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PROCEEDINGS

International Seminar LANGUAGE MAINTENANCE AND SHIFT (LAMAS) 6

“Empowering Families, Schools, and Media
for Maintaining Indigenous Languages”

August 9—10, 2016



Compiled by
Agus Subiyanto, Suharno, M. Suryadi,
Wuri Sayekti, and Tohom Marthin Donius Pasaribu

Master Program in Linguistics, Diponegoro University
in Collaboration with
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NOTE

This international seminar on Language Maintenance and Shift 6 (LAMAS 6 for short) is a continuation of the previous LAMAS seminars conducted annually by the Master Program in Linguistics, Diponegoro University in cooperation with *Balai Bahasa Jawa Tengah*.

We would like to extend our deepest gratitude to the seminar committee for putting together the seminar that gave rise to this compilation of papers. Thanks also go to the Head and the Secretary of the Master Program in Linguistics, Diponegoro University, without whom the seminar would not have been possible.

The table of contents lists 107 papers and abstracts presented at the seminar. Some of the papers have been selected to be published in *Parole: Journal of Linguistics and Education*, and for these papers only the abstracts are published in the proceeding.

Of the papers, 4 papers were presented by invited keynote speakers. They are Peter Suwarno, Ph.D. (Arizona University, USA), Mukhlis Abu Bakar, M.A., Ph.D., (National Institute of Education, Singapore), Dr. Agus Subiyanto, M.A. (Diponegoro University, Indonesia), Hywel Coleman, M.A., OBE (University of Leeds, UK).

The topic areas of the papers cover Sociolinguistics (16 papers), Discourse Analysis (14 papers), Language Acquisition (1 paper), Language & Culture (5 papers), Linguistics in Education (10 papers), Language in Politics (1 paper), Pragmatics (21 papers), Psycholinguistics (3 papers), Semantics (12 papers), Phonology (2 papers), Morphology (1 paper), and Syntax (11 papers).

SCHEDULE OF THE INTERNATIONAL SEMINAR ON LANGUAGE MAINTENANCE AND SHIFT (LAMAS) 6

August 9—10, 2016 in Pascasarjana, Diponegoro University (Imam Bardjo, S.H. No.3-5 Street, Semarang, Indonesia)

TUESDAY, AUGUST 9, 2016 (FIRST DAY)				
TIME	NAME	TITLE	ROOM	CHAIR PERSON
07.00 – 08.00	REGISTRATION		LOBI HALL, TTB A, 6th FLOOR	COMMITTEE
08.00 – 08.05	INDONESIA RAYA ANTHEM		CONVENTION HALL, TTB A, 6th FLOOR	NAILA (COMMITTEE)
	SPEECH FROM THE COMMITTEE			KETUA COMMITTEE
08.05 – 08.15	OPENING			DEKAN FIB UNDIP
08.15 – 11.15	PLENARY SESSION 1			CLASS ROOM, TTB B, 3rd FLOOR
	Hywel Coleman, M.A., OBE	<i>FLUCTUATIONS IN LANGUAGE-IN-EDUCATION POLICY AND PRACTICE IN INDONESIA, 1901-2015</i>		
	Mukhlis Abu Bakar, Ph.D.	<i>BILINGUALISM AND THE MAINTENANCE OF THE MOTHER TONGUE IN MULTILINGUAL SINGAPORE</i>		
PARALLEL SESSION 1			CLASS ROOM, TTB B, 3rd FLOOR	COMMITTEE
11.15 – 12.45	Nurhayati	<i>DISCOURSE AGAINST LGBT</i>	CLASS B301	COMMITTEE
	Yasir Mubarak	ANALISIS WACANA KRITIS REPRESENTASI PEREMPUAN KORBAN PEMERKOSAAN DI SITUS BERITA ONLINE		
	Ajeng Dianing Kartika	CITRA PENGUNGSI DAN PENCARI SUAKA DI JERMAN; KAJIAN WACANA KRITIS PADA KOMENTAR PEMBACA SURAT KABAR ONLINE ZEIT		
	Norfaizah Abdul Jobar & Anida Sarudin	REPRESENTASI 'PROSES' DALAM WACANA UNIT PENDAHULUAN PENULISAN KARANGAN		
11.15 – 12.45	Sa'adiyah Ma'alip & Rahilah Omar	PEMILIHAN BAHASA MASYARAKAT CHETTI DI MELAKA NAME/NAMA	CLASS B302	COMMITTEE
	Pardi Suratno	BAHASA SEBAGAI REPRESENTASI KEKUASAN KOLONIAL TERHADAP MASYARAKAT PRIBUMI (STUDI PADA NOVEL JAWA PRAKEMERDEKAAN TERBITAN BALAI PUSTAKA)		
	Riza Sukma	SITUASI PSIKOLOGIS DALAM PEMILIHAN BAHASA OLEH PENUTUR BAHASA BETAWI DI JAKARTA: KAJIAN SOSIOLINGUISTIK		
	Yulia Mutmainnah	<i>'WARTEG' FOOD SELLERS' LANGUAGE ATTITUDES TOWARD TEGAL DIALECT OF JAVANESE LANGUAGE IN SEMARANG</i>		

