LEMBAR
HASIL PENILAIAN SEJAWAT SEBIDANG ATAU PEER REVIEW
KARYA ILMIAH : PROSIDING*

Judul Karya Ilmiah	:	Weeds Community Structure on The Rice Field (Oryza sativa L.) in Bulusari Village Sayung District, Demak Regency
Jumlah Penulis	:	3 orang
Status Pengusul	:	penulis ke-2
Identitas Makalah	:	a. Judul Prosiding : The 8th International Seminar on New Paradigm and Innovation on Natural Science and Its Application 26 September 2018, Central Java, Indonesia
		b. ISBN/ISSN :
		c. Tahun terbit, Tempat pelaksanaan : 17 June 2019, Semarang
		d. Penerbit/Organizer : Published under licence by IOP Publishing Ltd
		e. Alamat repostory PT/ web repository : https://iopscience.iop.org/article/10.1088/1742-6596/1217/1/012177
		f. Terindeks doi (jika ada) : 10.1088/1742-6596/1217/1/012177

Kategori Publikasi Makalah : [✓] Prosiding Forum Ilmiah Internasional

(beri tanda V pada kategori yang tepat) [ ] Prosiding Forum Ilmiah Nasional

Hasil Penulisas Peer Review

Komponen Yang Dinilai	Nilai Maksimum Prosiding		Nilai Akhir Yang Diperoleh
	Internasional [✓]	Nasional [ ]	
a. Kelengkapan Unsur Isi Buku (10%)	1.5		1.3
b. Ruang lingkup dan kedalaman pembahasan (30%)	4.5		4
c. Kecukupan dan kemutahiran data/ informasi dan metodologi (30%)	4.5		4
d. Kelengkapan unsur dan kualitas terbitan /jurnal (30%)	4.5		2
Total = 100%	15		11.3
Nilai pengusul			

Catatan penilajan artikel oleh reviewer : Ø acknowledgment. Penelitian tsb gulma banyak, dijumpai 10 jenis dan INP tertinggi Echinochloa colonum. Menyebabkan gangguan untuk pertumbuhan padi. 2 referensi tahun lampau. Prosiding terindeks scopus, hanya peserta mayoritas Indonesia, asing hanya 4 keynote speaker

Semarang,
Reviewer 1

Prof. Dr. Tri Retnaningsih Soeprobowati, M.App.Sc
NIP. 196404291989032001
Bidang ilmu/Unit kerja : Biologi/ Dep. Biologi FSM

* dinilai oleh dua Reviewer secara terpisah
**coret yang tidak perlu
*** nasional/ terindeks di DOAJ, CABi, Copernicus

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(beri tanda V pada kategori yang tepat) [ ] Prosiding Forum Ilmiah Nasional

Hasil Penulisas Peer Review

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	Internasional [V]	Nasional [ ]	
a. Kelengkapan Unsur Isi Buku (10%)	1.5		1,2
b. Ruang lingkup dan kedalaman pembahasan (30%)	4.5		3,5
c. Kecukupan dan kemutahiran data/ informasi dan metodologi (30%)	4.5		3,5
d. Kelengkapan unsur dan kualitas terbitan /jurnal (30%)	4.5		3,4
Total = 100%	15		~~13,2~~ 11,6
Nilai pengusul			

Catatan penilaian artikel oleh reviewer :
kelengkapan unsur buku baik, ruang lingkup & kedalaman pembahasan kurang lengkap. Struktur komunitas gulma belum ada. dengan budidaya padi. kemutahiran data cukup, unsur & kualitas terbitan baik hanya 5j refere & editor semuanya dari Indonesia

Semarang,
Reviewer 2

Dr. Erma Prihastanti, M.Si
NIP. 196802191991032001
Bidang ilmu/Unit kerja : Biologi/ Dep. Biologi FSM

* dinilai oleh dua Reviewer secara terpisah
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*** nasional/ terindeks di DOAJ, CABi, Copernicus

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		f. Terindeks doi (jika ada)	:	10.1088/1742-6596/1217/1/012177

Kategori Publikasi Karya Ilmiah : ☑ Prosiding Forum Ilmiah Internasional
(beri tanda V pada kategori yang tepat) ☐ Prosiding Forum Ilmiah Nasional

Hasil Penulisas Peer Review

Komponen Yang Dinilai	Nilai Akhir yang Diperoleh		Rata-rata
	Review I	Review 2	
a. Kelengkapan Unsur Isi Buku (10%)	1,3	1,2	1,25
b. Ruang lingkup dan kedalaman pembahasan (30%)	4	3,5	3,75
c. Kecukupan dan kemutahiran data/ informasi dan metodologi (30%)	4	3,5	3,75
d. Kelengkapan unsur dan kualitas terbitan /jurnal (30%)	2	3,4	2,7
Total = 100%	11,3	11,6	11,45
Nilai pengusul			

Reviewer 1

Dr. Erma Prihastanti, M.Si
NIP. 196802191991032001
Bidang ilmu/Unit kerja : Biologi/ Dep. Biologi FSM

Semarang,
Reviewer 1

Prof. Dr. Tri Retnaningsih Soeprobowati, M.App.Sc
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The 8th International Seminar on New Paradigm and Innovation on Natural Science and Its Application

IOP Conf. Series: Journal of Physics: Conf. Series **1217** (2019) 011001 doi:10.1088/1742-6596/1217/1/011001

PREFACE

The 8th International Seminar on New Paradigm and Innovation on Natural Sciences and Its Application (ISNPINSA-8) is annual seminars organized by Faculty of Sciences and Mathematics (FSM) Diponegoro University and has been successfully conducted since 2011. The ISNPINSA-8 was held in Semarang, Indonesia on September 26th 2018. The aims of ISNPINSA are to facilitate brain storming and state of the art information in field of sciences and mathematics; to increase innovation of technology that can be applied in industries; to contribute in formulating strategy to increase the role of science for community; and to stimulate collaboration between industries, researchers and government to increase community welfare. The theme of 8th ISNPINSA in 2018 is "*Science and Applied Science for Sustainable Development Goals*".

The number of participants of the seminar were 272 including keynote speakers, invited speakers, oral presenters, poster presenters, and non presenters coming from various institutions of various countries, including Japan, Philippines, Thailand, Malaysia, Australia, Bangladesh, China, Kazakhtan, Vietnam and those who come from all parts of Indonesia consist of researchers, lecturers, postgraduate and undergraduate students from various universities. There are 272 papers were presented in this seminar, consist of 5 keynote speakers, 237 oral presentations, and 30 poster presentations. After the selection process, there are 184 articles selected papers to be published in the present conference proceeding. This is the largest number of papers and participants for eight times the implementation of ISNPINSA. The scope of the field of participants comes from various fields including biology, physics, chemistry, statistics, mathematics, informatics, environment, public health, and relevant fields that contribute to sustainable development.

The Editors

Dr.Eng. Ali Khumaeni Sapto
Purnomo Putro, Ph.D. Rully
Rahadian, Ph.D.

CONFERENCE PHOTOGRAPHS

Opening ceremony by Dr.Eng. Ali Khumaeni (Chairman of The 8th ISNPINSA 2018)

Welcoming speech by Prof. Dr. Widowati (Dean of Faculty of Science and Mathematics, Diponegoro University)

Welcoming speech by Prof. Dr. Ambariyanto, M.Sc (Vice Rector of Research and Innovation, Diponegoro University)

Photo session (Vice Rector of Diponegoro University, Dean of Faculty of Science and Mathematics, Keynote Speakers, and Committee)

Photo session (Organizing Committee)

Plenary Session by Prof. Kaemwich Jantama, Ph.D. (Suranaree University of Technology, Thailand)

Plenary Session by Prof. Dr Henk Heijnis **(**Australian Nuclear Science and Technology Organization (ANSTO), Australia)

PEER REVIEW STATEMENT

"All papers published in this volume of Journal of Physics: Conference Series have been peer reviewed through processes administered by the Editors. Reviewers were conducted by expert referees to the profesional and scientific standards expected of a proceedings journal published by IOP Publishing."

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33. Dr. Rahmat Gernowo

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Prof. Elmer S. Estacio, Ph.D.	National Institute of Phyics, University of the Philippines, Manila, Philippines
Prof. Dr. Kazuyoshi Kurihara	University of Fukui, Japan
Prof. Dr. Kaemwich Jantama, Ph.D.	Suranaree University of Technology, Thailand
Prof. Dr. Hendrik Heijnis	Australian Nuclear Science and Technology, Australia
Prof. Dr. I Gede Wenten	Institut Teknologi Bandung, Indonesia

Invited Speaker:

Dr. Retno Kusumaningrum	Diponegoro University, Semarang, Indonesia Dr.
Sutimin	Diponegoro University, Semarang, Indonesia
Prof. Dr. Heri Sutanto	Diponegoro University, Semarang, Indonesia
Vincensius Gunawan, Ph.D.	Diponegoro University, Semarang, Indonesia
Rully Rahadian, Ph.D.	Diponegoro University, Semarang, Indonesia
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Pratama Jujur Wibawa, Ph.D.	Diponegoro University, Semarang, Indonesia Dr.
Nor Basid Prasetya	Diponegoro University, Semarang, Indonesia
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Table of contents

Volume 1217

2019

Previous issue Next issue

The 8th International Seminar on New Paradigm and Innovation on Natural Science and Its Application
26 September 2018, Central Java, Indonesia

View all abstracts

Accepted papers received: 27 March 2019
Published online: 17 June 2019

Preface

Papers

View abstract View article PDF

OPEN ACCESS 012009

Effect of mercerized surface treated natural fiber to the tensile properties of green composite

E Hidayah, L Musyarofah, D Puspita and Sujito

View abstract View article PDF

OPEN ACCESS 012010

The comparison of ozone production with dielectric barrier discharge plasma reactors series and parallel at atmospheric pressure

A W Kinandana, E Yulianto, A D Prakoso, A Faruq, A Qusnudin, M Hendra, E Sasmita, M Restiwijaya, S H Pratiwi, F Arianto and M Nur

View abstract View article PDF

OPEN ACCESS 012011

Effect of duty cycle on ozone production using DBDP cylindrical reactor

E Yulianto, R Aryadi, I Zahar, E Sasmita, M Restiwijaya, AW Kinandana, F Arianto and M Nur

View abstract View article PDF

OPEN ACCESS 012012

Characterization and effect of atmospheric corona plasma on grey knit polyester fabric

Z Muhlisin, S N Hasan, U N Rizki, A S Tajibnafis and F Arianto

View abstract View article PDF

OPEN ACCESS 012013

The modeling of 80 mm diameter cross flow turbine runner for mini/microhydro environmentally friendly power plant

Purwanto, Budiyono and Hermawan

View abstract View article PDF

OPEN ACCESS 012014

Analysis of non-Newtonian lubricated textured contact for mixed slip/no-slip configuration considering cavitation

A W Pratomo, Muhammad, M Tauviqirrahman, J Jamari and A P Bayuseno

View abstract View article PDF

OPEN ACCESS 012015

Reservoir characterization by petrophysical analysis and core data validation, a case study of the "x" field prospect zone

