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PROCEEDINGS

International Seminar LANGUAGE MAINTENANCE AND SHIFT (LAMAS) 6

“Empowering Families, Schools, and Media
for Maintaining Indigenous Languages”

August 9—10, 2016



Compiled by
Agus Subiyanto, Suharno, M. Suryadi,
Wuri Sayekti, and Tohom Marthin Donius Pasaribu

Master Program in Linguistics, Diponegoro University
in Collaboration with
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Address

Jalan Imam Bardjo, S.H. No.5, Semarang, Indonesia, 50241
Telp/Fax +62-24-8448717
Email: seminarlinguistics@gmail.com
Website: www.mli.undip.ac.id/lamas

NOTE

This international seminar on Language Maintenance and Shift 6 (LAMAS 6 for short) is a continuation of the previous LAMAS seminars conducted annually by the Master Program in Linguistics, Diponegoro University in cooperation with *Balai Bahasa Jawa Tengah*.

We would like to extend our deepest gratitude to the seminar committee for putting together the seminar that gave rise to this compilation of papers. Thanks also go to the Head and the Secretary of the Master Program in Linguistics, Diponegoro University, without whom the seminar would not have been possible.

The table of contents lists 107 papers and abstracts presented at the seminar. Some of the papers have been selected to be published in *Parole: Journal of Linguistics and Education*, and for these papers only the abstracts are published in the proceeding.

Of the papers, 4 papers were presented by invited keynote speakers. They are Peter Suwarno, Ph.D. (Arizona University, USA), Mukhlis Abu Bakar, M.A., Ph.D., (National Institute of Education, Singapore), Dr. Agus Subiyanto, M.A. (Diponegoro University, Indonesia), Hywel Coleman, M.A., OBE (University of Leeds, UK).

The topic areas of the papers cover Sociolinguistics (16 papers), Discourse Analysis (14 papers), Language Acquisition (1 paper), Language & Culture (5 papers), Linguistics in Education (10 papers), Language in Politics (1 paper), Pragmatics (21 papers), Psycholinguistics (3 papers), Semantics (12 papers), Phonology (2 papers), Morphology (1 paper), and Syntax (11 papers).

SCHEDULE OF THE INTERNATIONAL SEMINAR ON LANGUAGE MAINTENANCE AND SHIFT (LAMAS) 6

August 9—10, 2016 in Pascasarjana, Diponegoro University (Imam Bardjo, S.H. No.3-5 Street, Semarang, Indonesia)

TUESDAY, AUGUST 9, 2016 (FIRST DAY)				
TIME	NAME	TITLE	ROOM	CHAIR PERSON
07.00 – 08.00	REGISTRATION		LOBI HALL, TTB A, 6th FLOOR	COMMITTEE
08.00 – 08.05	INDONESIA RAYA ANTHEM		CONVENTION HALL, TTB A, 6th FLOOR	NAILA (COMMITTEE)
	SPEECH FROM THE COMMITTEE			KETUA COMMITTEE
08.05 – 08.15	OPENING			DEKAN FIB UNDIP
08.15 – 11.15	PLENARY SESSION 1			CLASS ROOM, TTB B, 3rd FLOOR
	Hywel Coleman, M.A., OBE	<i>FLUCTUATIONS IN LANGUAGE-IN-EDUCATION POLICY AND PRACTICE IN INDONESIA, 1901-2015</i>		
	Mukhlis Abu Bakar, Ph.D.	<i>BILINGUALISM AND THE MAINTENANCE OF THE MOTHER TONGUE IN MULTILINGUAL SINGAPORE</i>		
PARALLEL SESSION 1			CLASS ROOM, TTB B, 3rd FLOOR	COMMITTEE
11.15 – 12.45	Nurhayati	<i>DISCOURSE AGAINST LGBT</i>	CLASS B301	COMMITTEE
	Yasir Mubarak	ANALISIS WACANA KRITIS REPRESENTASI PEREMPUAN KORBAN PEMERKOSAAN DI SITUS BERITA ONLINE		
	Ajeng Dianing Kartika	CITRA PENGUNGSI DAN PENCARI SUAKA DI JERMAN; KAJIAN WACANA KRITIS PADA KOMENTAR PEMBACA SURAT KABAR ONLINE ZEIT		
	Norfaizah Abdul Jobar & Anida Sarudin	REPRESENTASI 'PROSES' DALAM WACANA UNIT PENDAHULUAN PENULISAN KARANGAN		
11.15 – 12.45	Sa'adiyah Ma'alip & Rahilah Omar	PEMILIHAN BAHASA MASYARAKAT CHETTI DI MELAKA NAME/NAMA	CLASS B302	COMMITTEE
	Pardi Suratno	BAHASA SEBAGAI REPRESENTASI KEKUASAN KOLONIAL TERHADAP MASYARAKAT PRIBUMI (STUDI PADA NOVEL JAWA PRAKEMERDEKAAN TERBITAN BALAI PUSTAKA)		
	Riza Sukma	SITUASI PSIKOLOGIS DALAM PEMILIHAN BAHASA OLEH PENUTUR BAHASA BETAWI DI JAKARTA: KAJIAN SOSIOLINGUISTIK		
	Yulia Mutmainnah	<i>'WARTEG' FOOD SELLERS' LANGUAGE ATTITUDES TOWARD TEGAL DIALECT OF JAVANESE LANGUAGE IN SEMARANG</i>		

