

ISSN: 2540-8755



PROCEEDINGS

International Seminar LANGUAGE MAINTENANCE AND SHIFT (LAMAS) 6

“Empowering Families, Schools, and Media
for Maintaining Indigenous Languages”

August 9—10, 2016



Compiled by
Agus Subiyanto, Suharno, M. Suryadi,
Wuri Sayekti, and Tohom Marthin Donius Pasaribu

Master Program in Linguistics, Diponegoro University
in Collaboration with
Balai Bahasa Jawa Tengah



PROCEEDINGS

International Seminar LANGUAGE MAINTENANCE AND SHIFT (LAMAS) 6

**“Empowering Families, Schools, and Media
for Maintaining Indigenous Languages”**

August 9—10, 2016



**Compiled by
Agus Subiyanto, Suharno, M. Suryadi,
Wuri Sayekti, and Tohom Marthin Donius Pasaribu**

**Master Program in Linguistics, Diponegoro University
in Collaboration with
Balai Bahasa Jawa Tengah**



PROCEEDINGS
LANGUAGE MAINTENANCE AND SHIFT (LAMAS) 6
Empowering Families, Schools, and Media
for Maintaining Indigenous Languages”

Compiled by:
Agus Subiyanto
Suharno
M. Suryadi
Wuri Sayekti
Tohom Marthin Donius Pasaribu

August 9—10, 2016
Semarang, Indonesia

e-ISSN (Electronic ISSN): 977-2540-8750-66
p-ISSN (Print ISSN): 977-2088-6790-63



Published by:
Master Program in Linguistics, Diponegoro University
in Collaboration with:
Balai Bahasa Jawa Tengah

Address

Jalan Imam Bardjo, S.H. No.5, Semarang, Indonesia, 50241
Telp/Fax +62-24-8448717
Email: seminarlinguistics@gmail.com
Website: www.mli.undip.ac.id/lamas

NOTE

This international seminar on Language Maintenance and Shift 6 (LAMAS 6 for short) is a continuation of the previous LAMAS seminars conducted annually by the Master Program in Linguistics, Diponegoro University in cooperation with *Balai Bahasa Jawa Tengah*.

We would like to extend our deepest gratitude to the seminar committee for putting together the seminar that gave rise to this compilation of papers. Thanks also go to the Head and the Secretary of the Master Program in Linguistics, Diponegoro University, without whom the seminar would not have been possible.

The table of contents lists 107 papers and abstracts presented at the seminar. Some of the papers have been selected to be published in *Parole: Journal of Linguistics and Education*, and for these papers only the abstracts are published in the proceeding.

Of the papers, 4 papers were presented by invited keynote speakers. They are Peter Suwarno, Ph.D. (Arizona University, USA), Mukhlis Abu Bakar, M.A., Ph.D., (National Institute of Education, Singapore), Dr. Agus Subiyanto, M.A. (Diponegoro University, Indonesia), Hywel Coleman, M.A., OBE (University of Leeds, UK).

The topic areas of the papers cover Sociolinguistics (16 papers), Discourse Analysis (14 papers), Language Acquisition (1 paper), Language & Culture (5 papers), Linguistics in Education (10 papers), Language in Politics (1 paper), Pragmatics (21 papers), Psycholinguistics (3 papers), Semantics (12 papers), Phonology (2 papers), Morphology (1 paper), and Syntax (11 papers).

SCHEDULE OF THE INTERNATIONAL SEMINAR ON LANGUAGE MAINTENANCE AND SHIFT (LAMAS) 6

August 9—10, 2016 in Pascasarjana, Diponegoro University (Imam Bardjo, S.H. No.3-5 Street, Semarang, Indonesia)

TUESDAY, AUGUST 9, 2016 (FIRST DAY)				
TIME	NAME	TITLE	ROOM	CHAIR PERSON
07.00 – 08.00	REGISTRATION		LOBI HALL, TTB A, 6th FLOOR	COMMITTEE
08.00 – 08.05	INDONESIA RAYA ANTHEM		CONVENTION HALL, TTB A, 6th FLOOR	NAILA (COMMITTEE)
	SPEECH FROM THE COMMITTEE			KETUA COMMITTEE
08.05 – 08.15	OPENING			DEKAN FIB UNDIP
08.15 – 11.15	PLENARY SESSION 1			CLASS ROOM, TTB B, 3rd FLOOR
	Hywel Coleman, M.A., OBE	<i>FLUCTUATIONS IN LANGUAGE-IN-EDUCATION POLICY AND PRACTICE IN INDONESIA, 1901-2015</i>		
	Mukhlis Abu Bakar, Ph.D.	<i>BILINGUALISM AND THE MAINTENANCE OF THE MOTHER TONGUE IN MULTILINGUAL SINGAPORE</i>		
PARALLEL SESSION 1			CLASS ROOM, TTB B, 3rd FLOOR	COMMITTEE
11.15 – 12.45	Nurhayati	<i>DISCOURSE AGAINST LGBT</i>	CLASS B301	COMMITTEE
	Yasir Mubarak	ANALISIS WACANA KRITIS REPRESENTASI PEREMPUAN KORBAN PEMERKOSAAN DI SITUS BERITA ONLINE		
	Ajeng Dianing Kartika	CITRA PENGUNGSI DAN PENCARI SUAKA DI JERMAN; KAJIAN WACANA KRITIS PADA KOMENTAR PEMBACA SURAT KABAR ONLINE ZEIT		
	Norfaizah Abdul Jobar & Anida Sarudin	REPRESENTASI 'PROSES' DALAM WACANA UNIT PENDAHULUAN PENULISAN KARANGAN		
11.15 – 12.45	Sa'adiyah Ma'alip & Rahilah Omar	PEMILIHAN BAHASA MASYARAKAT CHETTI DI MELAKA NAME/NAMA	CLASS B302	COMMITTEE
	Pardi Suratno	BAHASA SEBAGAI REPRESENTASI KEKUASAN KOLONIAL TERHADAP MASYARAKAT PRIBUMI (STUDI PADA NOVEL JAWA PRAKEMERDEKAAN TERBITAN BALAI PUSTAKA)		
	Riza Sukma	SITUASI PSIKOLOGIS DALAM PEMILIHAN BAHASA OLEH PENUTUR BAHASA BETAWI DI JAKARTA: KAJIAN SOSIOLINGUISTIK		
	Yulia Mutmainnah	<i>'WARTEG' FOOD SELLERS' LANGUAGE ATTITUDES TOWARD TEGAL DIALECT OF JAVANESE LANGUAGE IN SEMARANG</i>		

