

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Alsop, R., Bertelsen, M. F., & Holland, J. (2006). *Empowerment in Practice: From Analysis to Implementation*. Washington: The World Bank. <https://doi.org/10.1596/978-0-8213-6450-5>
- Arikunto, S. (2010). *Prosedur Penelitian: Suatu Pendekatan Praktik*. Jakarta: Rineka Cipta.
- Arnstein, S. R. (1969). *A Ladder of Citizen Participation*. *Journal of the American Institute of Planners*, 216–224.
- Badan Pusat Statistik Jawa Tengah. (2018). *Kebutuhan Hidup Layak dan Upah Minimum Kabupaten/Kota Menurut Kabupaten/Kota di Jawa Tengah Tahun 2013-2015 (dalam Rupiah)*. Jawa Tengah: Badan Pusat Statistik.
- Badan Pusat Statistik Kabupaten Wonosobo. (2010). *Indeks Pembangunan Manusia Tahun 2010*. Wonosobo: Badan Pusat Statistik.
- Badan Pusat Statistik Kabupaten Wonosobo. (2015). *Indeks Pembangunan Manusia Tahun 2015*. Wonosobo: Badan Pusat Statistik.
- Bailey, K. D. (1994). *Methods of Social Research*. New York: The Free Press.
- Baiquni, M. (1999). *Participatory Rural Appraisal Metode dan Teknik Partisipatif dalam Pengembangan Pedesaan: Petani adalah Penentu Kebijakan*. Makalah Pelatihan Teknik dan Manajemen Perencanaan Pembangunan UGM. Yogyakarta.
- Bank, W. (2002). *Empowerment and Poverty Reduction : A Sourcebook*.
- BAPPEDA Kabupaten Wonosobo. (2015). *Persentase Penduduk Miskin Tahun 2015*. Wonosobo.
- Blau, P. M. (1964). *Exchange and Power in Social Life*. New York: Wiley.
- Borsekova, K., Vanova, A., & Vitalisova, K. (2016). *The Power of Communities in Smart Urban Development*. *Procedia - Social and Behavioral Sciences*, 223, 51–57. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.sbspro.2016.05.289>
- Chambers, R. (1995). *Poverty and Livelihoods: Whose Reality Counts? Environment and Urbanization*, 7(1), 173–204.
- Chamhuri, N. H., Karim, H. A., & Hamdan, H. (2012). *Conceptual Framework of Urban Poverty Reduction*. *Procedia - Social and Behavioral Sciences*, 68, 804–814. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.sbspro.2012.12.268>
- Cohen, J. M., & Uphoff, N. T. (1980). *Participation's Place in Rural Development: Seeking Clarity through Specificity*. *World Development*, 8, 213–235.
- Cook, J. B. (1994). *Community Development Theory*. Columbia, Mo : Extension Division, University of Missouri-Columbia.
- Creswell, J. W. (2010). *Research Design: Pendekatan Kualitatif, Kuantitatif, dan Mixed (Pertama)*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar.

- Djojahadikusumo, S. (1995). *Perkembangan Pemikiran Ekonomi Dasar Teori Pertumbuhan dan Ekonomi Pembangunan*. Jakarta: LP3ES.
- Erickson, E. (1977). *Toys and Reasons: Stages in the Ritualization of Experience*. New York: Norton.
- Esterberg, K. G. (2002). *Qualitative Methods in Social Research*. Boston: McGraw-Hill.
- Ferdinand. (2016). *Strategi Pengembangan Klaster Usaha Mikro Kecil dan Menengah Keripik Tempe di Sanan Malang*. Jurnal Aplikasi Manajemen (JAM), 1 No. 1.
- Fitriani, Y., Raharjo, T., & Wibowo, H. (2011). Pengembangan Ekonomi Lokal sebagai Alternatif. *Prosiding KS*, 163–168.
- Freire, P. (1985). *The Politics of Education, Culture, Power, and Liberation*. London: Macmillan.