TIME	NAME	TITLE	ROOM	CHAIR PERSON
11.15 – 12.45	Sri Rejeki Urip & Ayudhia Ratna Wijaya	EVALUASI BUKU PANDUAN DEBAT “DEBATING” DAN “PANDUAN DEBAT KOMPETITIF” DALAM RANGKA PENGEMBANGAN BUKU PANDUAN DEBAT DALAM BAHASA PRANCIS	CLASS B303	COMMITTEE
	Tubagus Chaeru Nugraha	PERISTILAHAN POLITIK ARAB DALAM BAHASA SUNDA: KAJIAN SEMIOTIK BAHASA BIDANG POLITIK		
	Wening Sahayu	SEKARANG ANDY GOES TO SCHOOL BESOK ANDY GEHT IN DIE SCHULE: FENOMENA PERKEMBANGAN BAHASA DAN BUDAYA NAMA DIRI DI INDONESIA		
	Trisnowati Tanto	THE POWER OF LANGUAGE OF AN INTERNET WEBSITE IN INFLUENCING PEOPLE’S PERCEPTION: A		
11.15 – 12.45	Suwandi & Sri Wahyuni & Th. Cicik Sophia B	<i>THE NON-ENGLISH LECTURERS’ READING COMPETENCE IN READING ENGLISH TEXT AT HIGHER EDUCATION IN CENTRAL JAVA</i>	CLASS B304	COMMITTEE
	Uswatunnisa	<i>THE INFLUENCE OF BAHASA MANDAR TOWARDS STUDENTS’ ENGLISH PRONUNCIATION (CASE STUDY ON STUDENTS OF JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL 1 TINAMBUNG, POLEWALI MANDAR)</i>		
	Yohana Ika Harnita Sari	<i>LETTER NAME (ALPHABET) AND LETTER SOUND (A FIELD STUDY AT KINDERSTATION PRESCHOOL (TK CAHAYA BANGSA UTAMA) YOGYAKARTA)</i>		
	Nia Kurniawati	<i>THE PRE-SCHOOL TEACHERS’ UNDERSTANDING ON EARLY LITERACY: IMPLEMENTATION AND OBSTACLES IN TEACHING-LEARNING ACTIVITIES</i>		
11.15 – 12.45	Hubbi Saufan Hilmi & Fabio Testy Ariance Loren	BENTUK DAN PENGGUNAAN PRONOMINA PERSONA PADA BAHASA SASAK DIALEK NGENO-NGENE DI DUSUN MONTONG MEONG DESA LABUHAN HAJI KABUPATEN LOMBOK TIMUR	CLASS B308	COMMITTEE
	Husni Syukri Khotami & Ageng Sutrisno	<i>BANJARHARJO IS TRULY SUNDANESE</i>		
	Prihantoro	<i>THE DYNAMICS OF LOANWORD PROSODY: A CASE STUDY OF ‘JAMAAH’ IN INDONESIAN</i>		
	Agni Kusti Kinasih	<i>LINGUISTIC FEATURES OF SINGAPORE COLLOQUIAL ENGLISH FOUND IN A LOCAL ENGLISH-LANGUAGE MOVIE ENTITLED SINGAPORE DREAMING</i>		
12.45 – 13.45	LUNCH BREAK (ISHOMA)		TTB B, 3rd FLOOR	COMMITTEE
PARALLEL SESSION 2			CLASS ROOM, TTB B, 3rd FLOOR	COMMITTEE
13.45 – 15.15	Sulis Triyono	<i>MEANINGS OF OBJEKTIVE UND SUBJEKTIVE MODALVERBEN CONSTRUCTIONS IN GERMAN SENTENCES AND THEIR EQUIVALENCES IN INDONESIAN</i>	CLASS B301	COMMITTEE
	Trisnowati Tanto	THE POWER OF LANGUAGE OF AN INTERNET WEBSITE IN INFLUENCING PEOPLE’S PERCEPTION: A		
	Anisa Larassati & Nina Setyaningsih	THE KEYBOARD WARRIORS: EXPRESSING HATRED AND JUDGEMENT ON “ANOTHER” WOMAN THROUGH HATERS’ INSTAGRAM ACCOUNT		
	Anisa Zuhria Sugeha & Ika Nurfarida	PERBANDINGAN KOLOKASI KATA IBU DAN BUNDA DALAM KORPUS BAHASA INDONESIA		

TIME	NAME	TITLE	ROOM	CHAIR PERSON
13.45 – 15.15	Agnesia Arum S. & Intan Mustika & Sarah Sumponogati & Uswatunnisa	<i>COMMISSIVE ILLOCUTIONARY ACT ACROSS LANGUAGES: JAVANESE AND MANDARESE</i>	CLASS B302	COMMITTEE
	Almira Fidela Artha & Fina Syahadatina & Okta Enggiana Pradevi	“SENYUM CEMERLANG, SENYUM PEPSODENT” ANALISIS DIAKRONIK BENTUK BAHASA IKLAN PEPSODENT DALAM 4 DEKADE: KAJIAN SOSIOPRAGMATIK		
	Azzahra Egeng & Ferina Kumala Dewi & Riza Sukma	MAKNA KATEGORI PARTIKEL DALAM IMPLIKATUR KONVENSIONAL DI TIGA BAHASA DAERAH: SEBUAH KAJIAN TEORI RELEVANSI		
	Bayu Aryanto	STRATEGI PENOLAKAN AJAKAN BAHASA JEPANG (STUDI KASUS MAHASISWA SASTRA JEPANG UNIVERSITAS DIAN NUSWANTORO DAN PENUTUR ASLI JEPANG)		
13.45 – 15.15	Agus Ridwan	GRAMATIKALISASI SATUAN BAHASA BIS ‘SAMPAI’ DALAM BAHASA JERMAN	CLASS B303	COMMITTEE
	Farikah	<i>ANALYSIS OF NOMINAL GROUP CONSTRUCTION OF THE STUDENTS’ WRITTEN TEXTS</i>		
	Indah Melisa & Ratna Juwitasari Emha	PERUBAHAN FONOLOGIS PADA DIALEK BAHASA INDRAMAYU SEBAGAI PRINSIP LEAST EFFORT DALAM BERTUTUR		
	Heny Sulistyowati & M. Syaifuddin S.	<i>SYNTAX STRUCTURE OF ADJECTIVE PHRASE COMPARISON IN JAVANESE LANGUAGE</i>		
13.45 – 15.15	Mahdi Ahmad	PEMBENTUKAN VERBA MELALUI AFIKSASI DALAM BAHASA TERNATE	CLASS B304	COMMITTEE
	Rohendi Ali Muhamad	<i>THE GENERAL STATEMENTS OF ANTECEDENT IN ENGLISH SENTENCE STRUCTURE</i>		
	M. Suryadi	BENTUK KESANTUNAN DENGAN MEMANFAATKAN KEKUATAN LEKSIKON EMOTIF-KULTURAL YANG DIMILIKI MASYARAKAT JAWA PESISIR: PEKALONGAN, SEMARANG, DEMAK		
13.45 – 15.15	Jeanyfer Tanusy	THE ANALYSIS OF LEXIS IN SUNDANESE PUPUH ‘KINANTI’	CLASS B308	COMMITTEE
	Ariya Jati	POETIC LANGUAGE IN NAZARETH’S “LOVE HURTS”		
	Fauzia	ANALYZING LANGUAGE STYLE OF VOCATIONAL HIGH SCHOOL ACCREDITATION ‘SUGGESTION AND RECOMMENDATION’ TEXT		
	Dewi Puspitasari	“MOMMY, LET’S SING THE SONG WITH ME, PLEASE...” A NARRATIVE STUDY OF A YOUNG LEARNER IN THE JAVANESSE LANGUAGE INQUIRY		
PARALLEL SESSION 3			CLASS ROOM, TTB B, 3rd FLOOR	COMMITTEE
15.15 – 16.45	Leonita Maharani	TRANSITIVITAS DALAM CERITA RAKYAT PAPUA (SEBUAH KAJIAN LINGUISTIK SISTEMIK FUNGSIONAL PADA TEKS CERITA RAKYAT SUKU MEE PAPUA)	CLASS B301	COMMITTEE
	Novian Denny Nugraha & Asih Prihandini	ANALISIS ALIH WAHANA MEDIUM PADA GAMES CLASH ROYALE SEBAGAI UPAYA PELESTARIAN BERBAHASA PADA KELUARGA PERKOTAAN UNTUK KEBUTUHAN BERCEKITA (STORY TELLING)		
	Anggy Denok Sukmawati	PROBLEMATIKA PENERAPAN MULOK BAHASA JAWA DI KABUPATEN PEMALANG		