TIME	NAME	TITLE	ROOM	CHAIR PERSON
11.15 – 12.45	Sri Rejeki Urip & Ayudhia Ratna Wijaya	EVALUASI BUKU PANDUAN DEBAT “DEBATING” DAN “PANDUAN DEBAT KOMPETITIF” DALAM RANGKA PENGEMBANGAN BUKU PANDUAN DEBAT DALAM BAHASA PRANCIS	CLASS B303	COMMITTEE
	Tubagus Chaeru Nugraha	PERISTILAHAN POLITIK ARAB DALAM BAHASA SUNDA: KAJIAN SEMIOTIK BAHASA BIDANG POLITIK		
	Wening Sahayu	SEKARANG ANDY GOES TO SCHOOL BESOK ANDY GEHT IN DIE SCHULE: FENOMENA PERKEMBANGAN BAHASA DAN BUDAYA NAMA DIRI DI INDONESIA		
	Trisnowati Tanto	THE POWER OF LANGUAGE OF AN INTERNET WEBSITE IN INFLUENCING PEOPLE’S PERCEPTION: A		
11.15 – 12.45	Suwandi & Sri Wahyuni & Th. Cicik Sophia B	<i>THE NON-ENGLISH LECTURERS’ READING COMPETENCE IN READING ENGLISH TEXT AT HIGHER EDUCATION IN CENTRAL JAVA</i>	CLASS B304	COMMITTEE
	Uswatunnisa	<i>THE INFLUENCE OF BAHASA MANDAR TOWARDS STUDENTS’ ENGLISH PRONUNCIATION (CASE STUDY ON STUDENTS OF JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL 1 TINAMBUNG, POLEWALI MANDAR)</i>		
	Yohana Ika Harnita Sari	<i>LETTER NAME (ALPHABET) AND LETTER SOUND (A FIELD STUDY AT KINDERSTATION PRESCHOOL (TK CAHAYA BANGSA UTAMA) YOGYAKARTA)</i>		
	Nia Kurniawati	<i>THE PRE-SCHOOL TEACHERS’ UNDERSTANDING ON EARLY LITERACY: IMPLEMENTATION AND OBSTACLES IN TEACHING-LEARNING ACTIVITIES</i>		
11.15 – 12.45	Hubbi Saufan Hilmi & Fabio Testy Ariance Loren	BENTUK DAN PENGGUNAAN PRONOMINA PERSONA PADA BAHASA SASAK DIALEK NGENO-NGENE DI DUSUN MONTONG MEONG DESA LABUHAN HAJI KABUPATEN LOMBOK TIMUR	CLASS B308	COMMITTEE
	Husni Syukri Khotami & Ageng Sutrisno	<i>BANJARHARJO IS TRULY SUNDANESE</i>		
	Prihantoro	<i>THE DYNAMICS OF LOANWORD PROSODY: A CASE STUDY OF ‘JAMAAH’ IN INDONESIAN</i>		
	Agni Kusti Kinasih	<i>LINGUISTIC FEATURES OF SINGAPORE COLLOQUIAL ENGLISH FOUND IN A LOCAL ENGLISH-LANGUAGE MOVIE ENTITLED SINGAPORE DREAMING</i>		
12.45 – 13.45	LUNCH BREAK (ISHOMA)		TTB B, 3rd FLOOR	COMMITTEE
PARALLEL SESSION 2			CLASS ROOM, TTB B, 3rd FLOOR	COMMITTEE
13.45 – 15.15	Sulis Triyono	<i>MEANINGS OF OBJEKTIVE UND SUBJEKTIVE MODALVERBEN CONSTRUCTIONS IN GERMAN SENTENCES AND THEIR EQUIVALENCES IN INDONESIAN</i>	CLASS B301	COMMITTEE
	Trisnowati Tanto	THE POWER OF LANGUAGE OF AN INTERNET WEBSITE IN INFLUENCING PEOPLE’S PERCEPTION: A		
	Anisa Larassati & Nina Setyaningsih	THE KEYBOARD WARRIORS: EXPRESSING HATRED AND JUDGEMENT ON “ANOTHER” WOMAN THROUGH HATERS’ INSTAGRAM ACCOUNT		
	Anisa Zuhria Sugeha & Ika Nurfarida	PERBANDINGAN KOLOKASI KATA IBU DAN BUNDA DALAM KORPUS BAHASA INDONESIA		

TIME	NAME	TITLE	ROOM	CHAIR PERSON
13.45 – 15.15	Agnesia Arum S. & Intan Mustika & Sarah Sumponogati & Uswatunnisa	<i>COMMISSIVE ILLOCUTIONARY ACT ACROSS LANGUAGES: JAVANESE AND MANDARESE</i>	CLASS B302	COMMITTEE
	Almira Fidela Artha & Fina Syahadatina & Okta Enggiana Pradevi	“SENYUM CEMERLANG, SENYUM PEPSODENT” ANALISIS DIAKRONIK BENTUK BAHASA IKLAN PEPSODENT DALAM 4 DEKADE: KAJIAN SOSIOPRAGMATIK		
	Azzahra Egeng & Ferina Kumala Dewi & Riza Sukma	MAKNA KATEGORI PARTIKEL DALAM IMPLIKATUR KONVENSIONAL DI TIGA BAHASA DAERAH: SEBUAH KAJIAN TEORI RELEVANSI		
	Bayu Aryanto	STRATEGI PENOLAKAN AJAKAN BAHASA JEPANG (STUDI KASUS MAHASISWA SASTRA JEPANG UNIVERSITAS DIAN NUSWANTORO DAN PENUTUR ASLI JEPANG)		
13.45 – 15.15	Agus Ridwan	GRAMATIKALISASI SATUAN BAHASA BIS ‘SAMPAI’ DALAM BAHASA JERMAN	CLASS B303	COMMITTEE
	Farikah	<i>ANALYSIS OF NOMINAL GROUP CONSTRUCTION OF THE STUDENTS’ WRITTEN TEXTS</i>		
	Indah Melisa & Ratna Juwitasari Emha	PERUBAHAN FONOLOGIS PADA DIALEK BAHASA INDRAMAYU SEBAGAI PRINSIP LEAST EFFORT DALAM BERTUTUR		
	Heny Sulistyowati & M. Syaifuddin S.	<i>SYNTAX STRUCTURE OF ADJECTIVE PHRASE COMPARISON IN JAVANESE LANGUAGE</i>		
13.45 – 15.15	Mahdi Ahmad	PEMBENTUKAN VERBA MELALUI AFIKSASI DALAM BAHASA TERNATE	CLASS B304	COMMITTEE
	Rohendi Ali Muhamad	<i>THE GENERAL STATEMENTS OF ANTECEDENT IN ENGLISH SENTENCE STRUCTURE</i>		
	M. Suryadi	BENTUK KESANTUNAN DENGAN MEMANFAATKAN KEKUATAN LEKSIKON EMOTIF-KULTURAL YANG DIMILIKI MASYARAKAT JAWA PESISIR: PEKALONGAN, SEMARANG, DEMAK		
13.45 – 15.15	Jeanyfer Tanusy	THE ANALYSIS OF LEXIS IN SUNDANESE PUPUH ‘KINANTI’	CLASS B308	COMMITTEE
	Ariya Jati	POETIC LANGUAGE IN NAZARETH’S “LOVE HURTS”		
	Fauzia	ANALYZING LANGUAGE STYLE OF VOCATIONAL HIGH SCHOOL ACCREDITATION ‘SUGGESTION AND RECOMMENDATION’ TEXT		
	Dewi Puspitasari	“MOMMY, LET’S SING THE SONG WITH ME, PLEASE...” A NARRATIVE STUDY OF A YOUNG LEARNER IN THE JAVANESE LANGUAGE INQUIRY		
PARALLEL SESSION 3			CLASS ROOM, TTB B, 3rd FLOOR	COMMITTEE
15.15 – 16.45	Leonita Maharani	TRANSITIVITAS DALAM CERITA RAKYAT PAPUA (SEBUAH KAJIAN LINGUISTIK SISTEMIK FUNGSIONAL PADA TEKS CERITA RAKYAT SUKU MEE PAPUA)	CLASS B301	COMMITTEE
	Novian Denny Nugraha & Asih Prihandini	ANALISIS ALIH WAHANA MEDIUM PADA GAMES CLASH ROYALE SEBAGAI UPAYA PELESTARIAN BERBAHASA PADA KELUARGA PERKOTAAN UNTUK KEBUTUHAN BERCEKITA (STORY TELLING)		
	Anggy Denok Sukmawati	PROBLEMATIKA PENERAPAN MULOK BAHASA JAWA DI KABUPATEN PEMALANG		

