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Proceeding : 2013 MEDAN INTERNATIONAL NURSING CONFERENCE

**THE APPLICATION OF CARING SCIENCE
IN NURSING EDUCATION, ADVANCED RESEARCH
AND CLINICAL PRACTICE**

1 - 2 April 2013
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Indonesia

**FACULTY OF NURSING, UNIVERSITY OF SUMATERA UTARA
in collaboration with
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**CROSS-CULTURAL COMPETENCE :
A CRITICAL ISSUE IN SHAPING CARING BEHAVIOUR OF STUDENT NURSES**

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Abstract

Leininger, Transcultural nursing theorist states that caring and cultural competence are the basic construction in nursing knowledge. Thus, cultural competence affects caring behavior among the nursing students. In a multi culture country like Indonesia which consists of around 300 distinct ethnicities, the Issues of cultural competence in relation to caring become critical. Faculty of Nursing and Allied Health Sciences University of Pelita Harapan in Indonesia has a student nurses from more than 15 ethnic groups. Therefore, there is an urgent call to analyze whether there is correlation between cross-cultural competences with caring behavior of student nurse. Quantitative descriptive study with cross-sectional design using 20 items Cross-Cultural Evaluation Questionnaires by Freeman and 42 Items Caring Behaviors Inventory by Wolf The total respondents are 43 nursing students who joined the clinical practice at The Faculty of Nursing and Allied Health Sciences UPH. The results shows p value = 0.011 ($\alpha=0.05$) which confirms, there is a significant relationship between cross-cultural competence and caring behavior. Further research is needed to explore how different culture background influences caring behaviors of student nurses.

Keywords : Caring Behavior, Cross-Cultural, Cultural Competence, Student Nurse.

**THE CORRELATION BETWEEN KNOWLEDGE AND ATTITUDE WITH
THE BEHAVIOR OF WORKING MOTHERS IN GIVING EXCLUSIVE BREASTFEEDING**

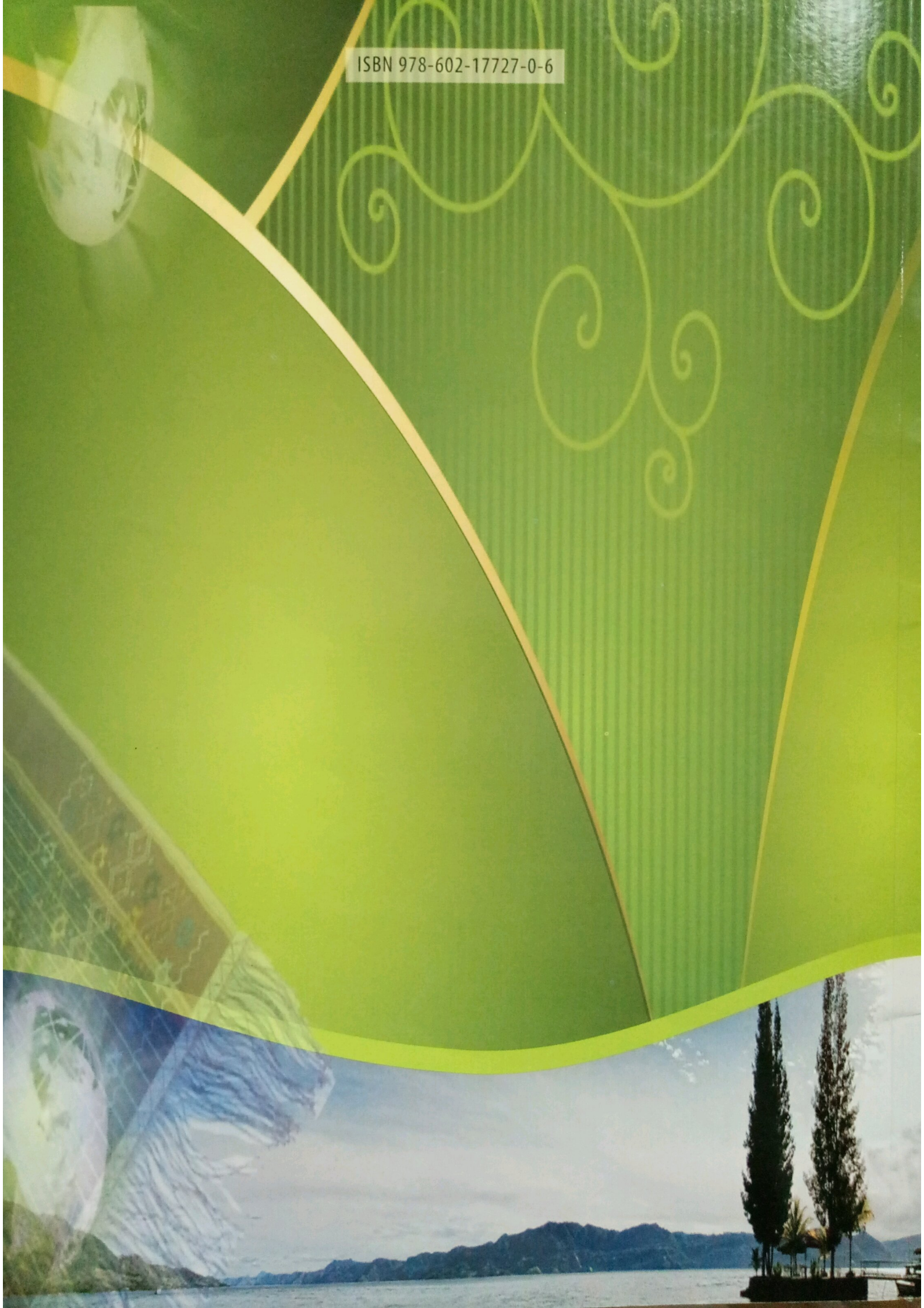
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Abstract

Breast milk is the most important feeding baby for the first six months since his/her birth but not all mothers are able to give it. Mothers who have to work in public get problem to give their Exclusive Breastfeeding. It is important for the working mothers to squeeze and give their breastmilk to their babies than leave them without it. Knowledge and attitude in general influence behavior. The purpose of this study is to determine the knowledge and attitude with behavior of working mother to give her breastfeeding. Research design is cross sectional with the total sampling of 45 working mothers who give their breast milk in district of Pindrikan Kidul, Semarang. The data is analyzed with chi square test. Result of study shows that working mothers who have good knowledge are 51,1%, good attitude are 44,4%, and give exclusive breastfeeding are 51,1%. From the data above it can be seen that the correlation of knowledge and behavior of working mothers in giving their exclusive breastfeeding is ($\chi^2=21,105$, p Value = 0,12). The correlation of attitude and behavior of working mothers in giving exclusive breastfeeding is ($\chi^2 =25,580$, p Value = 0,029). For future studies are expected to conduct research on workplaces which support exclusive Breastfeeding, implement education for working mothers and make community for them.

Keyword : Working Mother, Knowledge, Attitude, Behavior.

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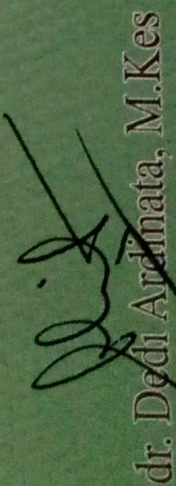
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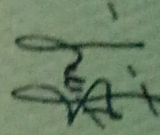
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