TIME	NAME	TITLE	ROOM	CHAIR PERSON
15.15 – 16.45	Anida Binti Sarudin	PENGUASAAN BIDANG BAHASA DI KALANGAN KANAK-KANAK PRASEKOLAH	CLASS B302	COMMITTEE
	Ika Inayati	KEBERPIHAKAN MEDIA PADA KASUS RAZIA WARTEG DI SERANG (STUDI KASUS PADA ARTIKEL LIPUTAN6.COM: MENTERI AGAMA TEGUR CARA SATPOL PP RAZIA WARTEG DI SERANG)		
	Halimah	PERKEMBANGAN BAHASA ANAK PERIODE PRELINGUAL (STUDY KASUS PADA BAYI USIA 8 BULAN)		
	Hazairin Eko Prasetyo	DEVELOPING AN INDONESIAN HIGH SCHOOL CURRICULUM OF ELT THROUGH LITERATURE		
15.15 – 16.45	Chendy AP. Sulistyو & Dede & Wiwid Nofa Suciaty	STRATEGI KESANTUNAN LINTAS BAHASA DI INDONESIA (SUNDA, BREBES, MELAYU) SEBUAH KAJIAN PRAGMATIK	CLASS B303	COMMITTEE
	Della Nathania & Muhammad Amin Ritonga & Romiyati	VARIASI TINDAK TUTUR EKSPRESIF LINTAS BAHASA (JAWA DAN MADAILING)		
	Freda Dyah Ayu Kusumaning Yandi & Yuni Triastuti	ANALISIS DEIKSIS DALAM BAHASA JAWA DIALEK SEMARANG DAN DIALEK PEKALONGAN KAJIAN PRAGMATIK		
	Hendita Damayanti & Imam Santoso	GAYA TINDAK TUTUR TIDAK LANGSUNG DALAM BAHASA JAWA		
15.15 – 16.45	Bernadette Santosa	THE LANGUAGE OF YOUNG PEOPLE IN SOME INDONESIAN ADVERTISEMENTS	CLASS B304	COMMITTEE
	Chusni Hadiati	THE FUNCTIONS OF PHATIC EXPRESSIONS IN TRADITIONAL SELLING AND BUYING		
	Eli Asikin-Garmager	DIALECT VARIATION AS A WINDOW INTO LANGUAGE CHANGE – A SYNTACTIC EXAMPLE FROM SASAK (LOMBOK)		
15.15 – 16.45	Dhion Meitreya Vidhiasi	THE ANALYSIS OF SUMBER WARAS CASE IN SINDONEWS’ EDITORIAL :“Sumber Waras bukan Pertarungan Opini” DATED APRIL 15TH, 2016	CLASS B308	COMMITTEE
	Mohammad Andi Hakim	Mendobrak Konstruksi Islam Modern dalam Buku PAI dan Budi Pekerti SMA; Sebuah Praksis Kekerasan Verbal		
16.45 – 17.00	BREAK		TTB B, 3rd FLOOR	

WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 10, 2016 (SECOND DAY)				
TIME	NAME	TITLE	ROOM	CHAIR PERSON
07.00 – 07.30	REGISTRATION		LOBI HALL, TTB A, 6th FLOOR	COMMITTEE
PLENARY 2				
07.30 – 10.30	Prof. Dr. Dadang Sunendar, M.Hum	Kebijakan Bahasa di Indonesia	CONVENTION HALL, TTB A, 6th FLOOR	Dr. Suharno, M.Ed./Drs. Pardi Suratno, M.Hum
	Peter Suwarno, Ph.D	Teaching Indonesian as a Diglossic Language: The Importance of Colloquial Indonesian for Pragmatic Competence and Local Languages Preservation		
	Dr. Agus Subiyanto, MA	Determining Language Typology based on Directed-Motion Lexicalization Patterns as a Language Documentation: a Case Study on Javanese		
10.30 – 11.00	BREAK		TTB B, 3rd FLOOR	COMMITTEE
PARALLEL 4				
11.00 – 12.30	Mualimin	DIRECTIVES IN JAVANESE OF TEGAL: A CASE STUDY OF DRAMA ON PERTIWI RADIO	CLASS B301	COMMITTEE
	Liya Umaroh	STRATEGI TINDAK TUTUR DALAM TRANSKSI JUAL BELI DI PASAR TRADISIONAL JOHAR SEMARANG		
	Lukman Isgianto	A SPEECH ACTS ANALYSIS OF DIRECT AND INDIRECT ON 'BIG CITY SMALL WORLD' CONVERSATION SCRIPT OF BRITISH COUNCIL LEARNING ENGLISH: A STUDY OF DISCOURSE ANALYSIS		
	Mutiara Karna Asih & Ika Inayati & Nor Cholifah	KEUNIKAN LEKSIKON PENANDA PRAANGGAPAN DALAM TIGA SUBDIALEK BAHASA JAWA (PURWOKERTO, BANTEN UTARA, DAN REMBANG)		
	Raheni Suhita & Djoko Sulaksono & Kenfitria Diah Wijayanti	CAMPUR KODE DALAM MANTRA KANURAGAN IMPLEMENTASI SEBUAH PANGAJAB		
	Sri Puji Astuti & M. Suryadi	REKONSTRUKSI POLA URUTAN FONEM PADA STRUKTUR LEKSIKON DIALEKTAL BAHASA JAWA PESISIRAN DI KOTA SEMARANG		
	Siyaswati	POLITENESS AND ITS USE THROUGH FOLKTALES: A SOCIO-PRAGMATICS STUDY		
11.00 – 12.30	Kahar Dwi P.	DARI EMPULOH MENUJU PYCNONOTIDAE: PERMUFAKATAN ANTAR PENUTUR BAHASA DAERAH DALAM PENYERAGAMAN KOSA KATA AVIARY	CLASS B303	COMMITTEE
	Noor Malihah	THE APPLICATIVE VOICE IN JAVANESE DIALECT OF KUDUS		
	Yesika M. Ocktarani & Heri Dwi Santoso	PERSONAL DEIXIS IN RADIO BROADCASTING: EXTINCTION SIGNAL OF 'KAMI' IN INDONESIAN		