TIME	NAME	TITLE	ROOM	CHAIR PERSON
15.15 – 16.45	Anida Binti Sarudin	PENGUASAAN BIDANG BAHASA DI KALANGAN KANAK-KANAK PRASEKOLAH	CLASS B302	COMMITTEE
	Ika Inayati	KEBERPIHAKAN MEDIA PADA KASUS RAZIA WARTEG DI SERANG (STUDI KASUS PADA ARTIKEL LIPUTAN6.COM: MENTERI AGAMA TEGUR CARA SATPOL PP RAZIA WARTEG DI SERANG)		
	Halimah	PERKEMBANGAN BAHASA ANAK PERIODE PRELINGUAL (STUDY KASUS PADA BAYI USIA 8 BULAN)		
	Hazairin Eko Prasetyo	DEVELOPING AN INDONESIAN HIGH SCHOOL CURRICULUM OF ELT THROUGH LITERATURE		
15.15 – 16.45	Chendy AP. Sulistyو & Dede & Wiwid Nofa Suciaty	STRATEGI KESANTUNAN LINTAS BAHASA DI INDONESIA (SUNDA, BREBES, MELAYU) SEBUAH KAJIAN PRAGMATIK	CLASS B303	COMMITTEE
	Della Nathania & Muhammad Amin Ritonga & Romiyati	VARIASI TINDAK TUTUR EKSPRESIF LINTAS BAHASA (JAWA DAN MADAILING)		
	Freda Dyah Ayu Kusumaning Yandi & Yuni Triastuti	ANALISIS DEIKSIS DALAM BAHASA JAWA DIALEK SEMARANG DAN DIALEK PEKALONGAN KAJIAN PRAGMATIK		
	Hendita Damayanti & Imam Santoso	GAYA TINDAK TUTUR TIDAK LANGSUNG DALAM BAHASA JAWA		
15.15 – 16.45	Bernadette Santosa	THE LANGUAGE OF YOUNG PEOPLE IN SOME INDONESIAN ADVERTISEMENTS	CLASS B304	COMMITTEE
	Chusni Hadiati	THE FUNCTIONS OF PHATIC EXPRESSIONS IN TRADITIONAL SELLING AND BUYING		
	Eli Asikin-Garmager	DIALECT VARIATION AS A WINDOW INTO LANGUAGE CHANGE – A SYNTACTIC EXAMPLE FROM SASAK (LOMBOK)		
15.15 – 16.45	Dhion Meitreya Vidhiasi	THE ANALYSIS OF SUMBER WARAS CASE IN SINDONEWS’ EDITORIAL :“Sumber Waras bukan Pertarungan Opini” DATED APRIL 15TH, 2016	CLASS B308	COMMITTEE
	Mohammad Andi Hakim	Mendobrak Konstruksi Islam Modern dalam Buku PAI dan Budi Pekerti SMA; Sebuah Praksis Kekerasan Verbal		
16.45 – 17.00	BREAK		TTB B, 3rd FLOOR	

WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 10, 2016 (SECOND DAY)				
TIME	NAME	TITLE	ROOM	CHAIR PERSON
07.00 – 07.30	REGISTRATION		LOBI HALL, TTB A, 6th FLOOR	COMMITTEE
PLENARY 2				
07.30 – 10.30	Prof. Dr. Dadang Sunendar, M.Hum	Kebijakan Bahasa di Indonesia	CONVENTION HALL, TTB A, 6th FLOOR	Dr. Suharno, M.Ed./Drs. Pardi Suratno, M.Hum
	Peter Suwarno, Ph.D	Teaching Indonesian as a Diglossic Language: The Importance of Colloquial Indonesian for Pragmatic Competence and Local Languages Preservation		
	Dr. Agus Subiyanto, MA	Determining Language Typology based on Directed-Motion Lexicalization Patterns as a Language Documentation: a Case Study on Javanese		
10.30 – 11.00	BREAK		TTB B, 3rd FLOOR	COMMITTEE
PARALLEL 4				
11.00 – 12.30	Mualimin	DIRECTIVES IN JAVANESE OF TEGAL: A CASE STUDY OF DRAMA ON PERTIWI RADIO	CLASS B301	COMMITTEE
	Liya Umaroh	STRATEGI TINDAK TUTUR DALAM TRANSKSI JUAL BELI DI PASAR TRADISIONAL JOHAR SEMARANG		
	Lukman Isgianto	A SPEECH ACTS ANALYSIS OF DIRECT AND INDIRECT ON 'BIG CITY SMALL WORLD' CONVERSATION SCRIPT OF BRITISH COUNCIL LEARNING ENGLISH: A STUDY OF DISCOURSE ANALYSIS		
	Mutiara Karna Asih & Ika Inayati & Nor Cholifah	KEUNIKAN LEKSIKON PENANDA PRAANGGAPAN DALAM TIGA SUBDIALEK BAHASA JAWA (PURWOKERTO, BANTEN UTARA, DAN REMBANG)		
	Raheni Suhita & Djoko Sulaksono & Kenfitria Diah Wijayanti	CAMPUR KODE DALAM MANTRA KANURAGAN IMPLEMENTASI SEBUAH PANGAJAB		
	Sri Puji Astuti & M. Suryadi	REKONSTRUKSI POLA URUTAN FONEM PADA STRUKTUR LEKSIKON DIALEKTAL BAHASA JAWA PESISIRAN DI KOTA SEMARANG		
	Siyaswati	POLITENESS AND ITS USE THROUGH FOLKTALES: A SOCIO-PRAGMATICS STUDY		
11.00 – 12.30	Kahar Dwi P.	DARI EMPULOH MENUJU PYCNONOTIDAE: PERMUFAKATAN ANTAR PENUTUR BAHASA DAERAH DALAM PENYERAGAMAN KOSA KATA AVIARY	CLASS B303	COMMITTEE
	Noor Malihah	THE APPLICATIVE VOICE IN JAVANESE DIALECT OF KUDUS		
	Yesika M. Ocktarani & Heri Dwi Santoso	PERSONAL DEIXIS IN RADIO BROADCASTING: EXTINCTION SIGNAL OF 'KAMI' IN INDONESIAN		

