

**PARTISIPASI MASYARAKAT DALAM PEMELIHARAAN
PRASARANA PASCA PELAKSANAAN PROGRAM P2D
DI KECAMATAN BANTAN KABUPATEN BENGKALIS**

TESIS

Disusun Dalam Rangka Memenuhi Persyaratan
Program Studi Magister Perencanaan Pembangunan Wilayah dan Kota

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**PROGRAM PASCASARJANA
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ABSTRACT

In order to accelerate poverty reduction program, The Government is executing development activities to strengthen community empowerment process, and for developing social-economic development through regional institution reinforcement and infrastructure providing which is known as P2D Project. The execution of physical infrastructure development in Bantan District began in 2001-2003, which the planning stage and the execution has been done by community through Local Community Organization (Organisasi Masyarakat Setempat = OMS).

The goal of this study is to identify the form and the participatory level and the community efforts of Bantan District in maintain infrastructures of P2D Project. The approaches used in this study are participatory approach and analytical descriptive approach, using quantitative and qualitative methods.

Based on the result of this study, it is known that the respondent is adult, works as farmers and fishermen, low level education, and low level income. The participatory forms in infrastructure maintenance of P2D Project are giving suggestions and critics in meetings, actively involve in infrastructure maintenance by providing manpower, and the intensity of activity is more than 6 months. Community involvement in infrastructure maintenance of P2D Project is unpressed because the community feels that the program is for their own importance. The community participatory level shown in the frequently attendance, actively involve in meetings, actively involve in physical efforts. It is also shown in the sources of fund which is come from P2D Project and community. The Chi-Square computation shows that there is difference between occupation and income level to community participatory level. Communities with irregular job, farmers, and entrepreneurs have a high participatory level. White collar labours, fishermen have a rather high participatory level. Communities with low and medium income levels have a low participatory level; meanwhile communities with high income have a high participatory level. The consultant and community figure has correlation with the community participatory level, as a result.

Recommendations for increasing community participatory level in this study are first, The Central Government is expected to set RT or RW to take responsibility in infrastructure maintenance of P2D Project because KPP is not active; second, the community is expected to recognize and to set the schedule of infrastructure maintenance according to the type of the infrastructure; third, due to the low level of community's income, The Regency Government of Bengkalis is expected to provide rural development funds in Bantan District.