TIME	NAME	TITLE	ROOM	CHAIR PERSON
11.00 – 12.30	Kharisma Puspita Sari	METAPHORS AND DIRECTIVE SPEECH ACTS IN THE JAVANESE PROVERBS	CLASS B304	COMMITTEE
	Emah Rahardian	POLA PIKIR PENUTUR BAHASA JAWA DIALEK SEMARANG DALAM RUBRIK “RAME KONDHE” DI HARIAN SUARA MERDEKA		
	Romilda Arivina da Costa	PENGAMALAN AGAMA DAN PENGARUHNYA TERHADAP PERGESERAN BAHASA HATUHABA DI MALUKU TENGAH		
11.00 – 12.30	Noermanzah	CHILD LANGUAGE ACQUISITION 1.4 YEARS OF AGE (RESEARCH CASE STUDY ON FAMILY BILINGUAL)	CLASS B308	COMMITTEE
	Retno Purwani Sari	IDENTITY-FORMING POWER OF CHILDREN STORIES’ TRANSLATION: TRANSLATION STUDIES		
	Suharno	JUXTAPOSING FIRST AND SECOND CULTURES IN ELT MATERIALS		
12.30 – 13.30	LUNCH BREAK (ISHOMA)		TTB B, 3rd FLOOR	COMMITTEE
PARALLEL 5			CLASS ROOM, TTB B, 3rd FLOOR	
13.30 – 15.00	Pininta Veronika Silalahi	THE SEMIOTICS OF BATAK TOBA SOCIETY MARRIAGE TRADITION	CLASS B301	COMMITTEE
	Agus Sudono	PENAMAAN HALAMAN DAN RUBRIK DALAM SURAT KABAR SOLOPOS		
	Ratna Muthia	HUBUNGAN MAKNA VERBA PERBUATAN BERMAKNA ‘MENINGGALKAN SUATU TEMPAT’ DALAM BAHASA JAWA NGOKO (STUDI KASUS LUNGA, MANGKAT, BUDHAL, DAN MINGGAT): SEBUAH KAJIAN SEMANTIK		
13.30 – 15.00	Esther Hesline Palandi	KAJIAN METAFORA DALAM PUISI (HAIKU) BAHASA JEPANG	CLASS B302	COMMITTEE
	Festri Yudanika	AWARENESS AND PHONOLOGICAL WORKING MEMORY IN THE ADULT ACQUISITION OF SECOND LANGUAGE PRONUNCIATION: A CASE STUDY		
	Hindun	PEMERKAYAAN BAHASA MELALUI FILM “ADA APA DENGAN CINTA 2” DAN “AISYAH: BIARKAN KAMI BERSAUDARA” SEBAGAI PRODUK BUDAYA BANGSA INDONESIA		
	Hanny Fauziah	SYNTACTIC MISTAKES IN WRITING NEWS ON WEBSITE RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT CENTRE FOR MINERAL AND COAL TECHNOLOGY (A CASE STUDY ON WEBSITE: http://www.tekmira.esdm.go.id/newtek2/)		

TIME	NAME	TITLE	ROOM	CHAIR PERSON
	Deli Nirmala	MIXED JAVANESE IN ENGLISH DEPARTMENT STUDENTS' UTTERANCES AS A SYMPTOM OF LANGUAGE SHIFT (POLITENESS AND EMBODIMENT PERSPECTIVES)		
	Nathaniel Davin P. & Calvin Candra & Aswita A. Ersa M. & Prihantoro	STUDENT'S ATTITUDE TOWARDS DICTIONARY AND ITS USAGE: A CASE OF STUDY FOR ENGLISH DEPARTMENT STUDENTS DIPONEGORO UNIVERSITY		
13.30 – 15.00	I Gede Arga Anggara	A STUDY OF DEIXIS USED IN TOP FIVE WALDJINAH'S POPULAR KERONCONG SONGS LYRICS	CLASS B304	COMMITTEE
	Irma Winingsih	PENGGUNAAN HEDGES ~ TO OMOIMASU SEBAGAI SALAH SATU USAHA PEMERTAHANAN KESANTUNAN BERTUTUR DALAM BAHASA JEPANG		
	Nunung Nurjati	POLITENESS ASPECTS OF ENGLISH COMMUNITY PRACTICE IN PARE: A THEORETICAL OVERVIEW		
13.30 – 15.00	Riza Sukma & Wiwid Nofa Suciaty & Yuni Triastuti	BAHASA DALAM SYAIR TARI SAMAN GAYO SEBAGAI PEMBENTUK POLA PIKIR DAN POLA TINDAK MASYARAKAT LOKAL: SEBUAH KAJIAN ANTROPOLINGUISTIK	CLASS B308	COMMITTEE
	Rosaria Mita Amalia & Yusuf Hamzah	THE ART OF RHETORIC USING STYLISTIC DEVICES IN WORLD UNIVERSITIES DEBATING CHAMPIONSHIP: A Study of Pragmatics		
	Wati Kurniawati	INDEKS VITALITAS BAHASA LOM BERDASARKAN JENIS KELAMIN DAN USIA (LOM LANGUAGE VITALITY INDEX BY GENDER AND AGE)		
15.00 – 15.30	CLOSING SPEECH		CONVENTION HALL, TTB A, 6th FLOOR	Drs. Pardi Suratno, M.Hum
15.30 – 16.00	BREAK (Certificate Handling)		LOBBY HALL, TTB A, 6th FLOOR	COMMITTEE

TABLE OF CONTENTS

EDITOR'S NOTE	iii
SCHEDULE OF THE INTERNATIONAL SEMINAR LANGUAGE MAINTENANCE AND SHIFT 6	v
TABLE OF CONTENTS	xiii

KEYNOTE SPEAKERS

BILINGUALISM AND THE MAINTENANCE OF THE MOTHER TONGUE IN MULTILINGUAL SINGAPORE Mukhlis Abu Bakar, M.A., Ph.D.	1
DETERMINING LANGUAGE TYPOLOGY BASED ON DIRECTED-MOTION LEXICALIZATION PATTERNS AS A LANGUAGE DOCUMENTATION: A CASE STUDY ON JAVANESE Dr. Agus Subiyanto, M.A.	10
TEACHING INDONESIAN AS A DIGLOSSIC LANGUAGE: THE IMPORTANCE OF COLLOQUIAL INDONESIAN FOR PRAGMATIC COMPETENCE Peter Suwarno, Ph.D.	16
FLUCTUATIONS IN LANGUAGE-IN-EDUCATION POLICY AND PRACTICE IN INDONESIA, 1901-2015 Hywel Coleman, M.A., OBE.	24

DISCOURSE ANALYSIS

THE REPRESENTATION OF IRAN-SAUDI CONFLICT IN THE NEWSPAPERS REGARDING MINA HAJJ STAMPEDE: A CRITICAL DISCOURSE ANALYSIS ON THE ARAB NEWS AND THE TEHRAN TIMES NEWSPAPERS Abdulkhaleq Ali Ahmed Al-Rawafi	30
LINGUISTIC FEATURES OF SINGAPORE COLLOQUIAL ENGLISH FOUND IN A LOCAL ENGLISH-LANGUAGE MOVIE ENTITLED SINGAPORE DREAMING Agni Kusti Kinasih	37
CITRA PENGUNGI DAN PENCARI SUAKA DI JERMAN; KAJIAN WACANA KRITIS PADA KOMENTAR PEMBACA SURAT KABAR ONLINE ZEIT Ajeng Dianing Kartika	38
THE LANGUAGE OF YOUNG PEOPLE IN SOME INDONESIAN ADVERTISEMENTS Bernadette Santosa	45
ANALISIS KASUS SUMBER WARAS DALAM EDITORIAL SINDONEWS "SUMBER WARAS BUKAN PERTARUNGAN OPINI" Dhion Meitreya Vidhiasi	51
ANALYZING LANGUAGE STYLE OF VOCATIONAL HIGH SCHOOL ACCREDITATION 'SUGGESTION AND RECOMMENDATION' TEXT Fauzia	57