TIME	NAME	TITLE	ROOM	CHAIR PERSON
11.00 – 12.30	Kharisma Puspita Sari	METAPHORS AND DIRECTIVE SPEECH ACTS IN THE JAVANESE PROVERBS	CLASS B304	COMMITTEE
	Emah Rahardian	POLA PIKIR PENUTUR BAHASA JAWA DIALEK SEMARANG DALAM RUBRIK “RAME KONDHE” DI HARIAN SUARA MERDEKA		
	Romilda Arivina da Costa	PENGAMALAN AGAMA DAN PENGARUHNYA TERHADAP PERGESERAN BAHASA HATUHABA DI MALUKU TENGAH		
11.00 – 12.30	Noermanzah	CHILD LANGUAGE ACQUISITION 1.4 YEARS OF AGE (RESEARCH CASE STUDY ON FAMILY BILINGUAL)	CLASS B308	COMMITTEE
	Retno Purwani Sari	IDENTITY-FORMING POWER OF CHILDREN STORIES’ TRANSLATION: TRANSLATION STUDIES		
	Suharno	JUXTAPOSING FIRST AND SECOND CULTURES IN ELT MATERIALS		
12.30 – 13.30	LUNCH BREAK (ISHOMA)		TTB B, 3rd FLOOR	COMMITTEE
PARALLEL 5			CLASS ROOM, TTB B, 3rd FLOOR	
13.30 – 15.00	Pininta Veronika Silalahi	THE SEMIOTICS OF BATAK TOBA SOCIETY MARRIAGE TRADITION	CLASS B301	COMMITTEE
	Agus Sudono	PENAMAAN HALAMAN DAN RUBRIK DALAM SURAT KABAR SOLOPOS		
	Ratna Muthia	HUBUNGAN MAKNA VERBA PERBUATAN BERMAKNA ‘MENINGGALKAN SUATU TEMPAT’ DALAM BAHASA JAWA NGOKO (STUDI KASUS LUNGA, MANGKAT, BUDHAL, DAN MINGGAT): SEBUAH KAJIAN SEMANTIK		
13.30 – 15.00	Esther Hesline Palandi	KAJIAN METAFORA DALAM PUISI (HAIKU) BAHASA JEPANG	CLASS B302	COMMITTEE
	Festri Yudanika	AWARENESS AND PHONOLOGICAL WORKING MEMORY IN THE ADULT ACQUISITION OF SECOND LANGUAGE PRONUNCIATION: A CASE STUDY		
	Hindun	PEMERKAYAAN BAHASA MELALUI FILM “ADA APA DENGAN CINTA 2” DAN “AISYAH: BIARKAN KAMI BERSAUDARA” SEBAGAI PRODUK BUDAYA BANGSA INDONESIA		
	Hanny Fauziah	SYNTACTIC MISTAKES IN WRITING NEWS ON WEBSITE RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT CENTRE FOR MINERAL AND COAL TECHNOLOGY (A CASE STUDY ON WEBSITE: http://www.tekmira.esdm.go.id/newtek2/)		

TIME	NAME	TITLE	ROOM	CHAIR PERSON
	Deli Nirmala	MIXED JAVANESE IN ENGLISH DEPARTMENT STUDENTS' UTTERANCES AS A SYMPTOM OF LANGUAGE SHIFT (POLITENESS AND EMBODIMENT PERSPECTIVES)		
	Nathaniel Davin P. & Calvin Candra & Aswita A. Ersa M. & Prihantoro	STUDENT'S ATTITUDE TOWARDS DICTIONARY AND ITS USAGE: A CASE OF STUDY FOR ENGLISH DEPARTMENT STUDENTS DIPONEGORO UNIVERSITY		
13.30 – 15.00	I Gede Arga Anggara	A STUDY OF DEIXIS USED IN TOP FIVE WALDJINAH'S POPULAR KERONCONG SONGS LYRICS	CLASS B304	COMMITTEE
	Irma Winingsih	PENGGUNAAN HEDGES ~ TO OMOIMASU SEBAGAI SALAH SATU USAHA PEMERTAHANAN KESANTUNAN BERTUTUR DALAM BAHASA JEPANG		
	Nunung Nurjati	POLITENESS ASPECTS OF ENGLISH COMMUNITY PRACTICE IN PARE: A THEORETICAL OVERVIEW		
13.30 – 15.00	Riza Sukma & Wiwid Nofa Suciaty & Yuni Triastuti	BAHASA DALAM SYAIR TARI SAMAN GAYO SEBAGAI PEMBENTUK POLA PIKIR DAN POLA TINDAK MASYARAKAT LOKAL: SEBUAH KAJIAN ANTROPOLINGUISTIK	CLASS B308	COMMITTEE
	Rosaria Mita Amalia & Yusuf Hamzah	THE ART OF RHETORIC USING STYLISTIC DEVICES IN WORLD UNIVERSITIES DEBATING CHAMPIONSHIP: A Study of Pragmatics		
	Wati Kurniawati	INDEKS VITALITAS BAHASA LOM BERDASARKAN JENIS KELAMIN DAN USIA (LOM LANGUAGE VITALITY INDEX BY GENDER AND AGE)		
15.00 – 15.30	CLOSING SPEECH		CONVENTION HALL, TTB A, 6th FLOOR	Drs. Pardi Suratno, M.Hum
15.30 – 16.00	BREAK (Certificate Handling)		LOBBY HALL, TTB A, 6th FLOOR	COMMITTEE

TABLE OF CONTENTS

EDITOR'S NOTE	iii
SCHEDULE OF THE INTERNATIONAL SEMINAR LANGUAGE MAINTENANCE AND SHIFT 6	v
TABLE OF CONTENTS	xiii

KEYNOTE SPEAKERS

BILINGUALISM AND THE MAINTENANCE OF THE MOTHER TONGUE IN MULTILINGUAL SINGAPORE Mukhlis Abu Bakar, M.A., Ph.D.	1
DETERMINING LANGUAGE TYPOLOGY BASED ON DIRECTED-MOTION LEXICALIZATION PATTERNS AS A LANGUAGE DOCUMENTATION: A CASE STUDY ON JAVANESE Dr. Agus Subiyanto, M.A.	10
TEACHING INDONESIAN AS A DIGLOSSIC LANGUAGE: THE IMPORTANCE OF COLLOQUIAL INDONESIAN FOR PRAGMATIC COMPETENCE Peter Suwarno, Ph.D.	16
FLUCTUATIONS IN LANGUAGE-IN-EDUCATION POLICY AND PRACTICE IN INDONESIA, 1901-2015 Hywel Coleman, M.A., OBE.	24

DISCOURSE ANALYSIS

THE REPRESENTATION OF IRAN-SAUDI CONFLICT IN THE NEWSPAPERS REGARDING MINA HAJJ STAMPEDE: A CRITICAL DISCOURSE ANALYSIS ON THE ARAB NEWS AND THE TEHRAN TIMES NEWSPAPERS Abdulkhaleq Ali Ahmed Al-Rawafi	30
LINGUISTIC FEATURES OF SINGAPORE COLLOQUIAL ENGLISH FOUND IN A LOCAL ENGLISH-LANGUAGE MOVIE ENTITLED SINGAPORE DREAMING Agni Kusti Kinasih	37
CITRA PENGUNGI DAN PENCARI SUAKA DI JERMAN; KAJIAN WACANA KRITIS PADA KOMENTAR PEMBACA SURAT KABAR ONLINE ZEIT Ajeng Dianing Kartika	38
THE LANGUAGE OF YOUNG PEOPLE IN SOME INDONESIAN ADVERTISEMENTS Bernadette Santosa	45
ANALISIS KASUS SUMBER WARAS DALAM EDITORIAL SINDONEWS "SUMBER WARAS BUKAN PERTARUNGAN OPINI" Dhion Meitreya Vidhiasi	51
ANALYZING LANGUAGE STYLE OF VOCATIONAL HIGH SCHOOL ACCREDITATION 'SUGGESTION AND RECOMMENDATION' TEXT Fauzia	57