TIME	NAME	TITLE	ROOM	CHAIR PERSON
11.15 – 12.45	Sri Rejeki Urip & Ayudhia Ratna Wijaya	EVALUASI BUKU PANDUAN DEBAT “DEBATING” DAN “PANDUAN DEBAT KOMPETITIF” DALAM RANGKA PENGEMBANGAN BUKU PANDUAN DEBAT DALAM BAHASA PRANCIS	CLASS B303	COMMITTEE
	Tubagus Chaeru Nugraha	PERISTILAHAN POLITIK ARAB DALAM BAHASA SUNDA: KAJIAN SEMIOTIK BAHASA BIDANG POLITIK		
	Wening Sahayu	SEKARANG ANDY GOES TO SCHOOL BESOK ANDY GEHT IN DIE SCHULE: FENOMENA PERKEMBANGAN BAHASA DAN BUDAYA NAMA DIRI DI INDONESIA		
	Trisnowati Tanto	THE POWER OF LANGUAGE OF AN INTERNET WEBSITE IN INFLUENCING PEOPLE’S PERCEPTION: A		
11.15 – 12.45	Suwandi & Sri Wahyuni & Th. Cicik Sophia B	<i>THE NON-ENGLISH LECTURERS’ READING COMPETENCE IN READING ENGLISH TEXT AT HIGHER EDUCATION IN CENTRAL JAVA</i>	CLASS B304	COMMITTEE
	Uswatunnisa	<i>THE INFLUENCE OF BAHASA MANDAR TOWARDS STUDENTS’ ENGLISH PRONUNCIATION (CASE STUDY ON STUDENTS OF JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL 1 TINAMBUNG, POLEWALI MANDAR)</i>		
	Yohana Ika Harnita Sari	<i>LETTER NAME (ALPHABET) AND LETTER SOUND (A FIELD STUDY AT KINDERSTATION PRESCHOOL (TK CAHAYA BANGSA UTAMA) YOGYAKARTA)</i>		
	Nia Kurniawati	<i>THE PRE-SCHOOL TEACHERS’ UNDERSTANDING ON EARLY LITERACY: IMPLEMENTATION AND OBSTACLES IN TEACHING-LEARNING ACTIVITIES</i>		
11.15 – 12.45	Hubbi Saufan Hilmi & Fabio Testy Ariance Loren	BENTUK DAN PENGGUNAAN PRONOMINA PERSONA PADA BAHASA SASAK DIALEK NGENO-NGENE DI DUSUN MONTONG MEONG DESA LABUHAN HAJI KABUPATEN LOMBOK TIMUR	CLASS B308	COMMITTEE
	Husni Syukri Khotami & Ageng Sutrisno	<i>BANJARHARJO IS TRULY SUNDANESE</i>		
	Prihantoro	<i>THE DYNAMICS OF LOANWORD PROSODY: A CASE STUDY OF ‘JAMAAH’ IN INDONESIAN</i>		
	Agni Kusti Kinasih	<i>LINGUISTIC FEATURES OF SINGAPORE COLLOQUIAL ENGLISH FOUND IN A LOCAL ENGLISH-LANGUAGE MOVIE ENTITLED SINGAPORE DREAMING</i>		
12.45 – 13.45	LUNCH BREAK (ISHOMA)		TTB B, 3rd FLOOR	COMMITTEE
PARALLEL SESSION 2			CLASS ROOM, TTB B, 3rd FLOOR	COMMITTEE
13.45 – 15.15	Sulis Triyono	<i>MEANINGS OF OBJEKTIVE UND SUBJEKTIVE MODALVERBEN CONSTRUCTIONS IN GERMAN SENTENCES AND THEIR EQUIVALENCES IN INDONESIAN</i>	CLASS B301	COMMITTEE
	Trisnowati Tanto	THE POWER OF LANGUAGE OF AN INTERNET WEBSITE IN INFLUENCING PEOPLE’S PERCEPTION: A		
	Anisa Larassati & Nina Setyaningsih	THE KEYBOARD WARRIORS: EXPRESSING HATRED AND JUDGEMENT ON “ANOTHER” WOMAN THROUGH HATERS’ INSTAGRAM ACCOUNT		
	Anisa Zuhria Sugeha & Ika Nurfarida	PERBANDINGAN KOLOKASI KATA IBU DAN BUNDA DALAM KORPUS BAHASA INDONESIA		