ANALISIS WACANA KRITIS BERITA SEPAK BOLA DI MEDIA OKEZONE.COM (PENDEKATAN VAN DIJK)	
Masithah Mahsa	63
MENAKAR KONSTRUKSI ISLAM MODERN DALAM BUKU PAI DAN BUDI PEKERTI SMA; SEBUAH PRAKISIS KEKERASAN VERBAL	
Mohammad Andi Hakim	71
REPRESENTASI 'PROSES' DALAM WACANA UNIT PENDAHULUAN PENULISAN KARANGAN	
Norfaizah Abdul Jobar & Anida Sarudin	79
DISCOURSES AGAINST LGBT ISSUES	
Nurhayati	86
ANALISIS WACANA KRITIS PIDATO BASUKI TJAHAJA PURNAMA (AHOK) TERHADAP PRAJURIT TNI POLRI (20 JANUARI 2016) (MODEL NORMAN FAIRCLOUGH)	
Roy Raja Sukmanta	92
EVALUASI BUKU PANDUAN DEBAT "DEBATING" DAN "PANDUAN DEBAT KOMPETITIF" DALAM RANGKA PENGEMBANGAN BUKU PANDUAN DEBAT DALAM BAHASA PRANCIS	
Sri Rejeki Urip & Ayudhia Ratna Wijaya	96
THE POWER OF LANGUAGE OF AN INTERNET WEBSITE IN INFLUENCING PEOPLE'S PERCEPTION: A TEXT ANALYSIS OF REPRESENTATION	
Trisnowati Tanto	103
ANALISIS WACANA KRITIS REPRESENTASI PEREMPUAN KORBAN PEMERKOSAAN DI SITUS BERITA ONLINE	
Yasir Mubarok	109
<u>LANGUAGE ACQUISITION</u>	
AWARENESS AND PHONOLOGICAL WORKING MEMORY IN THE ADULT ACQUISITION OF SECOND LANGUAGE PRONUNCIATION: A CASE STUDY	
Festri Yudanika	117
<u>LANGUAGE & CULTURE</u>	
"ADA APA DENGAN CINTA 2" DAN "AISYAH: BIARKAN KAMI BERSAUDARA" PEMERKAYAAN BAHASA MELALUI FILM SEBAGAI PRODUK BUDAYA BANGSA INDONESIA	
Hindun	118
TRANSITIVITAS DALAM CERITA RAKYAT PAPUA (SEBUAH KAJIAN LINGUISTIK SISTEMIK FUNGSIONAL PADA TEKS CERITA RAKYAT SUKU MEE PAPUA)	
Leonita Maharani	119
TRADISI REBO WEKASAN (TRADISI TOLAK BALAK) (STUDI KASUS PEMERTAHANAN BUDAYA DAN BAHASA JAWA DI PONDOK PESANTREN TREMAS PACITAN JAWA TIMUR)	
Sri Pamungkas & Eny Setyowati	125

Juxtaposing First and Second Cultures in ELT Materials Suharno	130
SEKARANG ANDY GOES TO SCHOOL BESOK ANDY GEHT IN DIE SCHULE: FENOMENA PERKEMBANGAN BAHASA DAN BUDAYA NAMA DIRI DI INDONESIA Wening Sahayu	135
<u>LINGUISTICS IN EDUCATION</u>	
PROBLEMATIKA PENERAPAN MULO BAHASA JAWA DI KABUPATEN PEMALANG Anggy Denok Sukmawati	140
PENGUASAAN BIDANG BAHASA DI KALANGAN KANAK-KANAK PRASEKOLAH Anida Binti Sarudin	150
PENGARUH BUDAYA BAHASA PERTAMA DALAM PERKEMBANGAN BELAJAR BAHASA INDONESIA SEBAGAI BAHASA ASING: STUDI KASUS PADA PENUTUR BAHASA JEPANG Apriliya Dwi Prihatiningtyas	157
DEVELOPING AN INDONESIAN HIGH SCHOOL CURRICULUM OF ELT THROUGH LITERATURE Hazairin Eko Prasetyo	163
STUDENT'S ATTITUDE TOWARDS DICTIONARY AND ITS USAGE "A CASE OF STUDY FOR ENGLISH DEPARTMENT STUDENTS DIPONEGORO UNIVERSITY" Nathaniel, Calvin, Aswita & Prihantoro	168
THE PRE-SCHOOL TEACHERS' UNDERSTANDING ON EARLY LITERACY: IMPLEMENTATION AND OBSTACLES IN TEACHING-LEARNING ACTIVITIES Nia Kurniawati	172
IDENTITY-FORMING POWER OF CHILDREN STORIES' TRANSLATION: TRANSLATION STUDIES Retno Purwani Sari	173
THE NON-ENGLISH LECTURERS' READING COMPETENCE IN READING ENGLISH TEXT AT HIGHER EDUCATION IN CENTRAL JAVA Suwandi, Sri Wahyuni & Th. Cicik Sophia B	174
THE INFLUENCE OF BAHASA MANDAR TOWARDS STUDENTS' ENGLISH PRONUNCIATION (CASE STUDY ON STUDENTS OF JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL 1 TINAMBUNG, POLEWALI MANDAR) Uswatunnisa	175
LETTER NAME (ALPHABET) AND LETTER SOUND (A FIELD STUDY AT KINDERSTATION (TK CAHAYA BANGSA UTAMA) YOGYAKARTA) Yohana Ika Harnita Sari	183
<u>LANGUAGE IN POLITICS</u>	
BAHASA SEBAGAI REPRESENTASI KEKUASAN KOLONIAL TERHADAP MASYARAKAT PRIBUMI (STUDI PADA NOVEL JAWA PRAKEMERDEKAAN TERBITAN BALAI PUSTAKA) Pardi Suratno	184

MORPHOLOGY

PEMBENTUKAN VERBA MELALUI AFIKSASI DALAM BAHASA TERNATE Mahdi Ahmad	192
---	-----

PHONOLOGY

PERUBAHAN FONOLOGIS PADA DIALEK BAHASA INDRAMAYU SEBAGAI PRINSIP LEAST EFFORT DALAM BERTUTUR Indah Melisa & Ratna Juwitasari Emha	200
--	-----

REKONSTRUKSI POLA URUTAN FONEM PADA STRUKTUR LEKSIKON DIALEKTAL BAHASA JAWA PESISIRAN DI KOTA SEMARANG Sri Puji Astuti & M. Suryadi	205
--	-----

PRAGMATICS

COMMISSIVE ILLOCUTIONARY ACT ACROSS LANGUAGES: JAVANESE AND MANDARESE Agnesia Arum S., Intan Mustika, Sarah Sumponogati & Uswatunnisa	210
---	-----

“SENYUM CEMERLANG, SENYUM PEPSODENT” ANALISIS DIAKRONIK BENTUK BAHASA IKLAN PEPSODENT DALAM 4 DEKADE: KAJIAN SOSIOPRAGMATIK Almira Fidela Artha, Fina Syahadatina & Okta Enggiana Pradevi	217
--	-----