Contribution of electro-optics effect on canola oil as a new alternative method for determination of oil quality using transmission and fluorescence polarization

I Afiefah, M Azam, H Sugito and K S Firdausi

View abstract View article PDF

OPEN ACCESS 012031

Modeling of semarang fault zone using gravity method

M I Nurwidyanto, T Yulianto and S Widada

View abstract View article PDF

OPEN ACCESS 012032

Richardson number model for turbulence motion analysis around airport runway

R Gernowo, H D Saputro, A Setiawan, K Adi and A P Widodo

View abstract View article PDF

OPEN ACCESS 012033

Finger Edge Contour Perimeter as a Biometric Based Identification System

C E Widodo and K Adi

View abstract View article PDF

OPEN ACCESS 012034

Multicolor Symmetrical Fractal Pattern Generator

C E Widodo

View abstract View article PDF

OPEN ACCESS 012035

Evaluation of dose radiation on x-ray radiography

Z Arifin, E Hidayanto, B Rahayuningsih and A A Putri

View abstract View article PDF

OPEN ACCESS 012036

Detecting driver drowsiness using total pixel algorithm

K Adi, A P Widodo, C E Widodo, A B Putranto, S Naqiyah and H N Aristia

View abstract View article PDF

OPEN ACCESS 012037

Analysis of noise levels caused by various types of trains

A Margiantono

View abstract View article PDF

Synthesis of titanium dioxide-silica-silver composites using a base catalyst as active antibacterial compound coated on the cotton fabric

Shinta Dian Lestari, Nor Basid Adiwibawa Prasetya, Ngadiwiyana, Ismiyarto and Purbowatiningrum Ria Sarjono

View abstract View article PDF

OPEN ACCESS 012046

Membrane technology in air pollution control: prospect and challenge

A.A.I.A.S. Komaladewi, P.T.P. Aryanti, I D.G.A. Subagia and I G. Wenten

View abstract View article PDF

OPEN ACCESS 012047

Nutrition Assessment of "*Kamir*" – typical food of Pemalang, Central Java Province, Indonesia

L D Saraswati, F Arifan, F Muhammad, RAD Yuliana and C Nissa

View abstract View article PDF

OPEN ACCESS 012048

Nutrition Measurement of "*Grombyang*" – unique dishes of Pemalang, Central Java Province, Indonesia

L D Saraswati, F Arifan, F Muhammad, RAD Yuliana and C Nissa

View abstract View article PDF

OPEN ACCESS 012049

Nutrition Analysis of *"Ogel-ogel"* –typical snack originally from Pemalang, Central Java Province, Indonesia

L D Saraswati, F Arifan, F Muhammad, D Arumavriante and C Nissa

View abstract View article PDF

OPEN ACCESS 012050

Identification and determination of phenolic acids content in mango "golek" leaves ethanol extract

A Khasan, E Fachriyah and D Kusrini

View abstract View article PDF

OPEN ACCESS 012051

Identification of Phenolic acid from ethanol extract leaves binahong (*Anredera cordifolia* (ten) stennis) and antioxidant activity test

E Fachriyah, T Ayu and D Kusrini

View abstract View article PDF

View abstract View article PDF

OPEN ACCESS 012066

On clean neutrosophic rings

Suryoto, Harjito and T Udjiani
SRRM

View abstract View article PDF

OPEN ACCESS 012067

Normal elements on the generalized moore penrose inverse

T Udjiani SRRM, S Zaki, Suryoto and Harjito

View abstract View article PDF

OPEN ACCESS 012068

The characteristics of the Moore-Penrose inverse using the Drazin inverse

F A Mansuri, T Udjiani SRRM, Sutimin, Suryoto and U Tarmizi

View abstract View article PDF

OPEN ACCESS 012069

Applied Drazin Inverse to Moore-Penrose inverse in rings with involution

U Tarmizi, T Udjiani SRRM, S Hariyanto, Harjito and F A Mansuri

View abstract View article PDF

OPEN ACCESS 012070

Subspace of $M_n(\mathbb{Z}_2)$

Yanita and A Adrianda

View abstract View article PDF

OPEN ACCESS 012071

Tuberculosis transmission with relapse in Indonesia: susceptible vaccinated infected recovered model

P Widyaningsih, A A Nugroho, D R S Saputro and Sutanto

View abstract View article PDF

OPEN ACCESS 012072

Linear Programming with Fuzzy Variable Method for Solving Wastewater Treatment Plant (WWTP) Problem

T R Pratiwi, Sunarsih and B Surarso

View abstract View article PDF

OPEN ACCESS 012073

A combination of Rivest Shamir Adlemann (RSA) and Affine Cipher method on improvement of the effectiveness and security of text message

M Jannah, B Surarso and Sutimin

View abstract View article PDF

OPEN ACCESS 012074

Analysis of mathematical model of HIV-1 infection of $CD4^+$ T cells with CTL response and antiretroviral treatment

Sutimin, Sunarsih and Heru Thahjana

View abstract View article PDF

OPEN ACCESS 012075

The effect of extreme asset prices to the valuation of zero coupon bond with jump diffusion processes

D A I Maruddani, Abdurakhman and D Safitri

View abstract View article PDF

OPEN ACCESS 012076

The feed forward neural network with genetic algorithm for daily stock prediction

R Dipinto, R Santoso and A Prahutama

View abstract View article PDF

OPEN ACCESS 012077

Bayesian inference for the finite gamma mixture model of income distribution

I Susanto, N Iriawan, H Kuswanto and Suhartono

View abstract View article PDF

OPEN ACCESS 012078

Frank copula on value at risk (VaR) of the construction of bivariate portfolio (Case Study: stocks of companies awarded with the IDX top ten blue with stock period of 20 october 2014 to 28 february 2018)

J A Handini, D A I Maruddani and D Safitri

View abstract View article PDF

OPEN ACCESS 012079

Forecasting with Feed Forward Neural Network model and adaptive simulated annealing algorithm (Case: world crude oil prices that was published by OPEC)

A Hanafie, Sugito, Sudarno and A R Hakim

View abstract View article PDF

OPEN ACCESS 012080

Modeling of red onion production in Central Java using hybrid ARIMA-ANFIS

I H Diarsih, Tarno and A Rusgiyono

View abstract View article PDF

OPEN ACCESS 012081

Comparing Merton model and Gram-Charlier model to capture skewness and kurtosis on bond performance

Abdurakhman and D A I Maruddani

View abstract View article PDF

OPEN ACCESS 012082

Predicting currency crisis in Indonesia based on real output and Indonesia Composite Index (ICI) indicators

Sugiyanto, E Zukhronah, I Slamet and M Setianingrum

View abstract View article PDF

OPEN ACCESS 012083

Adaptive Neuro Fuzzy Inference System (ANFIS) approach for modeling paddy production data in Central Java

Tarno, A Rusgiyono and Sugito

View abstract View article PDF

OPEN ACCESS 012084

Formation of stock portfolio using Markowitz method and measurement of Value at Risk based on generalized extreme value (Case study: company's stock The IDX Top Ten Blue 2017, Period 2 January - 29 December 2017)

R E Situmorang, D A I Maruddani and R Santoso

View abstract View article PDF

OPEN ACCESS 012085

Busy period density of M//1 queueing system through lattice path approach: a special case C_2^b

I Slamet, P N Hidayati, S Wibowo and E Zukhronah

View abstract View article PDF

OPEN ACCESS 012087

Gold price modeling in Indonesia using ARFIMA method

D Safitri, Mustafid, D Ispriyanti and Sugito

View abstract View article PDF

OPEN ACCESS 012095

Inventory control model using exponential smoothing control chart

Mustafid, D Ispriyanti, Sugito and D Safitri

View abstract View article PDF

OPEN ACCESS 012096

Analysis of aquaculture leading commodities in Central Java using Location Quotient and Shift Share methods

D Manullang, A Rusgiyono and B Warsito

View abstract View article PDF

OPEN ACCESS 012097

Locally D-optimal design for weighted exponential model and its computation

T Widiharih, A Rusgiyono, Sudarno, M A Mukid and A Prahutama

View abstract View article PDF

OPEN ACCESS 012098

Random forest prognostic factor in colorectal cancer

G Anuraga, J W Fernanda and Pebrianty

View abstract View article PDF

OPEN ACCESS 012099

Robust geographically weighted regression with least absolute deviation (case study: the percentage of diarrhea occurrence in semarang 2015)

I C Nurhayati, B Warsito, H Yasin and A Rusgiyono

View abstract View article PDF

OPEN ACCESS 012100

Credit scoring analysis using pseudo nearest neighbor

H Pratiwi, M A Mukid, A Hoyyi and T Widiharih

View abstract View article PDF

OPEN ACCESS 012101

Particle swarm optimization versus gradient based methods in optimizing neural network

B Warsito, H Yasin and A Prahutama

View abstract View article PDF

OPEN ACCESS 012102

Non-Poisson queueing model's identification (Case study: AKAP and AKDP bus on the West Lines bus service of Tirtonadi Surakarta)

A P Wrediningsih, Sugito, A Prahutama and A R Hakim

View abstract View article PDF

OPEN ACCESS 012103

Classification tide levels in Semarang City use support vector machine

Sugito, D Safitri, Mustafid, D Ispriyanti and A Prahutama

View abstract View article PDF

OPEN ACCESS 012104

Spatial autoregressive with a spatial autoregressive error term model and its parameter estimation with two-stage generalized spatial least square procedure

D R S Saputro, R Y Muhsinin, P Widyaningsih and Sulistyaningsih

View abstract View article PDF

OPEN ACCESS 012105

Modeling longitudinal data based on Fourier regression

Suparti, R Santoso, A Prahutama, A R Devi and Sudargo

View abstract View article PDF

OPEN ACCESS 012106

Analysis of space and classification poverty in Semarang City using spatial-logistic regression

D Ispriyanti, A Prahutama and Mustafid

View abstract View article PDF

OPEN ACCESS 012107

The stochastic model of rice price fluctuation in Indonesia

Respatiwulan, D Prabandari, Y Susanti, S S Handayani and Hartatik

View abstract View article PDF

OPEN ACCESS 012108

Modelling rice production in Central Java using semiparametric regression of local polynomial kernel approach

T W Utami, A Prahutama, A Karim and A R. F Achmad

View abstract View article PDF

OPEN ACCESS 012109

Risk factor analysis of hypertension with logistic regression and Classification and Regression Tree (CART)

J W Fernanda, G Anuraga and M A Fahmi

View abstract View PD

OPEN ACCESS 012110

Extreme rainfall prediction using spatial extreme value by Max Stable Process (MSP) Smith model approach

H Yasin, A R Hakim, B Warsito and R Santoso

View abstract View article PDF

OPEN ACCESS 012111

Modeling the survivorship and the hazard functions of lognormal distribution used to predict risk factors forstroke

Sudarno and A Prahutama

View abstract View article PDF

OPEN ACCESS 012112

Budgeting school operational assistance in Central Java using three spatial process modelling