ANALISIS WACANA KRITIS BERITA SEPAK BOLA DI MEDIA OKEZONE.COM (PENDEKATAN VAN DIJK)	
Masithah Mahsa	63
MENAKAR KONSTRUKSI ISLAM MODERN DALAM BUKU PAI DAN BUDI PEKERTI SMA; SEBUAH PRAKISIS KEKERASAN VERBAL	
Mohammad Andi Hakim	71
REPRESENTASI 'PROSES' DALAM WACANA UNIT PENDAHULUAN PENULISAN KARANGAN	
Norfaizah Abdul Jobar & Anida Sarudin	79
DISCOURSES AGAINST LGBT ISSUES	
Nurhayati	86
ANALISIS WACANA KRITIS PIDATO BASUKI TJAHAJA PURNAMA (AHOK) TERHADAP PRAJURIT TNI POLRI (20 JANUARI 2016) (MODEL NORMAN FAIRCLOUGH)	
Roy Raja Sukmanta	92
EVALUASI BUKU PANDUAN DEBAT "DEBATING" DAN "PANDUAN DEBAT KOMPETITIF" DALAM RANGKA PENGEMBANGAN BUKU PANDUAN DEBAT DALAM BAHASA PRANCIS	
Sri Rejeki Urip & Ayudhia Ratna Wijaya	96
THE POWER OF LANGUAGE OF AN INTERNET WEBSITE IN INFLUENCING PEOPLE'S PERCEPTION: A TEXT ANALYSIS OF REPRESENTATION	
Trisnowati Tanto	103
ANALISIS WACANA KRITIS REPRESENTASI PEREMPUAN KORBAN PEMERKOSAAN DI SITUS BERITA ONLINE	
Yasir Mubarok	109
<u>LANGUAGE ACQUISITION</u>	
AWARENESS AND PHONOLOGICAL WORKING MEMORY IN THE ADULT ACQUISITION OF SECOND LANGUAGE PRONUNCIATION: A CASE STUDY	
Festri Yudanika	117
<u>LANGUAGE & CULTURE</u>	
"ADA APA DENGAN CINTA 2" DAN "AISYAH: BIARKAN KAMI BERSAUDARA" PEMERKAYAAN BAHASA MELALUI FILM SEBAGAI PRODUK BUDAYA BANGSA INDONESIA	
Hindun	118
TRANSITIVITAS DALAM CERITA RAKYAT PAPUA (SEBUAH KAJIAN LINGUISTIK SISTEMIK FUNGSIONAL PADA TEKS CERITA RAKYAT SUKU MEE PAPUA)	
Leonita Maharani	119
TRADISI REBO WEKASAN (TRADISI TOLAK BALAK) (STUDI KASUS PEMERTAHANAN BUDAYA DAN BAHASA JAWA DI PONDOK PESANTREN TREMAS PACITAN JAWA TIMUR)	
Sri Pamungkas & Eny Setyowati	125

Juxtaposing First and Second Cultures in ELT Materials Suharno	130
--------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

SEKARANG ANDY GOES TO SCHOOL BESOK ANDY GEHT IN DIE SCHULE: FENOMENA PERKEMBANGAN BAHASA DAN BUDAYA NAMA DIRI DI INDONESIA Wening Sahayu	135
----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

LINGUISTICS IN EDUCATION

PROBLEMATIKA PENERAPAN MULO BAHASA JAWA DI KABUPATEN PEMALANG Anggy Denok Sukmawati	140
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

PENGUASAAN BIDANG BAHASA DI KALANGAN KANAK-KANAK PRASEKOLAH Anida Binti Sarudin	150
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

PENGARUH BUDAYA BAHASA PERTAMA DALAM PERKEMBANGAN BELAJAR BAHASA INDONESIA SEBAGAI BAHASA ASING: STUDI KASUS PADA PENUTUR BAHASA JEPANG Apriliya Dwi Prihatiningtyas	157
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

DEVELOPING AN INDONESIAN HIGH SCHOOL CURRICULUM OF ELT THROUGH LITERATURE Hazairin Eko Prasetyo	163
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

STUDENT'S ATTITUDE TOWARDS DICTIONARY AND ITS USAGE "A CASE OF STUDY FOR ENGLISH DEPARTMENT STUDENTS DIPONEGORO UNIVERSITY" Nathaniel, Calvin, Aswita & Prihantoro	168
----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

THE PRE-SCHOOL TEACHERS' UNDERSTANDING ON EARLY LITERACY: IMPLEMENTATION AND OBSTACLES IN TEACHING-LEARNING ACTIVITIES Nia Kurniawati	172
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

IDENTITY-FORMING POWER OF CHILDREN STORIES' TRANSLATION: TRANSLATION STUDIES Retno Purwani Sari	173
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

THE NON-ENGLISH LECTURERS' READING COMPETENCE IN READING ENGLISH TEXT AT HIGHER EDUCATION IN CENTRAL JAVA Suwandi, Sri Wahyuni & Th. Cicik Sophia B	174
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

THE INFLUENCE OF BAHASA MANDAR TOWARDS STUDENTS' ENGLISH PRONUNCIATION (CASE STUDY ON STUDENTS OF JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL 1 TINAMBUNG, POLEWALI MANDAR) Uswatunnisa	175
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

LETTER NAME (ALPHABET) AND LETTER SOUND (A FIELD STUDY AT KINDERSTATION (TK CAHAYA BANGSA UTAMA) YOGYAKARTA) Yohana Ika Harnita Sari	183
------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

LANGUAGE IN POLITICS

BAHASA SEBAGAI REPRESENTASI KEKUASAN KOLONIAL TERHADAP MASYARAKAT PRIBUMI (STUDI PADA NOVEL JAWA PRAKEMERDEKAAN TERBITAN BALAI PUSTAKA) Pardi Suratno	184
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

MORPHOLOGY

PEMBENTUKAN VERBA MELALUI AFIKSASI DALAM BAHASA TERNATE Mahdi Ahmad	192
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

PHONOLOGY

PERUBAHAN FONOLOGIS PADA DIALEK BAHASA INDRAMAYU SEBAGAI PRINSIP LEAST EFFORT DALAM BERTUTUR Indah Melisa & Ratna Juwitasari Emha	200
----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

REKONSTRUKSI POLA URUTAN FONEM PADA STRUKTUR LEKSIKON DIALEKTAL BAHASA JAWA PESISIRAN DI KOTA SEMARANG Sri Puji Astuti & M. Suryadi	205
------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

PRAGMATICS

COMMISSIVE ILLOCUTIONARY ACT ACROSS LANGUAGES: JAVANESE AND MANDARESE Agnesia Arum S., Intan Mustika, Sarah Sumponogati & Uswatunnisa	210
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

“SENYUM CEMERLANG, SENYUM PEPSODENT” ANALISIS DIAKRONIK BENTUK BAHASA IKLAN PEPSODENT DALAM 4 DEKADE: KAJIAN SOSIOPRAGMATIK Almira Fidela Artha, Fina Syahadatina & Okta Enggiana Pradevi	217
------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