THE KEYBOARD WARRIORS: EXPRESSING HATRED AND JUDGEMENT ON “ANOTHER” WOMAN THROUGH HATERS’ INSTAGRAM ACCOUNT Anisa Larassati & Nina Setyaningsih	218
--	-----

MAKNA KATEGORI PARTIKEL DALAM IMPLIKATUR KONVENSIONAL DI TIGA BAHASA DAERAH: SEBUAH KAJIAN TEORI RELEVANSI Azzahra Egeng, Ferina Kumala Dewi & Riza Sukma	224
--	-----

STRATEGI PENOLAKAN AJAKAN BAHASA JEPANG (STUDI KASUS MAHASISWA SASTRA JEPANG UNIVERSITAS DIAN NUSWANTORO DAN PENUTUR ASLI JEPANG) Bayu Aryanto	232
---	-----

SPEECH AND ATTITUDE OF FISHERMAN IN TAWANG, KENDAL, CENTRAL JAVA Catur Kepirianto	238
---	-----

STRATEGI KESANTUNAN LINTAS BAHASA DI INDONESIA (SUNDA, BREBES, MELAYU) SEBUAH KAJIAN PRAGMATIK Chendy AP. Sulisty, Dede & Wiwid Nofa Suciaty	241
---	-----

THE FUNCTIONS OF PHATIC EXPRESSIONS IN TRADITIONAL SELLING AND BUYING Chusni Hadiati	246
--	-----

VARIASI TINDAK TUTUR EKSPRESIF LINTAS BAHASA (JAWA DAN MADAILING) Della Nathania, Muhammad Amin Ritonga & Romiyati	247
--	-----

POLA PIKIR PENUTUR BAHASA JAWA DIALEK SEMARANG DALAM RUBRIK “RAME KONDHE” DI HARIAN SUARA MERDEKA Emah Rahardian	254
ANALISIS DEIKSIS DALAM BAHASA JAWA DIALEK SEMARANG DAN DIALEK PEKALONGAN KAJIAN PRAGMATIK Freda Dyah Ayu Kusumaning Yandi & Yuni Triastuti	259
GAYA TINDAK TUTUR TIDAK LANGSUNG DALAM BAHASA JAWA Hendita	267
BANJARHARJO IS TRULY SUNDANESE Husni Syukri Khotami & Ageng Sutrisno	276
KEBERPIHAKAN MEDIA PADA KASUS RAZIA WARTEG DI SERANG (STUDI KASUS PADA ARTIKEL LIPUTAN6.COM: MENTERI AGAMA TEGUR CARA SATPOL PP RAZIA WARTEG DI SERANG) Ika Inayati	283
PENGUNAAN HEDGES ~ TO OMOIMASU SEBAGAI SALAH SATU USAHA PEMERTAHANAN KESANTUNAN BERTUTUR DALAM BAHASA JEPANG Irma Winingsih	288
METAPHORS AND DIRECTIVE SPEECH ACTS IN THE JAVANESE PROVERBS Kharisma Puspita Sari	294
STRATEGI TINDAK TUTUR DALAM TRANSKSI JUAL BELI DI PASAR TRADISIONAL JOHAR SEMARANG Liya Umaroh	300
A SPEECH ACTS ANALYSIS OF DIRECT AND INDIRECT ON ‘BIG CITY SMALL WORLD’ CONVERSATION SCRIPT OF BRITISH COUNCIL LEARNING ENGLISH: A STUDY OF DISCOURSE ANALYSIS Lukman Isgianto	305
DIRECTIVES IN JAVANESE OF TEGAL: A CASE STUDY OF DRAMA ON PERTIWI RADIO Mualimin	306
RHETORICAL STYLISTIC DEVICES IN WORLD UNIVERSITIES DEBATING CHAMPIONSHIP: A STUDY OF PRAGMATICS Rosaria Mita Amalia & Yusuf Hamzah	311
SUNDA ON INSTAGRAM: WHAT SUNDANESE USERS DO TO MAINTAIN THE LANGUAGE Titin Lestari	312
<u>PSYCHOLINGUISTICS</u>	
“MOMMY, LET’S SING THE SONG WITH ME, PLEASE...” A NARRATIVE STUDY OF A YOUNG LEARNER IN THE JAVANESE LANGUAGE INQUIRY Dewi Puspitasari	313

PERKEMBANGAN BAHASA ANAK PERIODE PRELINGUAL (STUDY KASUS PADA BAYI USIA 8 BULAN) Halimah	314
EKSPRESI VERBAL LAKI-LAKI BERPERILAKU LATAH DI KABUPATEN JOMBANG JAWA TIMUR (ANCANGAN PSIKOLINGUISTIK TERHADAP PERILAKU BERBAHASA YANG MENYIMPANG) Sri Pamungkas & Djatmika	321
<u>SEMANTICS</u>	
PENAMAAN HALAMAN DAN RUBRIK DALAM SURAT KABAR SOLOPOS Agus Sudono	328
PERBANDINGAN KOLOKASI KATA IBU DAN BUNDA DALAM KORPUS BAHASA INDONESIA Anisa Zuhria Sugeha & Ika Nurfarida	336
POETIC LANGUAGE IN NAZARETH'S "LOVE HURTS" Ariya Jati	344
KAJIAN METAFORA DALAM PUISI (HAIKU) BAHASA JEPANG Esther Hesline Palandi	347
THE ANALYSIS OF LEXIS IN SUNDANESE PUPUH 'KINANTI' Jeanyfer Tanusy	353
KEUNIKAN LEKSIKON PENANDA PRAANGGAPAN DALAM TIGA SUBDIALEK BAHASA JAWA (PURWOKERTO, BANTEN UTARA, DAN REMBANG) Mutiara Karna Asih, Ika Inayati & Nor Cholifah	358
METONIMI DALAM MOTIF RAGAM HIAS BATIK KASUMEDANGAN JAWA BARAT Nani Sunarni	365
PEMIKIRAN FUNDAMENTAL MELAYU DALAM SIMPULAN BAHASA "BESAR KEPALA" Nor Asiah Ismail & Anida Sarudin	371
THE SEMIOTICS OF BATAK TOBA SOCIETY MARRIAGE TRADITION Pininta Veronika Silalahi	377
HUBUNGAN MAKNA VERBA PERBUATAN BERMAKNA 'MENINGGALKAN SUATU TEMPAT' DALAM BAHASA JAWA NGOKO (STUDI KASUS LUNGA, MANGKAT, BUDHAL, DAN MINGGAT): SEBUAH KAJIAN SEMANTIK Ratna Muthia	378
PERISTILAHAN POLITIK ARAB DALAM BAHASA SUNDA: KAJIAN SEMIOTIK BAHASA BIDANG POLITIK Tubagus Chaeru Nugraha	386
INDEKS VITALITAS BAHASA LOM BERDASARKAN JENIS KELAMIN DAN USIA (LOM LANGUAGE VITALITY INDEX BY GENDER AND AGE) Wati Kurniawati	393