R Wasono, A Karim, M Y Darsyah and Suwardi

View abstract View article PDF

OPEN ACCESS 012113

Spatial modelling for rice production analysis in Central Java province Indonesia

A Karim, D S Sarra, R Wasono, T W Utami and Toheri

View abstract View article PDF

OPEN ACCESS 012114

Smooth Support Vector Machine (SSVM) for classification of Human Development Index

M Y Darsyah, I J Suprayitno, F Fuzi, Bambang W Otok and B S S Ulama

View abstract View article PDF

OPEN ACCESS 012115

Implementation of negation handling techniques using modified syntactic rule in Indonesian sentiment analysis

T G Prahasiwi and R Kusumaningrum

View abstract View article PDF

OPEN ACCESS 012116

The shortest path search application based on the city transport route in Semarang using the Floyd-warshall algorithm

A Khamami and R Saputra

View abstract View PD

OPEN ACCESS 012117

Application of decision support system using the K-Nearest Neighbor and Weighted Product method for determining the recipients of low-income family scholarship (*GAKIN*) (case study: Poltekkes Kemenkes Semarang)

L A Nasher and N Bahtiar

View abstract View article PDF

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Clustering student behavior based on quiz activities on moodle LMS to discover the relation with a final exam score

I Waspada, N Bahtiar and A Wibowo

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Mobile-based sensor notification application

H A Warandi and P W Wirawan

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The early detection system of pulmonary tuberculosis disease using learning vector quantization 2 (lvq2)

L A Widyasari, P S Sasongko, Sutikno, Suhartono and E Reynaldhi

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Using C4.5 algorithm to predict students monthly payment on islamic boarding school

S R Istiana and I Waspada

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Performance comparison of machine learning methods for prediction of estimating water production

A P Widowo, E A Sarwoko and Suhartono

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Classification and identification the most important features of cervical cancer based on the expression of microRNA gene with the random forest (RF) algorithm

E A Aziz, A Wibowo and P W Wirawan

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Optimization of neural network for cancer microRNA biomarkers classification

A Wibowo, P W Wiryawan and N I Nuqoyati

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Sentiment analysis of hoax news toward the election 2019 based on student perspective

D G F A Sumardi, Y Nurmalasari, B D Kurnianto and A Kesumawati

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Static and dynamic alliance: the solution of reliable internet bandwidth management

G Aryotejo and M Mufadhol

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The effect of coconut water and tofu wastewater as nitrogen source on the production of alkali protease from *Aspergillus flavus* DUCC K225

I Rukmi, S Pujiyanto, N S Mulyani, N Faidah and L Ayu

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The content of heavy metal lead (Pb) on baung fish (*Hemibagrus nemurus*) as biomonitoring pollution of Wulan River of Demak Regency

E R Sulistya Dewi, K Ni'mah and F Kaswinarni

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Low phosphate latosol soil utilization for cotton plants cultivation by modifying soil structure and vam fertilizer application

A Suprihadi

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Bioindicator for environmental water quality based on saprobic and diversity indices of planktonic microalgae: a study case at Rawapening lake, Semarang district, Central Java, Indonesia

R Hariyati and S P Putro

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The comparison of distribution patterns of macrobenthic assemblages adjacent floating net cage areas at Karang Lebar Island, Jakarta: a multivariate approach

Widodo, S P Putro and F Muhammad

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Antimicrobial activity of the combination of red galangal (*Alpinia purpurata* K. Schum) and cinnamon (*Cinnamomum burmanii*) essential oils on *Escherichia coli* and *Staphylococcus aureus* bacteria

T Rialita, H Radiani and D Alfiah

View abstract View article PDF

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Simulation of Rainfall-runoff process using HEC-HMS model for Garang Watershed, Semarang, Indonesia

A Sarminingsih, A Rezagama and Ridwan

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In vitro antifungal activity of ethanolic and ethyl acetate extract of mint leaves (*Mentha piperita* L.) against *Candida albicans*

E N Lestyaningrum, I Rukmi and S Pujiyanto

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In vitro Antifungal Activity of Methanolic and Chloroform Mint Leaves (*Mentha piperita* L.) Extracts Against *Candida albicans*

K Y Wenji, I Rukmi and A Suprihadi

View abstract View article PDF

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The swiss webster mice testes structure after exposed to ethanolic neem (*Azadirachta indica*) leaf extract

A J Sitasiwi, S Isdadiyanto and S M Mardiati

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Analysis of glycemic index of "Gula Semut" through blood glucose level test

S Winarni, F Arifan, RTD. W Broto, A Fuadi and R Ramadhan

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Ecotourism development strategy at minapolitan area of Menayu Village, Magelang District, Central Java, Indonesia

S P Putro, A Wulandari and F Muhammad

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Abundance and diversity of insects on apple water tree during fruit season using different colours and different height placement of sticky trap

U Tarwotjo, R Rahadian and M Hadi

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Morphologic characteristics and population density of *Teredo Navalis L* in mangrove forest area, Wailukum East Halmahera Regency

Y. Sinyo, S. Anggoro and T. R. Soeprobawati

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Identification of exudates from callus of Mangrove Plant (*Rhizophora apiculata* BI) *in vitro*.

Y Nurchayati, E Prihastanti and R Budihastuti

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Applications of mycorrhiza on potato growth and productivity

Purwantisari Susiana, Isworo Rukmi and Siti Nur Jannah

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The growth and the production of potato plant supplemented by plant growth promoting rhizobacteria (PGPR)

S Purwantisari, S Parman, Karnoto and K Budihardjo

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The Effect of Compost Application in the Silvofishery Pond with Different Mangrove Species on the Phytoplankton Community

E D Hastuti, R B Hastuti and R Hariyati

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Identification of *Harmfull algae blooms* (HABs) species from Demak marine waters

M Zainuri, H P Kusumaningrum, D Nugroho Sugianto, H Endrawati and I Mishbach

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Screening of potential isolate candidates probiotic against *Aeromonas hydrophila* from Boyolali, Indonesia

Sarjito, A H C Haditomo, R W Ariyati, A Sabdaningsih, Desrina and S B Prayitno

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The autoalelopathic potential of the Siam weed (*Chromolaena odorata* l.) leaf extract as a natural herbicide

D Ziadaturrif'ah, S Darmanti and R Budihastuti

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Allelochemical effects of *Chromolaena odorata* L. against photosynthetic pigments and stomata of *Ageratum conyzoides* l. leaves

E D Yuliyani, S Darmanti and E D Hastuti

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Distribution of total suspended solids (TSS) and chlorophyll-a in Kendari Bay, Southeast Sulawesi

M A P Fanela, N D Takarina and Supriatna

View abstract View article PDF

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In vitro, antioxidant activity and cream formulation of alkaloid extracts *Perna viridis*

Y D Franyoto, L Kusmita, Mutmainah and Y P Pertiwi

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Antioxidant activity, phenol and flavonoid content, and formulation cream of *Stevia rebaudiana Bert*

Mutmainah, L Kusmita, Y Martono, Y D Franyoto, R P Wulandari and T D Kusumaningrum

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Effect supplementation of turmeric powder (*Curcuma longa L.*) on histomorphometric duodenal female *Melopsittacus undulates*

I Baehaqi, T R Saraswati and E Y W Yuniwarti

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Liver histological structure of rats (*Rattus norvegicus*) in the lactation period after supplemented with organic quail eggs

S Prawitasari, T R Saraswati and S Tana

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The comparison of chlorophyll a, b, and the total of maize (*Zea mays saccharata* sturt l) var p-21 by applying fertilizers of nanosilica-npk and nanosilica-manure

E Prihastanti, A. Subagio and Ngadiwiyana

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The Effect of plasma radiation with leaf fertilizer combination on vegetative growth of orchid planlets *Dendobrium* sp. at the acclimatization stage

M K Nisa, E Prihastanti and S Haryanti

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Effect of the combination of tofu liquid waste and plant media of sago waste on the growth of cayenne (*Capsicum frustescens* L.)

S N Amalia, E Prihastanti and E D Hastuti

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Effect of time fermentation kombucha tea on lipid profile of rats (*Rattus norvegicus* L.)

S Isdadiyanto and S Tana

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Analysis of land use changes effect on erosion and sedimentation potential in Progo watershed

A Rezagama, A Sarminingsih, B Zaman and D S Handayani

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Work environment and musculoskeletal complaints of grinding workers of brass crafts

Y Dharmawan, Y Setyaningsih and A Prasetyaningrum

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Characterization phosphate-solubilizing marine actinobacteria associated with *Sargassum Sp* from Menjangan kecil island, Indonesia

A T Lunggani and A. Suprihadi

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Response of blood glucose level in hyperglycemic *Rattus norvegicus* towards giving of mixture of VCO and Olive oil with Vitamine E and their effects on the liver

E Y W Yuniwarti, T R Saraswati and E Kusdiyantini

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Application of cinnamon and gotu kola supplements for increasing quail hematological status (*Coturnixcoturnix-australica*)

S M Mas'adah, Sunarno and M A Djaelani

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The species diversity of avifauna in Bukit Cinta Klaten in supporting the development of birdwatching area of Gunung Gajah Village Klaten

Sunarno, R Rahadian, H Wiradarma, A Kurniawan and I M Tamar

View abstract View article PDF

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Potency of mangosteen (*Garcinia mangostana* L.) pericarp on seminiferous tubules testes streptozotocin-induced diabetic rats

C N Primiani and U Lestari

View abstract View article PDF

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Effect of combination explant difference leaf part and concentration of active charcoal on callus initiation mangrove (*Rhizophora Apiculata* BI) by *in-vitro*

D Fitriana, E Prihastanti, Y Nurchayati and R B Hastuti

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A Study of mono multifilament bottom gill net in Rembang waters

ADP Fitri, H Boesono, B B Jayanto, K E Prihantoko and T H Hapsari

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The Structure of Plankton as An Environmental Indicator for Water Management in Upper Part of Rawapening Lake, Semarang Regency, Indonesia

J W Hidayat, R B Hastuti, M Hadi and G Yulianto

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Cadmium (Cd) content in mangrove oyster (*Crassostrea sp.*) in tapak coastal water semarang, Indonesia

J A Saputro, J W Hidayat and R Hariyati

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Impact of a El-Nino Southern Oscillation (ENSO) to Fluctuation of Skipjack Catch Production in Southern East Java

C Handayani, A H Soepardjo and E Aldrian

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Inventory and biodiversity medicinal plants of dayak tomun society in lopus village Lamandau regency central Kalimantan

E A Santoso, Jumari and S Utami

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Alternatif Main Food from *Dioscorea alata:* Its Potency from Central Java, Indonesia

Jumari, T R Soeprobowati and A R Nafisa

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Grouper-based *coastal eco-marine-tourism* in Gerokgak district, Bali

C Kardi and I W Wiasta

View abstract View article PDF

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Analysis of Pb residues on seaweed *gracillaria* spp in Randusangan District, Brebes, Central Java, Indonesia

B D Madusari, J W Hidayat and M N Permatasari

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Diversity and abundance of medicinal plants in Penggaron tourism forest of Central Java, Indonesia