- Friedman, J. (1979). *Urban Poverty in America Latin: Some Theoretical Considerations*. Kuntjoro-Jakti, D., (Ed.), *Kemiskinan di Indonesia: Yayasan Obor Indonesia*, Jakarta.
- Gibson, C., & Woolcock, M. (2015). *Empowerment and Local Level Conflict Mediation in Indonesia: A Comparative Analysis of Concepts, Measures, and Project Efficacy*. World Bank (September).
- Giffari, A. Al. (2008). *Partisipasi Masyarakat dalam Program Konservasi Penyu di Kawasan Konservasi Laut Kabupaten Berau, Kepulauan Derawan, Provinsi Kalimantan Timur*. Bogor: Institut Pertanian Bogor.
- Goulet, D. (1989). *Participation in Development: New Avenues*. World Development, 17(2), 165–178. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0305-750X\(89\)90242-8](https://doi.org/10.1016/0305-750X(89)90242-8)
- Harry, H. (2001). *Strategi Pemberdayaan Masyarakat*. Bandung: Humaniora Utama Press.
- Haughton, J., & Khandker, S. R. (2012). *Pedoman tentang Kemiskinan dan Ketimpangan*. Jakarta: Salemba Empat.
- Hurlbert, M., & Gupta, J. (2015). *The Split Ladder of Participation: A Diagnostic, Strategic, and Evaluation Tool to Assess When Participation is Necessary*. Environmental Science and Policy, 50, 100–113. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.envsci.2015.01.011>
- Irwanto. (1998). *Pusat Kajian Pengembangan Masyarakat*. Jakarta: Universitas Katolik Indonesia Atma Jaya.
- Kanji, N., & Greenwood, L. (2001). *Participatory Approaches to Research and Development*. London: IIED.
- Kurniawan, F. D., & Fauziah, L. (2014). *Pemberdayaan Usaha Mikro Kecil dan Menengah (UMKM) dalam Penanggulangan Kemiskinan*. Kebijakan dan Manajemen Publik, 2(2), 1–12.
- Lawson, L., & Kearns, A. (2010). *Community Empowerment in the Context of the Glasgow Housing Stock Transfer*. Urban Studies, 47(7), 1459–1478. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0042098009353619>

- Lohr, S. L. (1999). *Sampling: Design and Analysis*. California: Dexbury Press.
- Loren, B., Hsieh, C. T., & Zhu, X. (2008). *Growth and Structural Transformation in China. China's Great Economic Transformation*, 683–728. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511754234.018>
- Lyon, F., & Atherton, A. (2000). *A Business View of Clustering: Lessons for Cluster Development Policies*. Foundation for SME Development, University of Durham, 1–13.
- McCloskey, D. J., McDonald, M. A., Cook, J., Heurtin-Roberts, S., Updegrove, S., Sampson, D., ... Eder, M. (2012). *Community Engagement: Definitions and Organizing Concepts from the Literature*. Principles of Community Engagement, 41.
- Mcquail, D., & Windahl, S. (1993). *Communication Model for the Study of Mass Communications* (2nd edition). London: Longman.
- Miraftab, F. (2004). *Making Neo-Liberal Governance: The Disempowering Work of Empowerment*. International Planning Studies, 9(4), 239–259. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13563470500050130>
- Nasdian, F. T. (2006). *Pengembangan Masyarakat (Community Development)*. Bogor: Institut Pertanian Bogor.
- Nurwati, N. (2008). *Kemiskinan: Model Pengukuran, Permasalahan, dan Alternatif Kebijakan*. Jurnal Kependudukan Padjadjaran, 10(1), 1–11.
- Nuskhiya, A., & Wijaya, H. B. (2015). *Program Gendu Kempling di Kelurahan Kemijen Kota Semarang*. Teknik PWK, 4(2), 1–16.