THE KEYBOARD WARRIORS: EXPRESSING HATRED AND JUDGEMENT ON “ANOTHER” WOMAN THROUGH HATERS’ INSTAGRAM ACCOUNT Anisa Larassati & Nina Setyaningsih	218
------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

MAKNA KATEGORI PARTIKEL DALAM IMPLIKATUR KONVENSIONAL DI TIGA BAHASA DAERAH: SEBUAH KAJIAN TEORI RELEVANSI Azzahra Egeng, Ferina Kumala Dewi & Riza Sukma	224
----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

STRATEGI PENOLAKAN AJAKAN BAHASA JEPANG (STUDI KASUS MAHASISWA SASTRA JEPANG UNIVERSITAS DIAN NUSWANTORO DAN PENUTUR ASLI JEPANG) Bayu Aryanto	232
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

SPEECH AND ATTITUDE OF FISHERMAN IN TAWANG, KENDAL, CENTRAL JAVA Catur Kephirianto	238
----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

STRATEGI KESANTUNAN LINTAS BAHASA DI INDONESIA (SUNDA, BREBES, MELAYU) SEBUAH KAJIAN PRAGMATIK Chendy AP. Sulisty, Dede & Wiwid Nofa Suciaty	241
---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

THE FUNCTIONS OF PHATIC EXPRESSIONS IN TRADITIONAL SELLING AND BUYING Chusni Hadiati	246
------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

VARIASI TINDAK TUTUR EKSPRESIF LINTAS BAHASA (JAWA DAN MADAILING) Della Nathania, Muhammad Amin Ritonga & Romiyati	247
----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

POLA PIKIR PENUTUR BAHASA JAWA DIALEK SEMARANG DALAM RUBRIK “RAME KONDHE” DI HARIAN SUARA MERDEKA Emah Rahardian	254
ANALISIS DEIKSIS DALAM BAHASA JAWA DIALEK SEMARANG DAN DIALEK PEKALONGAN KAJIAN PRAGMATIK Freda Dyah Ayu Kusumaning Yandi & Yuni Triastuti	259
GAYA TINDAK TUTUR TIDAK LANGSUNG DALAM BAHASA JAWA Hendita	267
BANJARHARJO IS TRULY SUNDANESE Husni Syukri Khotami & Ageng Sutrisno	276
KEBERPIHAKAN MEDIA PADA KASUS RAZIA WARTEG DI SERANG (STUDI KASUS PADA ARTIKEL LIPUTAN6.COM: MENTERI AGAMA TEGUR CARA SATPOL PP RAZIA WARTEG DI SERANG) Ika Inayati	283
PENGGUNAAN HEDGES ~ TO OMOIMASU SEBAGAI SALAH SATU USAHA PEMERTAHANAN KESANTUNAN BERTUTUR DALAM BAHASA JEPANG Irma Winingsih	288
METAPHORS AND DIRECTIVE SPEECH ACTS IN THE JAVANESE PROVERBS Kharisma Puspita Sari	294
STRATEGI TINDAK TUTUR DALAM TRANSKSI JUAL BELI DI PASAR TRADISIONAL JOHAR SEMARANG Liya Umaroh	300
A SPEECH ACTS ANALYSIS OF DIRECT AND INDIRECT ON ‘BIG CITY SMALL WORLD’ CONVERSATION SCRIPT OF BRITISH COUNCIL LEARNING ENGLISH: A STUDY OF DISCOURSE ANALYSIS Lukman Isgianto	305
DIRECTIVES IN JAVANESE OF TEGAL: A CASE STUDY OF DRAMA ON PERTIWI RADIO Mualimin	306
RHETORICAL STYLISTIC DEVICES IN WORLD UNIVERSITIES DEBATING CHAMPIONSHIP: A STUDY OF PRAGMATICS Rosaria Mita Amalia & Yusuf Hamzah	311
SUNDA ON INSTAGRAM: WHAT SUNDANESE USERS DO TO MAINTAIN THE LANGUAGE Titin Lestari	312
<u>PSYCHOLINGUISTICS</u>	
“MOMMY, LET’S SING THE SONG WITH ME, PLEASE...” A NARRATIVE STUDY OF A YOUNG LEARNER IN THE JAVANESE LANGUAGE INQUIRY Dewi Puspitasari	313

PERKEMBANGAN BAHASA ANAK PERIODE PRELINGUAL (STUDY KASUS PADA BAYI USIA 8 BULAN) Halimah	314
EKSPRESI VERBAL LAKI-LAKI BERPERILAKU LATAH DI KABUPATEN JOMBANG JAWA TIMUR (ANCANGAN PSIKOLINGUISTIK TERHADAP PERILAKU BERBAHASA YANG MENYIMPANG) Sri Pamungkas & Djatmika	321
<u>SEMANTICS</u>	
PENAMAAN HALAMAN DAN RUBRIK DALAM SURAT KABAR SOLOPOS Agus Sudono	328
PERBANDINGAN KOLOKASI KATA IBU DAN BUNDA DALAM KORPUS BAHASA INDONESIA Anisa Zuhria Sugeha & Ika Nurfarida	336
POETIC LANGUAGE IN NAZARETH'S "LOVE HURTS" Ariya Jati	344
KAJIAN METAFORA DALAM PUISI (HAIKU) BAHASA JEPANG Esther Hesline Palandi	347
THE ANALYSIS OF LEXIS IN SUNDANESE PUPUH 'KINANTI' Jeanyfer Tanusy	353
KEUNIKAN LEKSIKON PENANDA PRAANGGAPAN DALAM TIGA SUBDIALEK BAHASA JAWA (PURWOKERTO, BANTEN UTARA, DAN REMBANG) Mutiara Karna Asih, Ika Inayati & Nor Cholifah	358
METONIMI DALAM MOTIF RAGAM HIAS BATIK KASUMEDANGAN JAWA BARAT Nani Sunarni	365
PEMIKIRAN FUNDAMENTAL MELAYU DALAM SIMPULAN BAHASA "BESAR KEPALA" Nor Asiah Ismail & Anida Sarudin	371
THE SEMIOTICS OF BATAK TOBA SOCIETY MARRIAGE TRADITION Pininta Veronika Silalahi	377
HUBUNGAN MAKNA VERBA PERBUATAN BERMAKNA 'MENINGGALKAN SUATU TEMPAT' DALAM BAHASA JAWA NGOKO (STUDI KASUS LUNGA, MANGKAT, BUDHAL, DAN MINGGAT): SEBUAH KAJIAN SEMANTIK Ratna Muthia	378
PERISTILAHAN POLITIK ARAB DALAM BAHASA SUNDA: KAJIAN SEMIOTIK BAHASA BIDANG POLITIK Tubagus Chaeru Nugraha	386
INDEKS VITALITAS BAHASA LOM BERDASARKAN JENIS KELAMIN DAN USIA (LOM LANGUAGE VITALITY INDEX BY GENDER AND AGE) Wati Kurniawati	393