SOCIOLINGUISTICS

MIXED JAVANESE IN ENGLISH DEPARTMENT STUDENTS' UTTERANCES AS A SYMPTOM OF LANGUAGE SHIFT (POLITENESS AND EMBODIMENT PERSPECTIVES) Deli Nirmala	395
DARI EMPULOH MENUJU PYCNONOTIDAE: PERMUFAKATAN ANTAR PENUTUR BAHASA DAERAH DALAM PENYERAGAMAN KOSA KATA AVIARY Kahar Dwi P.	402
BENTUK KESANTUNAN DENGAN MEMANFAATKAN KEKUATAN LEKSIKON EMOTIF-KULTURAL YANG DIMILIKI MASYARAKAT JAWA PESISIR: PEKALONGAN, SEMARANG, DEMAK M. Suryadi	405
PEMEROLEHAN BAHASA ANAK USIA 1,4 TAHUN (PENELITIAN STUDI KASUS PADA KELUARGA BILINGUAL) Noermanzah	413
THE APPLICATIVE VOICE IN JAVANESE DIALECT OF KUDUS Noor Malihah	414
ALIH WAHANA MEDIUM BERCEKITA STORY TELLING, SEBAGAI UPAYA PELESTARIAN BERBAHASA PADA KELUARGA URBAN (STUDI KASUS GAMES CLASH OF CLAN /COC) Novian Denny Nugraha & Asih Prihandini	415
POLITENESS ASPECTS OF ENGLISH COMMUNITY PRACTICE IN PARE: A THEORETICAL OVERVIEW Nunung Nurjati	415
THE DYNAMICS OF LOANWORD PROSODY: A CASE STUDY OF 'JAMAAH' IN INDONESIAN Prihantoro	417
CAMPUR KODE DALAM MANTRA KANURAGAN IMPLEMENTASI SEBUAH PANGAJAB Raheni Suhita, Djoko Sulaksono & Kenfitria Diah Wijayanti	423
SITUASI PSIKOLOGIS DALAM PEMILIHAN BAHASA OLEH PENUTUR BAHASA BETAWI DI JAKARTA: KAJIAN SOSIOLINGUISTIK Riza Sukma	428
BAHASA DALAM SYAIR TARI SAMAN GAYO SEBAGAI PEMBENTUK POLA PIKIR DAN POLA TINDAK MASYARAKAT LOKAL: SEBUAH KAJIAN ANTROPOLINGUISTIK Riza Sukma, Wiwid Nofa Suciaty & Yuni Triastuti	435
PENGAMALAN AGAMA DAN PENGARUHNYA TERHADAP PERGESERAN BAHASA HATUHAHA DI MALUKU TENGAH Romilda Arivina da Costa	442
PEMILIHAN BAHASA MASYARAKAT CHETTI DI MELAKA Sa'adiyah Ma'alip & Rahilah Omar	443

POLITENESS AND ITS USE THROUGH FOLKTALES: A SOCIO-PRAGMATICS STUDY Siyaswati	450
'WARTEG' FOOD SELLERS' LANGUAGE ATTITUDES TOWARD TEGAL DIALECT OF JAVANESE LANGUAGE IN SEMARANG Yulia Mutmainnah	458
<u>SYNTAX</u>	
GRAMATIKALISASI SATUAN BAHASA BIS 'SAMPAI' DALAM BAHASA JERMAN Agus Ridwan	465
DIALECT VARIATION AS A WINDOW INTO LANGUAGE CHANGE – A SYNTACTIC EXAMPLE FROM SASAK (LOMBOK) Eli Asikin-Garmager	470
ANALYSIS OF NOMINAL GROUP CONSTRUCTION OF THE STUDENTS' WRITTEN TEXTS Farikah	478
SYNTACTIC MISTAKES IN WRITING NEWS ON WEBSITE RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT CENTRE FOR MINERAL AND COAL TECHNOLOGY (A CASE STUDY ON WEBSITE: http://www.tekmira.esdm.go.id/newtek2/) Hanny Fauziah	482
SYNTAX STRUCTURE OF ADJECTIVE PHRASE COMPARISON IN JAVANESE LANGUAGE Heny Sulistyowati & M. Syaifuddin S.	486
BENTUK DAN PENGGUNAAN PRONOMINA PERSONA PADA BAHASA SASAK DIALEK NGENO-NGENE DI DUSUN MONTONG MEONG DESA LABUHAN HAJI KABUPATEN LOMBOK TIMUR Hubbi Saufan Hilmi & Fabio Testy Ariance Loren	487
A STUDY OF DEIXIS USED IN TOP FIVE WALDJINAH'S POPULAR KERONCONG SONGS LYRICS I Gede Arga Anggara	493
DESKRIPSI STRUKTUR FRASA BAHASA MAKASSAR DIALEK LAKIUNG Mantasiah R	494
THE GENERAL STATEMENTS OF ANTECEDENT IN ENGLISH SENTENCE STRUCTURE Rohendi Ali Muhamad	500
MEANINGS OF OBJEKTIVE UND SUBJEKTIVE MODALVERBEN CONSTRUCTIONS IN GERMAN SENTENCES AND THEIR EQUIVALENCES IN INDONESIAN Sulis Triyono	501
PERSONAL DEIXIS IN RADIO BROADCASTING: EXTINCTION SIGNAL OF 'KAMI' IN INDONESIAN Yesika M. Ocktarani & Heri Dwi Santoso	508

DIRECTIVES IN JAVANESE OF TEGAL: A CASE STUDY OF DRAMA ON PERTIWI RADIO

Mualimin,

English Department, Faculty of Humanities, Diponegoro University
mualimin@sundip@yahoo.co.uk

Abstract

Drama on the radio is still one of the effective media to convey messages to its listeners. Pertiwi Radio, owned by the local government of Tegal regency, is one of radio stations in the region to convey messages, especially from the government to public living in the region and surrounding towns. The radio station is still used by the local government to inform its listeners and public in the form of drama broadcast in Javanese of Tegal. The content of the drama vary in terms of fields, such farming, local distric head election, the anniversary of Tegal district, etc. This paper aims at exploring how directive utterances are used in the drama by using speech acts theory. The data of the resaerch are in the form of directive utterances of the characters involved in the drama spoken in Javanese of Tegal. The data are collected through recording followed by transcribing the spoken data. The data are then anlyzed based on the forms and the functions of the utterances which are in the form of directives. The result shows that, 1) based on the form, the directive utterances tend to be expressed directly than indirectly, and 2) based on the function, the directive utterances are use to ask, to command, to demand, to forbid, to suggest, and to warn.

Key words: *directives. Javanese of Tegal, drama on radio*

1. INTRODUCTION

Pertiwi Radio, the local government of Tegal regency, is one of radio stations in the region to convey messages, especially from the government to public. The messages are some times in the form of drama broadcast in Javanese of Tegal with the main objective to make the public involved and aware of the government program. The content of the drama vary in terms of information, such farming, local distric head election, the anniversary of Tegal district, etc. The use of Javanese of Tegal in the drama on Pertiwi Radio is such an interesting phenomenon because the local government actually not only give information the langauge familiar with the audience but also preserve the local language which is widely used in the region.