- Oshima, H. T. (1986). *The Transition from an Agricultural to an Industrial-Economy in East-Asia. Economic Development and Cultural Change*, 34(4), 783–809. <https://doi.org/10.1086/451559>
- Porter, M. (1990). *Competitive Advantage of Nations*. Competitive Intelligence Review, 1(1), 14–14. <https://doi.org/10.1002/cir.3880010112>
- Porter, M. E. (1998). *Clusters and the New Economics of Competition*. Harvard Business Review, (November-December), 77–90. <https://doi.org/10.1042/BJ20111451>
- Prasetyo, B., & Jannah, L. M. (2008). *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif: Teori dan Aplikasi*. Jakarta: PT Raja Grafindo Persada.
- Putra, T. G. (2015). *Peran Pemerintah Daerah dan Partisipasi Pelaku Usaha dalam Pengembangan UMKM Manik-Manik Kaca di Kabupaten Jombang*. Jurnal Kebijakan Dan Manajemen Publik, 3(April), 1–10.
- Qiu, L. D., Zhou, M., & Wei, X. (2017). *Regulation, Innovation, and Firm Selection: The Porter Hypothesis under Monopolistic Competition*. Journal of Environmental Economics and Management. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jeem.2017.08.012>
- Rappaport, J. (2014). *Empowerment Meets Narrative: Listening to Stories and Creating Settings*,

- (November 1995). <https://doi.org/10.1007/BF02506992>
- Ras, A. (2013). *Pemberdayaan Masyarakat sebagai Upaya Pengentasan Kemiskinan*. *Socius*, XIV, 56–63.
- Rogers, E. (1995). *Diffusion of Innovation* (Fourth Edition). New York: The Free Press.
- Sachs, J. D. (2005). *The End of Poverty*. New York: The Penguin Press.
- Sajadi, H., Sadeghizadeh, S., & Taghizadeh, M. (2017). *Poverty Alleviation through Empowerment with a Focus on Partnership: A Case Study of Iran*. *Asian Social Science*, 13(5), 57. <https://doi.org/10.5539/ass.v13n5p57>
- Sen, A. (1984). *Poverty and Famines: An Essay on Entitlement and Deprivation*. *Economic Development and Cultural Change* (Vol. 32). <https://doi.org/10.1086/451432>
- Sianipar, C. P. M., Yudoko, G., Adhiutama, A., & Dowaki, K. (2013). *Community Empowerment through Appropriate Technology: Sustaining the Sustainable Development*. *Procedia Environmental Sciences*, 17, 1007–1016. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.proenv.2013.02.120>
- Soetomo. (2006). *Strategi-Strategi Pembangunan Masyarakat*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar.
- Somerville, P. (2010). *Empowerment through Residence*. *Housing Studies*, 13(2), 233–257. <https://doi.org/10.1080/02673039883425>
- Stone, C. N., Whelen, R. K., & Murin, W. J. (1979). *Urban Policy and Politics in A Bureaucratic Age*. New Jersey: Prentice-Hall Inc.
- Sulistiyani, A. T. (2004). *Kemitraan dan Model-Model Pemberdayaan*. Yogyakarta: Gava Media.
- Suryawati, C. (2005). *Memahami Kemiskinan secara Multidimensional*. *JMPK*, 08(03), 121–129.
- Tukasno. (2013). *Evaluasi Program Nasional Pemberdayaan Masyarakat Mandiri Pedesaan (PNPM-MPD) melalui Proses Pengembangan Kapasitas*. *Manajemen dan Bisnis*, 3 No. 2, 115–210.
- Wasifah Hanim, Yani Iriani, H. U. (2012). *Pengembangan Klaster Bisnis Usaha Kecil dan Menengah dengan Menggunakan Analisis SWOT*. *Proceeding for Call Paper Pekan Ilmiah Dosen FEB – UKSW*, 373–386.
- Wilson, T. (1996). *The Empowerment Manual*. London: Grower Publishing Ltd.
- World Bank Group. (2001). *Attacking Poverty*. World Development. New York: Oxford University Press.