S Utami and R Rahadian

View abstract View article PDF

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Ecological characteristics of nocturnal pest insects and their natural enemies in green bean fields

M Hadi, D A Martitik and U Tarwotjo

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Weeds community structure on the rice field (*Oryza sativa* L.) in bulusari village, Sayung district, Demak regency

A Haris, S Utami and Murningsih

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The effect of straw substrate variation in production of celluase enzyme by Serratia marcescens

Wijanarka, K L Budi and E Kusdiyantini

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The use of Macroalga *Sargassum* sp. and *Gracilaria verrucosa* in improving Sandy and Clay Soil fertility

M Izzati, S Haryanti and N Setiari

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Inventory and biodiversity medicinal plants of dayak tomun society in lopus village Lamandau regency central Kalimantan

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Abstract. Dayak Tomun was one of Dayak tribe lived in the area of Lamandau Regency of Central Kalimantan. Knowledge of medicinal plants of Dayak Tomun society retrieved from ancestral knowledge or their ancestors. The absence of documentation from the study of the knowledge of medicinal plants, then the Dayak Tomun to do Ethnobotany studies. This research aim was examined deeper knowledge and utilization of Dayak Tomun society on the medicinal plant. The method used was the semi-structured interview and participatory observations involving the six key informants of the profession as a shaman. Results of the study were found that 73 species and 69 genera, 43 family medicinal plants with the dominant family (9.59%) were the Zingiberaceae. Part of the medicinal plants that have most frequencies used by Dayak community Tomun is a leaf (38.38%), mixed with the boiled way (50%) and consumed with the drink (41.10%). The tradition of processing and utilization of medicinal plants by the Dayak Tomun society is important to apply and further preserved, so the local wisdom of the traditional medicine will remain awake.

1. Introduction

Indonesia is a country that has a diversity of plants as much as 9600 plants which some 400 tribes in Indonesia utilization plants. Indonesia has one of the largest of the tribe biodiversity from the entire country from Sabang until Merauke. Tribes in Indonesia depend on the natural resources in the life of a day-day [1]. One of the regions in Indonesia that has the diversity of tribal communities is the Isles of Borneo.

Borneo has biodiversity plants on forest vegetation in abundance. The number of potential plants to serve as a source of drugs. Many societies are living in Kalimantan forest area that the harnesses her everyday plants to treat disease [2]. One of the Kalimantan provinces has an abundance of plant medicines are potentially Central Kalimantan.

Central Kalimantan is an area that has the potential to support plants biodiversity of traditional community knowledge. Utilization of plant community characteristics makes the Dayak tribe in Borneo [3]. Local communities in Central Kalimantan has a wide utilization of plants for everyday life, especially for local communities living in forest areas [4]. The tribe that settled lives come within the forests of Central Kalimantan, one of which is the Dayak Tomun.

Dayak Tomun is the community's traditional Dayak of Borneo settled on the forest area in the region of Central Borneo Lamandau Regency. Dayak Tomun society has local knowledge of the

natural environment, such as the utilization of herbs for medicinal [5]. Dayak Tomun society has local knowledge inherited by the ancestors of hereditary, the development of the times will be reduced. This is because of a lot of the next generation who are affected by the modernization culture [6].

Local knowledge in the utilization of medicinal plants on a Dayak Tomun society in the Lamandau has never been examined, documentation and inventoried. The thing that makes the local knowledge will disappear. Therefore, activities regarding medicinal plants inventoried in Dayak Tomun society especially in the Lopus Village should be examined, so that the hope retrieved database and knowledge regarding the types of plants that can be used as medicinal plants.

2. Method and Material

Study area

Research conducted on Lopus Villages in Delang District, Lamandau Regency of Central Kalimantan. The process of researching January-March 2018. In the geographical location is set on research on latitude 1 ° 37 ' 56.90 "S and longitude 111 ° 2 ' 24.29 " E (Figure 1).

Data collection

The process to get the data of the research done through the activities of collected type and number of inventory. The data will be retrieved by first determining the key informants from the Dayak Tomun society in the village of Lopus. Key informants were determined by purposive sampling method. Key Informant of Dayak Tomun society has criteria which are believed as one of the treatments in the Tomun Dayak. Key informant retrieved as many as seven shamans (*moalap* or *poalap*). Logging activities and an inventory of medicinal plants were done with a semi-structured interview [7] and the participatory exploration [8] by involving key informant.

Data analysis

The results of the observation data collection will be analyzed in qualitative descriptive by identifying, determination and an inventory of the types of medicinal plants are used. The overall result will be in tabulation, presentation and discussed by comparing the existing literature.

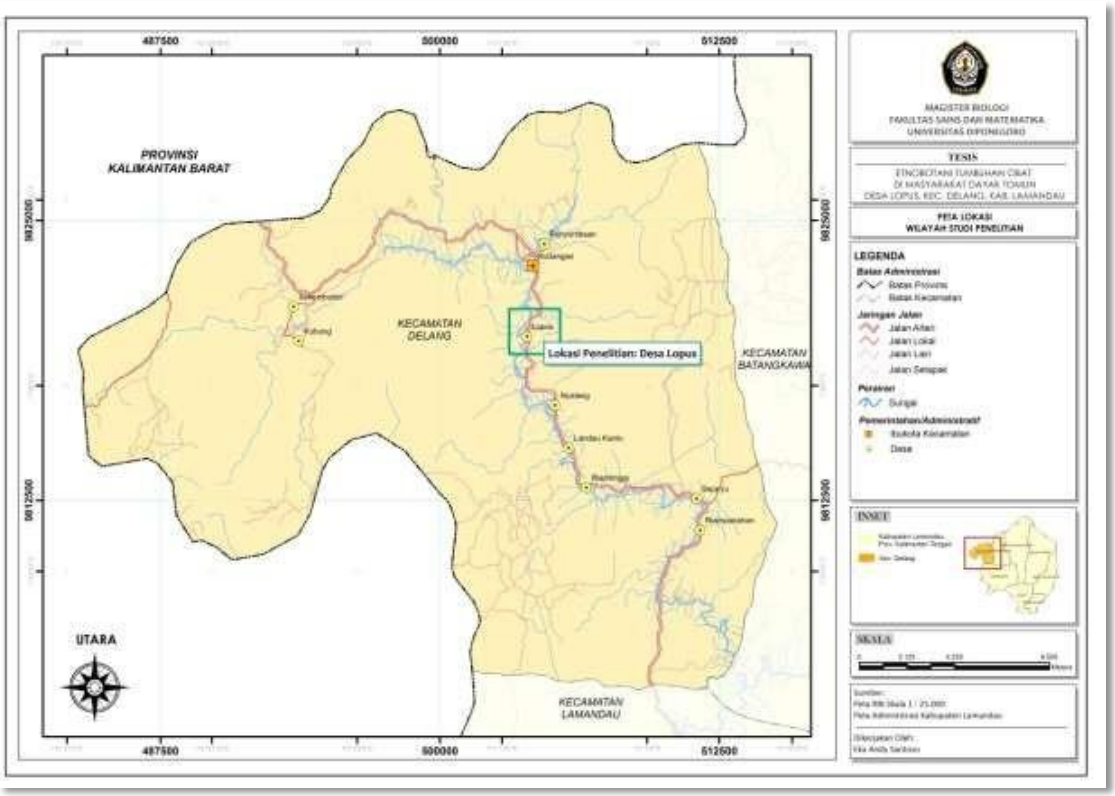

Figure 1. Research Location of Lopus Villages in Delang District Lamandau Regency, Central Kalimantan

3. Results and Discussion

The diversity of types of medicinal plants

Based on the observations obtained as many as 73 plant species with 69 genera and 43 species of that family are used within the Dayak Tomun society in the Lopus Villages (table 1.). These kinds of medicinal plants found in the area of the Dayak Tomun society in the village of Lopus can be said to overflow because of the many plants that could potentially be discovered as a cure.

Types of plants local Dayak community Tomun obtained also have the same types of plants are utilized and found on the other Dayak communities. On Dayak Kendayan society, Daro ', Bukat and Iban in West Kalimantan and South Kalimantan Dayak medicinal plants the same type utilized by the Dayak Tomun society encompasses plants *Tinospora crispa* L., *Kaemferia galanga, Morinda citrifolia* L., *Justicia gendarussa*, *Lansium domesticum*, *Carica papaya*, *Agerantum conyzoide*, *Psidium guajava* L., and *Eurycoma longifolia* Jack [9, 10].

On medicinal plants that are used in the general Dayak Tomun in the Lopus Village also found the kinds of plants that enter into the category of a red list of the IUCN and CITES, among others, *Eusideroxylon zwageri* Teijsm. & Binn. And *Eurycoma longifolia* Jack. Kayu ulin plant (*Eusideroxylon zwageri* Teijsm. & Binn.) in the entry in the category of vulnerable [11], while pasak bumi (*Eurycoma longifolia* Jack) fall into the category of threatened plants [12].

Table 1. The number of types of medicinal plants in Tomun in the Lopus Village of Dayak Society

Local Name		Scientific Name	Genera	Family	Benefit (as a medicine)	Part of Plants
1.	Petikalo/ Topus	*Achasma coccineum* (Blu me) Valeton	Achasma	Zingoberaceae	Influenza, diarrhea, toothache	Leaf, root, fruit
2.	Jerangau	*Acorus calams* L.	Acorus	Araceae	Abdominal diseases, headache, witchcraft	Leaf, stem

					diseases (*tawar*), sawan or convulsions in infants, toddlers and children	
3.	Kaning Kambing	*Ageratum conyzoides* (L.) L.	Ageratum	Asteraceae	Wound medicines	Leaf
4.	Keladi Kulang Kulit/ Sengkulit	*Alocasia zebrina* Schott ex Van Houtte	Alocasia	Araceae	Witchcraft diseases (*tawar*)	Root
5.	Kayu Panas	*Alpinia galanga* (L.) Wild.	Alpinia	Zingiberaceae	Postpartum medicines (*sembrani*)	Root
6.	Pulai	*Alstonia scholaris* Linn	Alstonia	Apocynaceae	Postpartum medicines (*sembrani*)	Root
7.	Nenas	*Ananas comosus* (L.) Merr.	Ananas	Bromeliaceae	Toothache	Root
8.	Pinang	*Areca catechu* L.	Areca	Arecaceae	Postpartum medicines (*sembrani*)	Fruit
9.	Teras Mentawa	*Artocarpus anisophyllus* Miq.	Artocarpus	Moraceae	Sawan (*kepuhunan*) people died	Bark
10.	Kapoak	*Artocarpus elasticus* Reinw. ex Blume		Moraceae	Sawan (*keouhunan*) people died	Stem
11.	Kesumba	*Bixa orellana* L.	Bixa	Bixaceae	Postpartum medicines (*sembrani*)	Leaf, root
12.	Sambang	*Blumea balsamifera* (L.) DC.	Blumea	Asteraceae	Malaria	Leaf
13.	Kayu Walah	*Bromheadia finlaysonia* (lindley) Miq.	Bromheadia	Orchidaceae	Cancer medicines	Leaf, stem
14.	Cabai Rawit	*Capsicum* sp	Capsicum	Solanaceae	Toothache	Root
15.	Pepaya	*Carica papaya* L.	Carica	Caricaceae	Toothache	Root
16.	Honah (Tukas)	*Caryota mitis* Lour.	Caryota	Rutaceae	Itch medicines	Root
17.	Ketepang	*Cassia alata* L.	Cassia	Caesalpiniaceae	Fungal infections of the skin	Leaf
18.	Bura	*Chromolaena odorata* (L.) R.M.King & H.Rob.	Chromolaena	Asteraceae	Wound medicines	Leaf
19.	Kembang Raya	*Clerodendrum japonicum* (Thunb.) Sweet	Clerodendrum	Verbenaceae	Fever for toddlers and children	Leaf
20.	Kayu Ulat	*Coniogramme fraxinea* (D. Don) Diels	Coniogramme	Polypodiaceae	Itch medicines	Root
21.	Sesabung	*Cordyline fruticosa* Back.	Cordyline	Liliaceae	Fever for toddlers and children	Leaf
22.	Tetabai	*Costus speciosus* J.Koenig Sm.	Costus	Zingiberaceae	Postpartum medicines (*sembrani*),	Leaf, stem, root

