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Judul : Sintesis dan Karakterisasi Sodalit Silika Tinggi dengan Variasi Rasio Si/Al
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ABSTRAK

Pengaruh variasi rasio Si/Al terhadap karakteristik sodalit silika tinggi telah diteliti. Sintesis dilakukan dengan mereaksikan NaAlO_2 dari NaOH dan $\text{Al}(\text{OH})_3$ dengan Na_2SiO_3 menggunakan metode hidrotermal. Temperatur yang digunakan saat proses hidrotermal yaitu 200°C dalam waktu 24 jam. Hasil sintesis kemudian dikarakterisasi menggunakan XRD dan FTIR. Hasil karakterisasi dengan FTIR menunjukkan semua variasi rasio memiliki gugus spesifik sodalit pada bilangan gelombang $550\text{-}650\text{ cm}^{-1}$ yaitu cincin tunggal beranggota empat (S4R). Karakterisasi dengan XRD menunjukkan kemiripan puncak pada 2θ $14,058^\circ$; $24,41^\circ$; $31,73^\circ$; $34,75^\circ$; $42,88^\circ$. Berdasarkan hasil karakterisasi gugus fungsi dan difraktogram didapatkan rasio Si/Al terbaik untuk sampel zeolit sintetis yaitu pada rasio 30.

Kata kunci : sodalit silika tinggi, rasio Si/Al, hidrotermal

ABSTRACT

The effect of variations in the Si/Al ratio on the characteristics of high silica sodalite has been studied. The synthesis was carried out by reacting NaAlO_2 from NaOH and $\text{Al}(\text{OH})_3$ with Na_2SiO_3 using the hydrothermal method. The temperature used during the hydrothermal process is 200°C within 24 hours. The synthesis results were then characterized using XRD and FTIR. The results of the characterization with FTIR show that all variations in the ratio have a sodalite specific group at a wave number $550\text{-}650\text{ cm}^{-1}$, namely a single member with four members (S4R). Characterization with XRD shows peak similarity at 2θ $14,058^\circ$; $24,41^\circ$; $31,73^\circ$; $34,75^\circ$; $42,88^\circ$. Based on the results of functional group characterization and diffractogram, the best Si/Al ratio for synthetic zeolite samples is obtained at ratio 30.

Keywords: high silica sodalite, Si/Al ratio, hydrothermal