Javanese of Tegal is one of Javanese dialects mostly used in Tegal Regency and Tegal municipality, and also used in some other surrounding regencies, covering Brebes in west, Pemalang, in the east. The language has been observed by Suwadji at al. (1981) which mainly focused on the structure of the language. This research observes the use of the language based on pragmatic point of view.

Austin (1962) states that an utterance can be used not only to say something but also to do something. He, therefore, classifies utterances into two different kinds, those are constative and performative utterances. Constative utterances are ones used to say something while performative utterances are ones used to do something.

Austin (1962) also mentions three kinds of acts when someone uses a language. Those are locutionary acts, illocutionary acts, and perlocutionary acts. Locutionary act is an action when someone says something without any different meaning from the words spoken. Meanwhile illocutionary act is an act when someone says something with meaning other than the meaning of the words spoken. The last one, perlocutionary is the effect of uttering something.

Searle (1976) develops the theory of speech acts of his teacher, Austin. According to Searle, utterances can be classified into 5 forms, those are assertive or representative, directive, expressive, commissive, and declaration which are explained as the followings.

1. Representative is a speech act which demands the speaker to the truth of the utterance. The examples of the representatives are utterances having the function to state something, to report something, and to mention something.
2. Directive is a speech act carried out by its speaker with the meaning that the hearer does something as the utterances spoken by the speaker. The examples of directive speech acts are the act of giving orders, requests, and suggestion.
3. Expressive is a speech act carried out with meaning of evaluating something by using utterances. The examples of expressives are complementing, criticizing, congratulating, and thanking.
4. Commissive is a speech act which demand its speaker to do something in the future, such as the act of promising.
5. Declaration is a speech act carried out with the meaning of creating new status or condition by using words. The examples of declaration are naming, christenizing, and decision making (Searle, 1976; Leech; 1983; Yule, 1996).

This paper aims to find out the directive utterances used in the language of the drama from pragmatics point of view, especially the ones found in one the drama broadcast in Pertiwi Radio, entitled “Hama Sunde”.

Research Problems

This research has two problems to cover. They are expressed in the following questions.

1. How are the directive utterances expressed in the dialogues of the drama?
2. What are the functions of the directive utterances used in the drama?

Research Objectives

Based on the research problems above, the objectives of this research are, first, how the directive utterances are expressed in the dialogues of the drama, and second, the functions of the directive utterances used in the drama.

2. RESEARCH METHOD

The data are collected using non-participatory observation, or *simak bebas libat cakap* by Sudaryanto (1993) by transcribing the dialogues used in the drama, especially the dialogues expressed in directives utterances found in the drama on Pertiwi radio, entitled “Hama Sunde”. The transcription used in this research is orthographic one in Javanese of Tegal which is then glossed and translated into English.

The data are analyzed by using speech act theory from Austin and also Searle based on the forms of the utterances as well as the function of the utterances.

3. FINDING AND DISCUSSION

Based on the form, directives are expressed both directly and indirectly.

The direct utterances are in the form of imperative mood

Direct utterances (imperative)

- (1) ..., *Narto, kiye mene kiye*,
Prop.N here, come here
'Narto, come here'
- (2) *Kang Narto, kiye mene tulung mandeg disit.*
Dem.Pron. here come, please stop.
Brother Narto, come here, please stop.
- (3) ..., *Narto, kiye mene kiye*,
Prop.N here, come here
'Narto, come here'

- (4) *Kang Narto, kiye mene tulung mandeg disit.*
Dem.Pron. here come, please stop.
Brother Narto, come here, please stop.
- (5) *Kiye delengna bae, kuwe sawahe nyong kuwe, pada rusak kabeh...*
here look at that ricefield my. It's damaged all.
'Look here at my ricefield. It's all damaged.'
- (6) *Sabar, sabar, Kang. Sabar !*
Be patient be patient Dem. Be patient
'Be patient Brother, be patient.'
- (7) *dadi aja nyalahnya enyong oh*
so don't blame pron.
'so, don't blame on me.'
- (8) *Aja pada emosi, . . .*
NEG. be angry
'Don't be angry.'

The indirect utterances are in the form of indicative or interrogative mood.

Indirect utterances (indicative)

- (9) *nyong pan njaluk tanggung jawabe sampeyan*
Pron. will ask for responsibility your
'I will ask for your responsibility.'
- (10) *kiyeh nyong pokoke njaluk ganti rugi karo sampeyan*
here Pron.truelly ask to pay back cost to Dem.
'here I truely ask you to pay back the cost'

Indirect utterances (interogative)

- (11) *jelasan bae, pan tanggungjawab apa belih?*
frankly just, will be responsible or not
'frankly speaking, will you be responsible (for the demage) or not?'
- (12) *Kapan to Pak, ibu duwe sepeda anyar?*
When Dem. Pron. have new bicycle
'When will I have a new bicycle, Daddy?'

The functions of the directive utterances found in the drama are

To ask:

- (13) *pan tanggungjawab apa belih?*
will be responsible or not
'Will you be responsible (for the damage) or not?'

To request

- (14) *engko disit kiye kang, engko disit kiyeh.*
Just wait here Dem. just wait here.

'Juat a minute Brother, just wait a minute.

(15) *Kiye ringokna disit, kiyeh,*
Here listen to me first, here
'Here, listen to me.'

To command

(16) ..., *Narto, kiye mene kiye,*
Prop.N here, come here
'Narto, come here'

To demand:

(17) *nyong pan njaluk tanggung jawabe sampeyan*
Pron. will ask for responsibility your
'I will ask for your responsibility.'

(18) *kiyeh nyong pokoke njaluk ganti rugi karo sampeyan*
here Pron. truly ask to pay back cost to Dem.
'here I truly ask you to pay back the cost'

To forbid:

(19) *dadi aja nyalahnya enyong oh*
so don't blame Pron. Part.
'so, don't blame on me.'

To suggest:

(20) *nek gejala hama sundep niku kedahe panjenengan ngertosi*
In relation to rice pest phenomenon should you understand
'you should understand the rice pest phenomenon'

To warn:

(21) *Takenteni sampeyan. Awas angger sampeyan ora teka*
I am waiting Pro. Be ware, if you don't come
'I am waiting for you. Be ware, if you don't come.'

CONCLUSION

Directive speech acts are used in the dialogue of the drama on Pertiwi Radio. The directive utterances are expressed both directly and indirectly. The functions of the directive utterances cover to ask, to command, to demand, to forbid, to suggest, and to warn.

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**Master Program in Linguistics, Diponegoro University
in Collaboration with
Balai Bahasa Jawa Tengah**

Jalan Imam Bardjo, S.H. No.5 Semarang
Telp/Fax +62-24-8448717
Email: seminarlinguistics@gmail.com
Website: www.mli.undip.ac.id/lamas