					fever for toddlers and children, farm animal diseases	
23.	Jangkut	*Curculigo capitulata* O.K	Curculigo	Amaryllidaceae	Itch	Root
24.	Kasai	*Curcuma Domestica* Val.	Curcuma	Zingiberaceae	Abdominal diseases	Rhizome
25.	Sarai	*Cymbopogon citratus* (DC.) Stapf	Cymbopogon	Poaceae	Sprains	Leaf, stem, root
26.	Totanjan	*Dianella nemerosa* Lam.	Dianella	Liliaceae	Postpartum medicines (*sembrani*)	Leaf, root
27.	Simpur	*Dillenia excelsa* (Jack) Martelli ex Gilg.	Dillenia	Dilleniaceae	Wound medicines	Bark
28.	Bomban	*Donax cannaeformis* (G.Forst) K. Schum	Donax	Maranthaceae	Eye diseases	Leaf
29.	Genguho	*Drynaria rigidula* Bedd.	Drynaria	Polypodiaceae	Postpartum medicines (*sembrani*)	Tuber
30.	Pasak Bumi	*Eurycoma longifolia* Jack	Eurycoma	Simarubaceae	Fever, malaria	Root
31.	Kayu Ulin	*Eusideroxylon zwageri* Teijsm. & Binn.	Eusideroxylon	Lauraceae	Sawan (*keouhunan*) people died	Stem
32.	Akar Kuning	*Fibraurea chloroleuca* Miers	Fibraurea	Menispermaceae	Hepatitis	Root
33.	Krayo	*Ficus stricta* (Miq.) Miq.	Ficus	Moraceae	Itch medicines	Root
34.	Seloban	*Geunsia pentandra* (Roxb.) Merr.	Geunsia	Verbenaceae	Cancer medicines	Leaf
35.	Hohidup	*Justicia gendarussa* Burm.f.	Justicia	Acanthaceae	Postpartum medicines (*sembrani*)	Leaf, root
36.	Cokur	*Kaempferia galanga* L.	Kaempferia	Zingiberaceae	Caker sores, fever for toddlers and children, farm animal diseases	Rhizome, leaf
37.	Sesabi Macan	*Lactuca virosa* L.	Lactuca	Araceae	Wart infection on the skin	Leaf
38.	Lansap	*Lansium domesticum* Correa	Lansium	Meliaceae	Itch medicines	Bark
39.	Kayu Angin	*Mallotus paniculatus* (Lam.) Mull. Arg	Mallotus	Euphorbiaceae	Headache	Leaf
40.	Kapuyembun	*Mapania cuspidata* (Miq.) Uittien	Mapania	Cyperaceae	Postpartum medicines (*sembrani*)	Root, stem
41.	Kelonudu	*Melastoma malabathricum* L.	Melastoma	Melastomataceae	Cancer medicines, toothache, diarrhea	Leaf, bark, root
42.	Bongkah	*Merremia peltata* (L.) Merr.	Merremia	Convolvulaceae	Toothache, itch medicines	Root, leaf

43.	Kayu Malu	*Mimosa pudica* L.	Mimosa	Leguminosae	Insomnia, traet trance (*kepuhunan*)	Root
44.	Lalangsap Temuni	*Monstera adansonii* Schott	Monstera	Araceae	Diarrhea, diarrhoea (*membocor*)	Leaf
45.	Mengkudu	*Morinda citrifolia* L.	Morind	Rubiaceae	Cough medicines, tonsillitis	Root, fruit
46.	Pisang Raya	*Musa acuminata* Colla	Musa	Musaceae	Toothache	Root
47.	Jembakah Anak Hantu	*Myrmecodia tuberosa* Jack	Myrmecodia	Rubiaceae	Diseases of internal organs	Tuber
48.	Kayu Kumis	*Orthosiphon aristatus* (Blume) Miq.	Orthosiphon	Lamiaceae	Kidney diseases, ureter disease, treat trance (*kepuhunan*)	Leaf, root
49.	Pohon Rokok	*Phrynium villosulum* Miq.	Phrynium	Maranthaceae	Caker sores, toothache	Leaf, root
50.	Mentawalaman	*Phyllanthus urinaria* L.	Phyllanthus	Euphorbiaceae	Kidney diseases	Root
51.	Sirih	*Piper betle* L.	Piper	Piperaceae	Postpartum medicines (*sembrani*)	Leaf
52.	Tumbak Malo	*Polygonatum biflorum* (Walter) Elliot	Polygonatum	Liliaceae	Caker sores	Leaf
53.	Jambu Pasir	*Psidium guajava* L	Psidium	Myrtaceae	Toothache, disentry, abdominal diseases	Root
54.	Bebaro	*Psychotria viridis* Ruiz & Pav.	Psychotria	Rubiaceae	Postpartum medicines (*sembrani*)	Leaf
55.	Sadawa Manuk	*Pternandra rostrata* M. P. Nayar	Pternandra	Melastomaceae	Caker sores	Root
56.	Sengkubak	*Pycnarrhena cauliflora* (Miers.) Diels	Pycnarrhena	Menispermaceae	Headache, sawan (*kepuhunan*) people died	Leaf
57.	Kayu Guam	*Sauropus androgynus* (L.) Merr.	Sauropus	Phyllanthaceae	Reproduce breast milk	Leaf
58.	Trantang Langit	*Scheffiera actinophylla* (Endl.) Harms	Scheffiera	Araliaceae	Diarrhoea (*membocor*), diarrhea	Leaf, bark
59.	Karlompi	*Scorodocarpus borneensis* (Baili.) Becc.	Scorodocarpus	Olacaceae	Headcahe, itch medicines	Leaf
60.	Kayu Haro	*Shorea koordersii* Brain-Dis	Shorea	Dipterocarpaceae	Smallpox (*lambai*)	Ribber, root
61.	Terung	*Solanum ferox* (L.)	Solanum	Solanaceae	Toothache	Root
62.	Bomban Teluncur	*Stachyphrynium parvum* (Ridl.) Holttum	Stachyphrynium	Maranthaceae	Menstrual care	Leaf
63	Klakai	*Stenochlaena palustris* (Burm.f.)	Stenochlaena	Blechnaceae	Ulcer (*pulung*)	Root
64.	Menterung	*Strombosia ceylanica*	Strombosia	Olacaceae	Abdominal	Bark

		Gradner			diseases	
65.	Tatulo	*Strombosia javanica* Blume		Olacaceae	Caker sores, itch medicines	Leaf, root
66.	Sambang Layang	*Taraxacum campylodes* G.E. Haglund	Taraxacum	Araceae	Wart infection	Leaf
67.	Keringking	*Tectaria herpetocaulos* Holttum	Tectaria	Tectariaceae	Postpartum medicines (*sembrani*)	Root
68.	Putar Ali	*Tinospora crispa* (L.) Hook. F & Th.	Tinospora	Menispermaceae	Fever, malaria	Stem
69.	Balaban	*Tristaniopsis whiteana* (Griff.) Peter G. Wilson & J. T. Waterh	Tristaniopsis	Myrtaceae	Sawan (*kepuhunan*) people died, measles diseases (*tombo balaban*)	Stem, bark
70.	Jerangau Air	*Vallisneria americana* Michx.	Vallisneria	Hydrocharitaceae	Sawan	Leaf
71.	Jahe	*Zingiber officinale* Rosc.	Zingiber	Zingiberaceae	Reproduce breast milk	Rhizome
72.	Kunyit Hantu	*Zingiber zerumbet* (L.) Roscoe ex Sm.		Zingiberaceae	Itch medicines	Root
73.	Indaigandi	*Zizyphus calophylla* Wall.	Zizyphus	Rhamnaceae	Eye diseases	Leaf, root

Types of medicinal plants found in the dominance by the family Zingiberaceae is seven kinds of medicinal plants with the percentage of 9.59% (Table 2). The family of Zingiberaceae generally has aromatic compounds that characterize each type in its utilization by local people [13]. Types of plants in the Family such as *Zingiber officinale* Rosc., *Achasma coccineum*, and *Curcuma domestica* is a potential plant is used as a medicinal plant and is found as well as in cultivated in the courtyard of the community Dayak [14, 9, 15].