SOCIOLINGUISTICS

MIXED JAVANESE IN ENGLISH DEPARTMENT STUDENTS' UTTERANCES AS A SYMPTOM OF LANGUAGE SHIFT (POLITENESS AND EMBODIMENT PERSPECTIVES)	
Deli Nirmala	395
DARI EMPULOH MENUJU PYCNONOTIDAE: PERMUFAKATAN ANTAR PENUTUR BAHASA DAERAH DALAM PENYERAGAMAN KOSA KATA AVIARY	
Kahar Dwi P.	402
BENTUK KESANTUNAN DENGAN MEMANFAATKAN KEKUATAN LEKSIKON EMOTIF-KULTURAL YANG DIMILIKI MASYARAKAT JAWA PESISIR: PEKALONGAN, SEMARANG, DEMAK	
M. Suryadi	405
PEMEROLEHAN BAHASA ANAK USIA 1,4 TAHUN (PENELITIAN STUDI KASUS PADA KELUARGA BILINGUAL)	
Noermanzah	413
THE APPLICATIVE VOICE IN JAVANESE DIALECT OF KUDUS	
Noor Malihah	414
ALIH WAHANA MEDIUM BERCEKITA STORY TELLING, SEBAGAI UPAYA PELESTARIAN BERBAHASA PADA KELUARGA URBAN (STUDI KASUS GAMES CLASH OF CLAN /COC)	
Novian Denny Nugraha & Asih Prihandini	415
POLITENESS ASPECTS OF ENGLISH COMMUNITY PRACTICE IN PARE: A THEORETICAL OVERVIEW	
Nunung Nurjati	415
THE DYNAMICS OF LOANWORD PROSODY: A CASE STUDY OF 'JAMAAH' IN INDONESIAN	
Prihantoro	417
CAMPUR KODE DALAM MANTRA KANURAGAN IMPLEMENTASI SEBUAH PANGAJAB	
Raheni Suhita, Djoko Sulaksono & Kenfitria Diah Wijayanti	423
SITUASI PSIKOLOGIS DALAM PEMILIHAN BAHASA OLEH PENUTUR BAHASA BETAWI DI JAKARTA: KAJIAN SOSIOLINGUISTIK	
Riza Sukma	428
BAHASA DALAM SYAIR TARI SAMAN GAYO SEBAGAI PEMBENTUK POLA PIKIR DAN POLA TINDAK MASYARAKAT LOKAL: SEBUAH KAJIAN ANTROPOLINGUISTIK	
Riza Sukma, Wiwid Nofa Suciaty & Yuni Triastuti	435
PENGAMALAN AGAMA DAN PENGARUHNYA TERHADAP PERGESERAN BAHASA HATUHAHA DI MALUKU TENGAH	
Romilda Arivina da Costa	442
PEMILIHAN BAHASA MASYARAKAT CHETTI DI MELAKA	
Sa'adiyah Ma'alip & Rahilah Omar	443

POLITENESS AND ITS USE THROUGH FOLKTALES: A SOCIO-PRAGMATICS STUDY Siyaswati	450
'WARTEG' FOOD SELLERS' LANGUAGE ATTITUDES TOWARD TEGAL DIALECT OF JAVANESE LANGUAGE IN SEMARANG Yulia Mutmainnah	458
<u>SYNTAX</u>	
GRAMATIKALISASI SATUAN BAHASA BIS 'SAMPAL' DALAM BAHASA JERMAN Agus Ridwan	465
DIALECT VARIATION AS A WINDOW INTO LANGUAGE CHANGE – A SYNTACTIC EXAMPLE FROM SASAK (LOMBOK) Eli Asikin-Garmager	470
ANALYSIS OF NOMINAL GROUP CONSTRUCTION OF THE STUDENTS' WRITTEN TEXTS Farikah	478
SYNTACTIC MISTAKES IN WRITING NEWS ON WEBSITE RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT CENTRE FOR MINERAL AND COAL TECHNOLOGY (A CASE STUDY ON WEBSITE: http://www.tekmira.esdm.go.id/newtek2/) Hanny Fauziah	482
SYNTAX STRUCTURE OF ADJECTIVE PHRASE COMPARISON IN JAVANESE LANGUAGE Heny Sulistyowati & M. Syaifuddin S.	486
BENTUK DAN PENGGUNAAN PRONOMINA PERSONA PADA BAHASA SASAK DIALEK NGENO-NGENE DI DUSUN MONTONG MEONG DESA LABUHAN HAJI KABUPATEN LOMBOK TIMUR Hubbi Saufan Hilmi & Fabio Testy Ariance Loren	487
A STUDY OF DEIXIS USED IN TOP FIVE WALDJINAH'S POPULAR KERONCONG SONGS LYRICS I Gede Arga Anggara	493
DESKRIPSI STRUKTUR FRASA BAHASA MAKASSAR DIALEK LAKIUNG Mantasiah R	494
THE GENERAL STATEMENTS OF ANTECEDENT IN ENGLISH SENTENCE STRUCTURE Rohendi Ali Muhamad	500
MEANINGS OF OBJEKTIVE UND SUBJEKTIVE MODALVERBEN CONSTRUCTIONS IN GERMAN SENTENCES AND THEIR EQUIVALENCES IN INDONESIAN Sulis Triyono	501
PERSONAL DEIXIS IN RADIO BROADCASTING: EXTINCTION SIGNAL OF 'KAMI' IN INDONESIAN Yesika M. Ocktarani & Heri Dwi Santoso	508

FLUCTUATIONS IN LANGUAGE-IN-EDUCATION POLICY AND PRACTICE IN INDONESIA, 1901-2015

Hywel Coleman

The history of language in Indonesia since the beginning of the 20th Century reveals numerous shifts - or fluctuations - in both policy and practice. These fluctuations can be traced in local languages, the national language and foreign languages. This paper, focusing on the domain of education, attempts to trace the constantly changing language environment in schools and higher education, although in fact these changes can be seen throughout society. Among the findings to emerge is the discovery that national policy has sometimes been challenged by external pressures. At other times, however, challenges to national policy have come from internal sources in the form of inconsistent regulations issued by government itself. Another finding is that while the national language has been given priority over local languages – thus weakening the local languages – the national language itself is threatened by international languages (especially English). Coleman (2016) has likened this to a voracious naga (representing English) devouring a smaller naga (Bahasa Indonesia), tail first. At the same time, the intermediate naga of Bahasa Indonesia is devouring the even smaller naga of the local languages, apparently unaware that it is itself being devoured by English. The paper concludes by looking for evidence of grass roots resistance to some of these gloomy phenomena.

Slide 1

'Empowering Families, Schools and Media for Maintaining Indigenous Languages' - (Language Maintenance & Shift (LAMAS) 6)
UNDIP, Semarang, 9-10 August 2016

Fluctuations in Language-in-Education Policy and Practice in Indonesia, 1901-2015

Hywel Coleman
Honorary Senior Research Fellow
School of Education, University of Leeds, UK
h.coleman@leeds.ac.uk
www.hywelcoleman.com
www.langdevconferences.org

1

Slide 2

Outline

- 1. Indonesia's language and language-in-education policies**
- 2. Does Indonesia have a 'first foreign language' policy?**
- 3. Is EMI an official policy in Indonesia?**
- 4. Language in higher education**
- 5. Bahasa daerah**
- 6. Summary: The aggressive language *naga***
- 7. The role of parents**
- 8. Other forms of resistance**

2

Slide 3

1) Indonesia's language and language-in-education policies

Kebijakan bahasa: Seperangkat peraturan yang mengatur segala sesuatu yang berkaitan dengan bahasa di suatu negara

Kebijakan bahasa-dalam-pendidikan: peraturan yang mengatur:

- bahasa yang digunakan sebagai bahasa pengantar
- bahasa yang diajarkan sebagai mata pelajaran
- bahasa yang ditolerir di sekolah
- bahasa yang dilarang di sekolah

3

Slide 4

- 1) 1928, Sumpah Pemuda :

'Kami poetera dan poeteri Indonesia mendjoendjoeng bahasa persatoean, bahasa Indonesia.'
- 2) 1945, Undang-Undang Dasar:

'Bahasa Negara ialah Bahasa Indonesia.' (Bab XV, Pasal 36)
- 3) 2009, Undang-Undang No 24 tentang Bendera, Bahasa dan Lambang Negara, serta Lagu Kebangsaan:

'Bahasa Indonesia wajib digunakan sebagai bahasa pengantar dalam pendidikan nasional.'