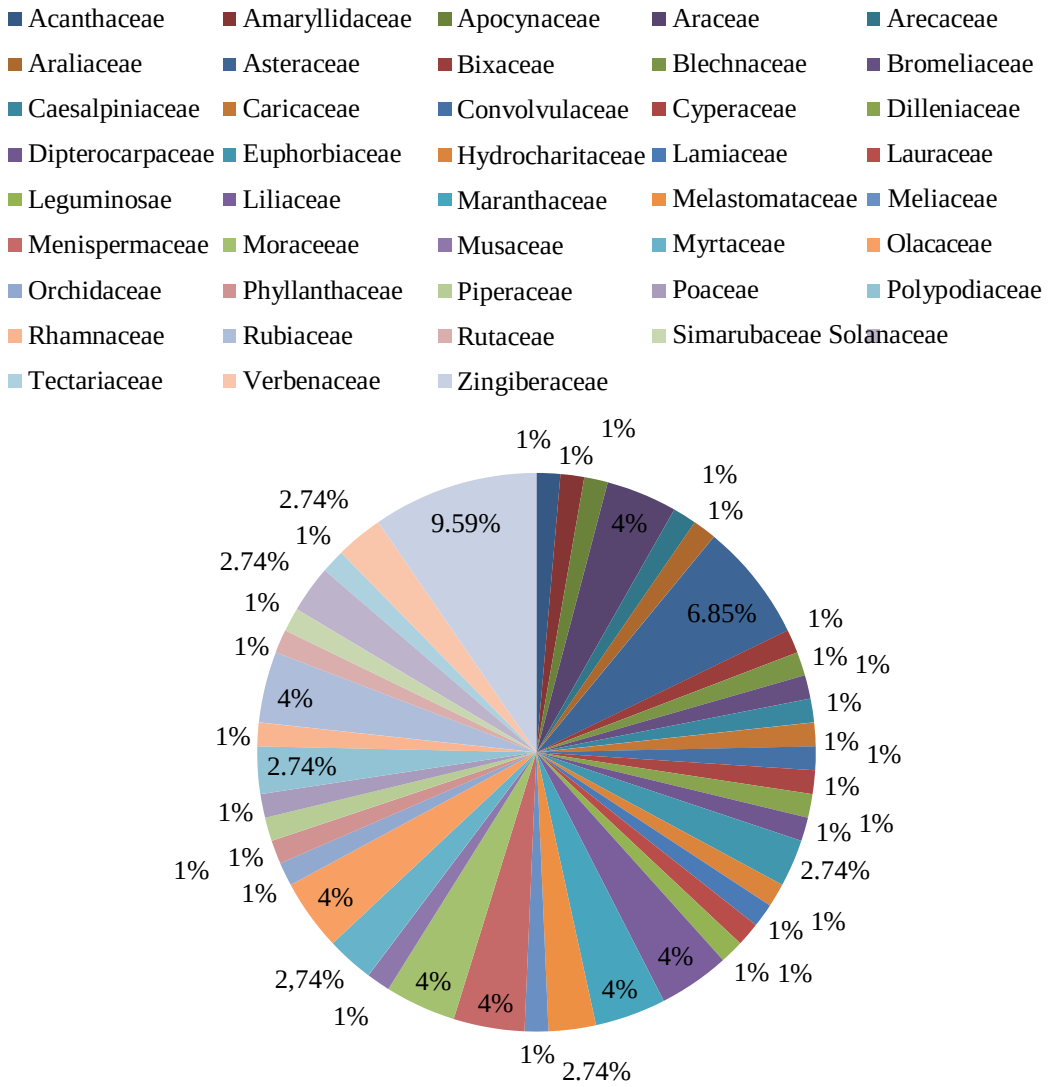

Figure 2. Species medicinal plants of distribution within the identified familia in Dayak Tomun in the Lopus Village of Lamandau Regency Central Kalimantan

The biodiversity of plants parts, preparation, and presentation of the medicinal plants

The observations obtained have done that part leaves of plant organs, many used as a medicinal herb in traditional Dayak community Tomun in the village of Lopus. As much as 36.36% of 38 kinds of medicinal plants are used (Figure 3).

Head in the manufacture of a medicinal herb in traditional Dayak Tomun society many do with boiling. The process of boiling on a Dayak Tomun society obtained as much as 50% (Figure 4 a) The process of boiling one common effort undertaken by the community in traditional medicine [16]. The technique of boiling carried out because it would be more effective to bioactive compounds so that spending will maintain the benefits of a more lasting potion [17].

Results in preparation for the manufacture of medicinal plant herb is consumed with how to drink the amount of 41.10% (Figure 4 b). The consumption of drugs by the way drunk will give you the benefits of a more effective through absorption in the digestive system and streamed into the bloodstream [18] in addition to the Dayak Tomun in the Lamandau lots using the process taken in the consumption of medicinal herb, in Dayak Kendayan, Daro, Bukat, and Iban in West Kalimantan, presenting in a way taken by society to treat disease fever or malaria [8].

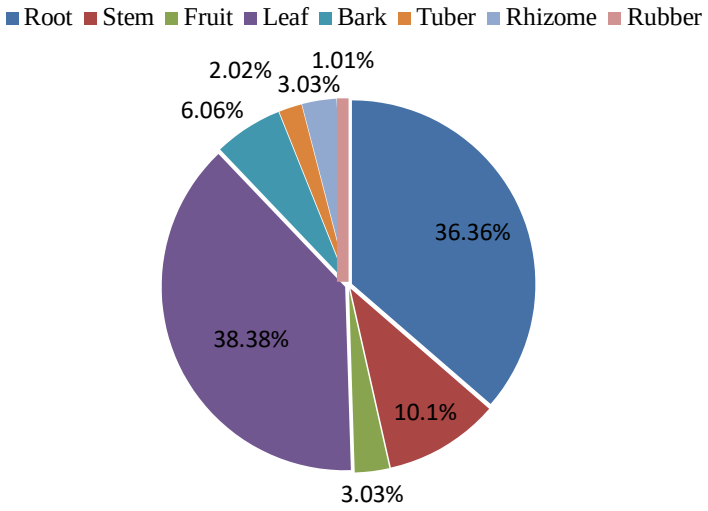

Figure 3. The amount of use of an organ or part of the medicinal plant's Dayak Tomun society in the Lopus Village

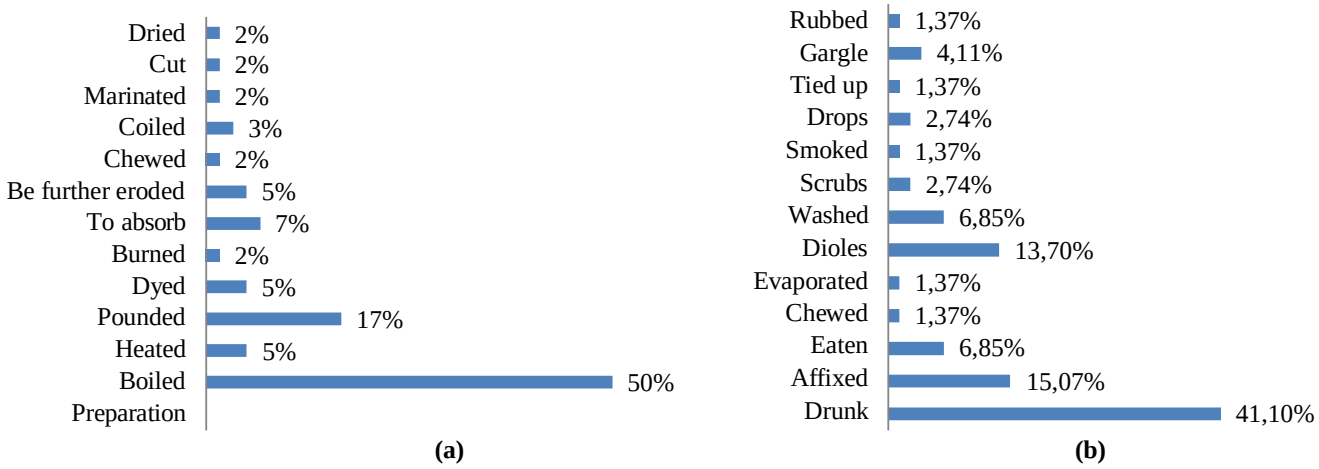

Figure 4. The process of composition materials type of medicinal plants (a) preparation of medicinal plants (b) presentation of medicinal plants

Based on the results of the research of the process of inventory of the utilization of different types of Dayak Tomun society in medicinal plants retrieved that logging type medicinal plants, as well as its utilization, need to be done. Traditional medicine in Dayak Tomun has a unique relationship with the culture of the people. Knowledge of a specific type of plants used as medicine is based on the results of the interaction of humans with the environment. Another reason the importance of digging about logging type of medicinal plants is the abundance of the variety of diseases afflicting the community, making the odds of the existence of the opportunity to seek other types of medicinal plants.

Also, the utilization of medicinal plants by the Dayak Tomun society in the Lopus Villages can benefit regarding the economy if society can offer it wisely and well and by the local wisdom of the community. Such forest, as well as plant species contained in it have the values important to the community as part of the cultural identity of the Dayak Tomun society.

4. Conclusion

Results of the study showed the Dayak Tomun society in the Lopus Village know and utilized as many as 73 species of medicinal plants which are composed of 69 genera and 43 families. The group, most types of medicinal plants found on the family Zingiberaceae, is seven species of medicinal plants with a percentage of 9.59%. Part of the leaf on a whole lot of mixed types of medicinal plants as a medicinal herb in traditional is the percentage of 38.38%. The preparation of a medicinal herb in traditional Dayak Tomun much done by the method of boiling as much as 50% and results of the consumed to drink as much as 41.10%. Utilization of medicinal plants in Tomun in the village of Dayak society Lopus describes the level of interaction between society and the forest for their life.

Acknowledgments
The author gratitude to the Government in Lamandau Regency for supporting and providing scholarships for postgraduate. The author also thanks shaman and local respondents shaman and local respondents of Dayak Tomun in Lopus Village for help in the study site. Specifically, we thank Mr. Yohanes, and Mr. Martinus representing villagers of Dayak Tomun for giving us permission to research in Lopus Village.

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Inventory and biodeversity medicinal plants of Dayak Tomun society in Lopus Village Lamandau Regency Central Kalimantan

by Eka Santoso

Inventory and biodiversity medicinal plants of dayak tomun society in lopus village Lamandau regency central Kalimantan

Inventory and biodiversity medicinal plants of dayak tomun society in lopus village Lamandau regency central Kalimantan

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Abstract. Dayak Tomun was one of Dayak tribe lived in the area of Lamandau Regency of Central Kalimantan. Knowledge of medicinal plants of Dayak Tomun society retrieved from ancestral knowledge or their ancestors. The absence of documentation from the study of the knowledge of medicinal plants, then the Dayak Tomun to do Ethnobotany studies. This research aim was examined deeper knowledge and utilization of Dayak Tomun society on the medicinal plant. The method used was the semi-structured interview and participatory observations involving the six key informants of the profession as a shaman. Results of the study were found that 73 species and 69 genera, 43 family medicinal plants with the dominant family (9.59%) were the Zingiberaceae. Part of the medicinal plants that have most frequencies used by Dayak community Tomun is a leaf (38.38%), mixed with the boiled way (50%) and consumed with the drink (41.10%). The tradition of processing and utilization of medicinal plants by the Dayak Tomun society is important to apply and further preserved, so the local wisdom of the traditional medicine will remain awake.

1. Introduction

Indonesia is a country that has a diversity of plants as much as 9600 plants which some 400 tribes in Indonesia utilization plants. Indonesia has one of the largest of the tribe biodiversity from the entire country from Sabang until Merauke. Tribes in Indonesia depend on the natural resources in the life of a day-day [1]. One of the regions in Indonesia that has the diversity of tribal communities is the Isles of Borneo.

Borneo has biodiversity plants on forest vegetation in abundance. The number of potential plants to serve as a source of drugs. Many societies are living in Kalimantan forest area that the harnesses her everyday plants to treat disease [2]. One of the Kalimantan provinces has an abundance of plant medicines are potentially Central Kalimantan.

Central Kalimantan is an area that has the potential to support plants biodiversity of traditional community knowledge. Utilization of plant community characteristics makes the Dayak tribe in Borneo [3]. Local communities in Central Kalimantan has a wide utilization of plants for everyday life, especially for local communities living in forest areas [4]. The tribe that settled lives come within the forests of Central Kalimantan, one of which is the Dayak Tomun.

Dayak Tomun is the community's traditional Dayak of Borneo settled on the forest area in the region of Central Borneo Lamandau Regency. Dayak Tomun society has local knowledge of the

natural environment, such as the utilization of herbs for medicinal [5]. Dayak Tomun society has local knowledge inherited by the ancestors of hereditary, the development of the times will be reduced. This is because of a lot of the next generation who are affected by the modernization culture [6].

Local knowledge in the utilization of medicinal plants on a Dayak Tomun society in the Lamandau has never been examined, documentation and inventoried. The thing that makes the local knowledge will disappear. Therefore, activities regarding medicinal plants inventoried in Dayak Tomun society especially in the Lopus Village should be examined, so that the hope retrieved database and knowledge regarding the types of plants that can be used as medicinal plants.

2. Method and Material

2.1. Study area

Research conducted on Lopus Villages in Delang District, Lamandau Regency of Central Kalimantan. The process of researching January-March 2018. In the geographical location is set on research on latitude 1 ° 37 ' 56.90 "S and longitude 111 ° 2 ' 24.29 " E (Figure 1).

2.2. Data collection

The process to get the data of the research done through the activities of collected type and number of inventory. The data will be retrieved by first determining the key informants from the Dayak Tomun society in the village of Lopus. Key informants were determined by purposive sampling method. Key Informant of Dayak Tomun society has criteria which are believed as one of the treatments in the Tomun Dayak. Key informant retrieved as many as seven shamans (*moalap* or *poalap*). Logging activities and an inventory of medicinal plants were done with a semi-structured interview [7] and the participatory exploration [8] by involving key informant.

2.3. Data analysis

The results of the observation data collection will be analyzed in qualitative descriptive by identifying, determination and an inventory of the types of medicinal plants are used. The overall result will be in tabulation, presentation and discussed by comparing the existing literature.

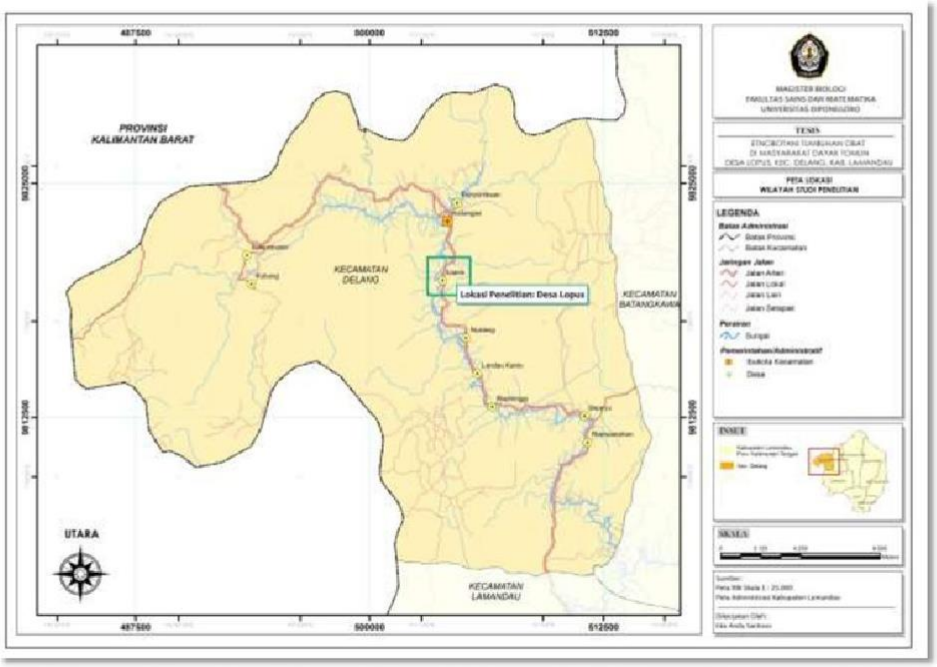

Figure 1. Research Location of Lopus Villages in Delang District Lamandau Regency, Central Kalimantan

3. Results and Discussion

3.1 The diversity of types of medicinal plants

Based on the observations obtained as many as 73 plant species with 69 genera and 43 species of that family are used within the Dayak Tomun society in the Lopus Villages (table 1.). These kinds of medicinal plants found in the area of the Dayak Tomun society in the village of Lopus can be said to overflow because of the many plants that could potentially be discovered as a cure.

Types of plants local Dayak community Tomun obtained also have the same types of plants are utilized and found on the other Dayak communities. On Dayak Kendayan society, Daro ', Bukat and Iban in West Kalimantan and South Kalimantan Dayak medicinal plants the same type utilized by the Dayak Tomun society encompasses plants *Tinospora crispa* L., *Kaemferia galanga, Morinda citrifolia* L., *Justicia gendarussa*, *Lansium domesticum*, *Carica papaya*, *Agerantum conyzoide*, *Psidium guajava* L., and *Eurycoma longifolia* Jack [9, 10].

On medicinal plants that are used in the general Dayak Tomun in the Lopus Village also found the kinds of plants that enter into the category of a red list of the IUCN and CITES, among others, *Eusideroxylon zwageri* Teijsm. & Binn. And *Eurycoma longifolia* Jack. Kayu ulin plant (*Eusideroxylon zwageri* Teijsm. & Binn.) in the entry in the category of vulnerable [11], while pasak bumi (*Eurycoma longifolia* Jack) fall into the category of threatened plants [12].

Table 1. The number of types of medicinal plants in Tomun in the Lopus Village of Dayak Society

Local Name		Scientific Name	Genera	Family	Benefit (as a medicine)	Part of Plants
1.	Petikalo/ Topus	*Achasma coccineum* (Blume) Valeton	Achasma	Zingoberaceae	Influenza, diarrhea, toothache	Leaf, root, fruit
2.	Jerangau	*Acorus calams* L.	Acorus	Araceae	Abdominal diseases, headache, witchcraft	Leaf, stem

					diseases (*tawar*), sawan or convulsions in infants, toddlers and children	
3.	Kaning Kambing	*Ageratum conyzoides* (L.) L.	Ageratum	Asteraceae	Wound medicines	Leaf
4.	Keladi Kulang Kulit/ Sengkulit	*Alocasia zebrina* Schott ex Van Houtte	Alocasia	Araceae	Witchcraft diseases (*tawar*)	Root
5.	Kayu Panas	*Alpinia galanga* (L.) Wild.	Alpinia	Zingiberaceae	Postpartum medicines (*sembrani*)	Root
6.	Pulai	*Alstonia scholaris* Linn	Alstonia	Apocynaceae	Postpartum medicines (*sembrani*)	Root
7.	Nenas	*Ananas comosus* (L.) Merr.	Ananas	Bromeliaceae	Toothache	Root
8.	Pinang	*Areca catechu* L.	Areca	Arecaceae	Postpartum medicines (*sembrani*)	Fruit
9.	Teras Mentawa	*Artocarpus anisophyllus* Miq.	Artocarpus	Moraceae	Sawan (*kepuhunan*) people died	Bark
10.	Kapoak	*Artocarpus elasticus* Reinw. ex Blume		Moraceae	Sawan (*keouhunan*) people died	Stem
11.	Kesumba	*Bixa orellana* L.	Bixa	Bixaceae	Postpartum medicines (*sembrani*)	Leaf, root
12.	Sambang	*Blumea balsamifera* (L.) DC.	Blumea	Asteraceae	Malaria	Leaf
13.	Kayu Walah	*Bromheadia finlaysonia* (lindley) Miq.	Bromheadia	Orchidaceae	Cancer medicines	Leaf, stem
14.	Cabai Rawit	*Capsicum* sp	Capsicum	Solanaceae	Toothache	Root
15.	Pepaya	*Carica papaya* L.	Carica	Caricaceae	Toothache	Root
16.	Honah (Tukas)	*Caryota mitis* Lour.	Caryota	Rutaceae	Itch medicines	Root
17.	Ketepang	*Cassia alata* L.	Cassia	Caesalpiniaceae	Fungal infections of the skin	Leaf
18.	Bura	*Chromolaena odorata* (L.) R.M.King & H.Rob.	Chromolaena	Asteraceae	Wound medicines	Leaf
19.	Kembang Raya	*Clerodendrum japonicum* (Thunb.) Sweet	Clerodendrum	Verbenaceae	Fever for toddlers and children	Leaf
20.	Kayu Ulat	*Coniogramme fraxinea* (D. Don) Diels	Coniogramme	Polypodiaceae	Itch medicines	Root
21.	Sesabung	*Cordyline fruticosa* Back.	Cordyline	Liliaceae	Fever for toddlers and children	Leaf
22.	Tetabai	*Costus speciosus* J.Koenig Sm.	Costus	Zingiberaceae	Postpartum medicines (*sembrani*),	Leaf, stem, root

					fever for toddlers and children, farm animal diseases	
23.	Jangkut	*Curculigo capitulata* O.K	Curculigo	Amaryllidaceae	Itch	Root
24.	Kasai	*Curcuma Domestica* Val.	Curcuma	Zingiberaceae	Abdominal diseases	Rhizome
25.	Sarai	*Cymbopogon citratus* (DC.) Stapf	Cymbopogon	Poaceae	Sprains	Leaf, stem, root
26.	Totanjan	*Dianella nemerosa* Lam.	Dianella	Liliaceae	Postpartum medicines (*sembrani*)	Leaf, root
27.	Simpur	*Dillenia excelsa* (Jack) Martelli ex Gilg.	Dillenia	Dilleniaceae	Wound medicines	Bark
28.	Bomban	*Donax cannaeformis* (G.Forst) K. Schum	Donax	Maranthaceae	Eye diseases	Leaf
29.	Genguho	*Drynaria rigidula* Bedd.	Drynaria	Polypodiaceae	Postpartum medicines (*sembrani*)	Tuber
30.	Pasak Bumi	*Eurycoma longifolia* Jack	Eurycoma	Simarubaceae	Fever, malaria	Root
31.	Kayu Ulin	*Eusideroxylon zwageri* Teijsm. & Binn.	Eusideroxylon	Lauraceae	Sawan (*keouhunan*) people died	Stem
32.	Akar Kuning	*Fibraurea chloroleuca* Miers	Fibraurea	Menispermaceae	Hepatitis	Root
33.	Krayo	*Ficus stricta* (Miq.) Miq.	Ficus	Moraceae	Itch medicines	Root
34.	Seloban	*Geunsia pentandra* (Roxb.) Merr.	Geunsia	Verbenaceae	Cancer medicines	Leaf
35.	Hohidup	*Justicia gendarussa* Burm.f.	Justicia	Acanthaceae	Postpartum medicines (*sembrani*)	Leaf, root
36.	Cokur	*Kaempferia galanga* L.	Kaempferia	Zingiberaceae	Caker sores, fever for toddlers and children, farm animal diseases	Rhizome, leaf
37.	Sesabi Macan	*Lactuca virosa* L.	Lactuca	Araceae	Wart infection on the skin	Leaf
38.	Lansap	*Lansium domesticum* Correa	Lansium	Meliaceae	Itch medicines	Bark
39.	Kayu Angin	*Mallotus paniculatus* (Lam.) Mull. Arg	Mallotus	Euphorbiaceae	Headache	Leaf
40.	Kapuyemb un	*Mapania cuspidata* (Miq.) Uittien	Mapania	Cyperaceae	Postpartum medicines (*sembrani*)	Root, stem
41.	Kelonudu	*Melastoma malabathricum* L.	Melastoma	Melastomataceae	Cancer medicines, toothache, diarrhea	Leaf, bark, root
42.	Bongkah	*Merremia peltata* (L.) Merr.	Merremia	Convolvulaceae	Toothache, itch medicines	Root, leaf