4

Slide 5

2) Does Indonesia have a 'first foreign language' policy?

- 1945 - early 1960s: Indonesia needed many foreign university lecturers. Exceptionally, they were allowed to teach in English.
- 1955, Mr F.Wachendorff, Head, English Teaching Inspectorate, Department of Education & Culture:

'English is not and will never be a social language in the Indonesian community. Neither is it nor will it be the second official language in the administration of this country. ... It is no more and no less than the 'first foreign language'. (Gregory 1964, 18)'

5

Slide 6

- 1967 Surat Keputusan 096 Menteri Pendidikan & Kebudayaan:
- Bhs Indonesia still not equipped to enable 'maximum development of human and economic resources'
 - Therefore English needed at secondary school level
 - a) to accelerate development of the nation
 - b) to form friendships with other nations
 - c) to implement foreign policy

Amran Halim (1975): English must not be seen as competing with Bhs Indonesia

Retmono (1975): The importance of English must not be exaggerated. 'What we must avoid is a situation where Indonesians are unable to think or speak without using a foreign language.'

6

Slide 7

3) Is EMI an official policy in Indonesia?

EMI: English as the medium of instruction, Bhs Inggris sebagai bahasa pengantar

2003-2013: RSBI (*Rintisan Sekolah Bertaraf Internasional*):

- 1300 schools (1% of all schools)
- curriculum of an OECD or other 'advanced country'
- English as medium of instruction from Year 4
- very substantial funding

2012: Mahkamah Konstitusi: RSBI programme is not constitutional, partly for language reasons

2014: 'sekolah afiliasi' introduced, with EMI

7

Slide 8

4) Language in higher education

Fishman 1978: 'Bahasa Indonesia is a language planning miracle'

2012 DIKTI: S3 (PhD) candidates will be awarded degrees only if they publish findings in an international journal (i.e. in English)

UI and other universities introduce modules in English in all subjects

2015 KEMRISTEK DIKTI: 'Bilingual curriculum' (BI + English) for universities to be implemented from 2016

8

Slide 9

5) Bahasa daerah

Penjelasan Undang-Undang Dasar 1945, Bab XV Bendera dan Bahasa, Pasal 36:

'Di daerah-daerah yang mempunyai bahasa sendiri, yang dipelihara oleh rakyatnya dengan baik-baik (misalnya bahasa Jawa, Sunda, Madura, dan sebagainya) *bahasa-bahasa itu akan dihormati dan dipelihara* juga oleh negara.'

-0-

UU Dasar (Perubahan IV, Tahun 2002), Bab XIII Pendidikan dan Kebudayaan, Pasal 32, Ayat 2:

'Negara *menghormati dan memelihara bahasa daerah* sebagai kekayaan budaya nasional.'

9

Slide 10

UU No 29 Tahun 2004 Tentang Bendera, Bahasa dll, Pasal 42, Ayat 1:

'Pemerintah daerah wajib *mengembangkan, membina, dan melindungi* bahasa dan sastra daerah agar tetap memenuhi kedudukan dan fungsinya dalam kehidupan bermasyarakat.'

-0-

1947-1975: parallel Indonesian-medium and local language-medium primary schools

1975-2013: gradual reduction of role of local languages in education

10

Slide 11

Alisyahbana (1974, diterbitkan 1980, 43):

'... dengan pengangkatan bahasa Indonesia sebagai bahasa kebangsaan, bahasa persatuan dan bahasa resmi, bagi bahasa-bahasa daerah tertutuplah kemungkinan akan menjadi bahasa modern pula ... kedudukan bahasa daerah di sekolah-sekolah di daerah, yang hanya menjadi bahasa pengantar selama beberapa tahun yang pertam, lambat laun diganti oleh bahasa Indonesia. ... Dibandingkan dengan kedudukan bahasa Indonesia ... bahasa daerah sangat dikebelakangkan.'

11

Slide 12

6) Summary: The aggressive language *naga*

The evil *naga* must be opposed and overcome



English devours Bhs Indonesia
Bhs Indonesia devours bahasa-bahasa daerah

12

Slide 13

7) The role of parents

Example 1

Nio Joe Lan (1962, 29-30):

'Dalam tahun 1900 dibangun perkumpulan Tiong Hoa Hwe Koan jang pertama di Djakarta. Perkumpulan ini mengadakan 'Sekolah Tjina' dalam tahun pertama berdirinja. Banjak kota lain dipulau Djawa, ja achirnja diseluruh Indonesia, meneladaninja ... Beberapa antara sekolah Tionghoa ini memberi djuga peladjaran Bahasa Ingggris.'

13

Slide 14

Example 2

2016: BPK Penabur (jaringan sekolah swasta di Jakarta):

- 74 schools
- 5 schools offer 'bilingual programme' (in effect, English medium) in response to parental demand
- But teachers think this has a negative impact on children's learning

Example 3 Research by Rebekka Watimena (2015, Universitas Atmajaya Jakarta):

- Family language policy in Jakarta
- 'My parents don't want me to mix up with Indonesian students because they want me to, you know, really learn English.'

14

Slide 15

8) Resistance

Example 1: Asep Wawan Jatnika dkk. 2016. 'Local language maintenance through social media: A language study at ITB' :

Lecturers of Bahasa Sunda in ITB offer two Twitter accounts: 1) Introduction to Bahasa Sunda for non-Sundanese students, 2) Bahasa Sunda for Sundanese lecturers and students, focussing on 'proverbs and vocabulary'. Both accounts are very popular.

Example 2: Kongres Bahasa Daerah Nusantara, Bandung, 2-4 August 2016 (*Kompas* 5 Agustus 2016):

Menyarankan agar 'menjadikan bahasa daerah sebagai bahasa pengantar di sekolah, meningkatkan kompetensi guru bahasa daerah, dan menyusun buku-buku berbahasa daerah'.

15

Slide 16

Example 3: Yayasan Kebudayaan Rancage

Every year offers 'Hadiah Sastra Rancage' for new literature in Bhs Sunda, Jawa, Bali, Lampung and Batak

Example 4:

2013: Following introduction of Kurikulum 2013, Governors of Provinces of Bali and West Java said that local languages (Bhs Bali, Bhs Sunda) must continue to be taught. In West Java this is happening in three kabupaten/kota.

16



**Master Program in Linguistics, Diponegoro University
in Collaboration with
Balai Bahasa Jawa Tengah**

**Jalan Imam Bardjo, S.H. No.5 Semarang
Telp/Fax +62-24-8448717
Email: seminarlinguistics@gmail.com
Website: www.mli.undip.ac.id/lamas**