43.	Kayu Malu	*Mimosa pudica* L.	Mimosa	Leguminosae	Insomnia, traet trance (*kepuhunan*)	Root
44.	Lalangsap Temuni	*Monstera adansonii* Schott	Monstera	Araceae	Diarrhea, diarrhoea (*membocor*)	Leaf
45.	Mengkudu	*Morinda citrifolia* L.	Morind	Rubiaceae	Cough medicines, tonsillitis	Root, fruit
46.	Pisang Raya	*Musa acuminata* Colla	Musa	Musaceae	Toothache	Root
47.	Jembakah Anak Hantu	*Myrmecodia tuberosa* Jack	Myrmecodia	Rubiaceae	Diseases of internal organs	Tuber
48.	Kayu Kumis	*Orthosiphon aristatus* (Blume) Miq.	Orthosiphon	Lamiaceae	Kidney diseases, ureter disease, treat trance (*kepuhunan*)	Leaf, root
49.	Pohon Rokok	*Phrynium villosulum* Miq.	Phrynium	Maranthaceae	Caker sores, toothache	Leaf, root
50.	Mentawalaman	*Phyllanthus urinaria* L.	Phyllanthus	Euphorbiaceae	Kidney diseases	Root
51.	Sirih	*Piper betle* L.	Piper	Piperaceae	Postpartum medicines (*sembrani*)	Leaf
52.	Tumbak Malo	*Polygonatum biflorum* (Walter) Elliot	Polygonatum	Liliaceae	Caker sores	Leaf
53.	Jambu Pasir	*Psidium guajava* L	Psidium	Myrtaceae	Toothache, disentry, abdominal diseases	Root
54.	Bebaro	*Psychotria viridis* Ruiz & Pav.	Psychotria	Rubiaceae	Postpartum medicines (*sembrani*)	Leaf
55.	Sadawa Manuk	*Pternandra rostrata* M. P. Nayar	Pternandra	Melastomaceae	Caker sores	Root
56.	Sengkubak	*Pycnarrhena cauliflora* (Miers.) Diels	Pycnarrhena	Menispermaceae	Headache, sawan (*kepuhunan*) people died	Leaf
57.	Kayu Guam	*Sauropus androgynus* (L.) Merr.	Sauropus	Phyllanthaceae	Reproduce breast milk	Leaf
58.	Trantang Langit	*Scheffiera actinophylla* (Endl.) Harms	Scheffiera	Araliaceae	Diarrhoea (*membocor*), diarrhea	Leaf, bark
59.	Karlompi	*Scorodocarpus borneensis* (Baili.) Becc.	Scorodocarpus	Olacaceae	Headcahe, itch medicines	Leaf
60.	Kayu Haro	*Shorea koordersii* Brain-Dis	Shorea	Dipterocarpaceae	Smallpox (*lambai*)	Ribber, root
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63	Klakai	*Stenochlaena palustris* (Burm.f.)	Stenochlaena	Blechnaceae	Ulcer (*pulung*)	Root
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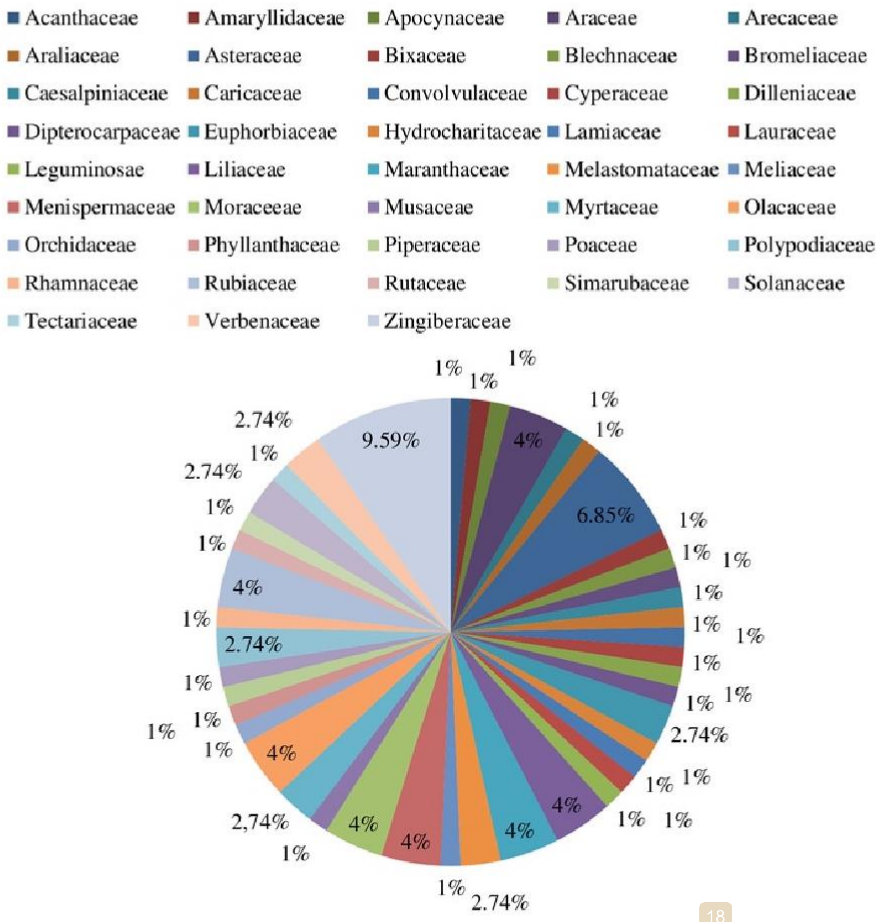

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The observations obtained have done that part leaves of plant organs, many used as a medicinal herb in traditional Dayak community Tomun in the village of Lopus. As much as 36.36% of 38 kinds of medicinal plants are used (Figure 3).

Head in the manufacture of a medicinal herb in traditional Dayak Tomun society many do with boiling. The process of boiling on a Dayak Tomun society obtained as much as 50% (Figure 4 a) The process of boiling one common effort undertaken by the community in traditional medicine [16]. The technique of boiling carried out because it would be more effective to bioactive compounds so that spending will maintain the benefits of a more lasting potion [17].

Results in preparation for the manufacture of medicinal plant herb is consumed with how to drink the amount of 41.10% (Figure 4 b). The consumption of drugs by the way drunk will give you the benefits of a more effective through absorption in the digestive system and streamed into the bloodstream [18] in addition to the Dayak Tomun in the Lamandau lots using the process taken in the consumption of medicinal herb, in Dayak Kendayan, Daro, Bukat, and Iban in West Kalimantan, presenting in a way taken by society to treat disease fever or malaria [8].

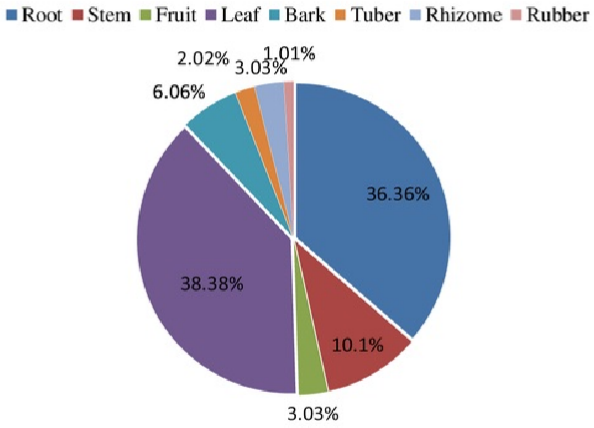

Figure 3. The amount of use of an organ or part of the medicinal plant's Dayak Tomun society in the Lopus Village

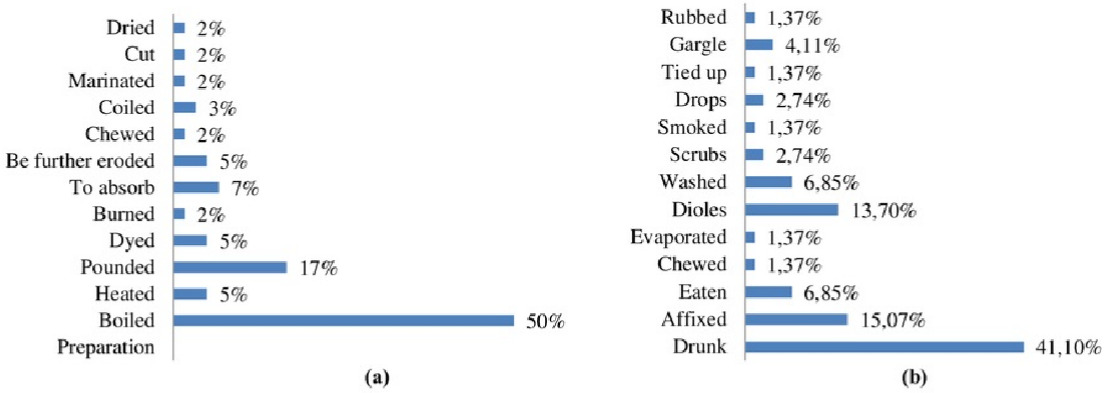

Figure 4. The process of composition materials type of medicinal plants (a) preparation of medicinal plants (b) presentation of medicinal plants

Based on the results of the research of the process of inventory of the utilization of different types of Dayak Tomun society in medicinal plants retrieved that logging type medicinal plants, as well as its utilization, need to be done. Traditional medicine in Dayak Tomun has a unique relationship with the culture of the people. Knowledge of a specific type of plants used as medicine is based on the results of the interaction of humans with the environment. Another reason the importance of digging about logging type of medicinal plants is the abundance of the variety of diseases afflicting the community, making the odds of the existence of the opportunity to seek other types of medicinal plants.

Also, the utilization of medicinal plants by the Dayak Tomun society in the Lopus Villages can benefit regarding the economy if society can offer it wisely and well and by the local wisdom of the community. Such forest, as well as plant species contained in it have the values important to the community as part of the cultural identity of the Dayak Tomun society.

4. Conclusion

Results of the study showed the Dayak Tomun society in the Lopus Village know and utilized as many as 73 species of medicinal plants which are composed of 69 genera and 43 families. The group, most types of medicinal plants found on the family Zingiberaceae, is seven species of medicinal plants with a percentage of 9.59%. Part of the leaf on a whole lot of mixed types of medicinal plants as a medicinal herb in traditional is the percentage of 38.38%. The preparation of a medicinal herb in traditional Dayak Tomun much done by the method of boiling as much as 50% and results of the consumed to drink as much as 41.10%. Utilization of medicinal plants in Tomun in the village of Dayak society Lopus describes the level of interaction between society and the forest for their life.

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