TIME	NAME	TITLE	ROOM	CHAIR PERSON
13.45 – 15.15	Agnesia Arum S. & Intan Mustika & Sarah Sumponogati & Uswatunnisa	<i>COMMISSIVE ILLOCUTIONARY ACT ACROSS LANGUAGES: JAVANESE AND MANDARESE</i>	CLASS B302	COMMITTEE
	Almira Fidela Artha & Fina Syahadatina & Okta Enggiana Pradevi	“SENYUM CEMERLANG, SENYUM PEPSODENT” ANALISIS DIAKRONIK BENTUK BAHASA IKLAN PEPSODENT DALAM 4 DEKADE: KAJIAN SOSIOPRAGMATIK		
	Azzahra Egeng & Ferina Kumala Dewi & Riza Sukma	MAKNA KATEGORI PARTIKEL DALAM IMPLIKATUR KONVENSIONAL DI TIGA BAHASA DAERAH: SEBUAH KAJIAN TEORI RELEVANSI		
	Bayu Aryanto	STRATEGI PENOLAKAN AJAKAN BAHASA JEPANG (STUDI KASUS MAHASISWA SASTRA JEPANG UNIVERSITAS DIAN NUSWANTORO DAN PENUTUR ASLI JEPANG)		
13.45 – 15.15	Agus Ridwan	GRAMATIKALISASI SATUAN BAHASA BIS ‘SAMPAI’ DALAM BAHASA JERMAN	CLASS B303	COMMITTEE
	Farikah	<i>ANALYSIS OF NOMINAL GROUP CONSTRUCTION OF THE STUDENTS’ WRITTEN TEXTS</i>		
	Indah Melisa & Ratna Juwitasari Emha	PERUBAHAN FONOLOGIS PADA DIALEK BAHASA INDRAMAYU SEBAGAI PRINSIP LEAST EFFORT DALAM BERTUTUR		
	Heny Sulistyowati & M. Syaifuddin S.	<i>SYNTAX STRUCTURE OF ADJECTIVE PHRASE COMPARISON IN JAVANESE LANGUAGE</i>		
13.45 – 15.15	Mahdi Ahmad	PEMBENTUKAN VERBA MELALUI AFIKSASI DALAM BAHASA TERNATE	CLASS B304	COMMITTEE
	Rohendi Ali Muhamad	<i>THE GENERAL STATEMENTS OF ANTECEDENT IN ENGLISH SENTENCE STRUCTURE</i>		
	M. Suryadi	BENTUK KESANTUNAN DENGAN MEMANFAATKAN KEKUATAN LEKSIKON EMOTIF-KULTURAL YANG DIMILIKI MASYARAKAT JAWA PESISIR: PEKALONGAN, SEMARANG, DEMAK		
13.45 – 15.15	Jeanyfer Tanusy	THE ANALYSIS OF LEXIS IN SUNDANESE PUPUH ‘KINANTI’	CLASS B308	COMMITTEE
	Ariya Jati	POETIC LANGUAGE IN NAZARETH’S “LOVE HURTS”		
	Fauzia	ANALYZING LANGUAGE STYLE OF VOCATIONAL HIGH SCHOOL ACCREDITATION ‘SUGGESTION AND RECOMMENDATION’ TEXT		
	Dewi Puspitasari	“MOMMY, LET’S SING THE SONG WITH ME, PLEASE...” A NARRATIVE STUDY OF A YOUNG LEARNER IN THE JAVANESSE LANGUAGE INQUIRY		
PARALLEL SESSION 3			CLASS ROOM, TTB B, 3rd FLOOR	COMMITTEE
15.15 – 16.45	Leonita Maharani	TRANSITIVITAS DALAM CERITA RAKYAT PAPUA (SEBUAH KAJIAN LINGUISTIK SISTEMIK FUNGSIONAL PADA TEKS CERITA RAKYAT SUKU MEE PAPUA)	CLASS B301	COMMITTEE
	Novian Denny Nugraha & Asih Prihandini	ANALISIS ALIH WAHANA MEDIUM PADA GAMES CLASH ROYALE SEBAGAI UPAYA PELESTARIAN BERBAHASA PADA KELUARGA PERKOTAAN UNTUK KEBUTUHAN BERCEKITA (STORY TELLING)		
	Anggy Denok Sukmawati	PROBLEMATIKA PENERAPAN MULOK BAHASA JAWA DI KABUPATEN PEMALANG		

TIME	NAME	TITLE	ROOM	CHAIR PERSON
15.15 – 16.45	Anida Binti Sarudin	PENGUASAAN BIDANG BAHASA DI KALANGAN KANAK-KANAK PRASEKOLAH	CLASS B302	COMMITTEE
	Ika Inayati	KEBERPIHAKAN MEDIA PADA KASUS RAZIA WARTEG DI SERANG (STUDI KASUS PADA ARTIKEL LIPUTAN6.COM: MENTERI AGAMA TEGUR CARA SATPOL PP RAZIA WARTEG DI SERANG)		
	Halimah	PERKEMBANGAN BAHASA ANAK PERIODE PRELINGUAL (STUDY KASUS PADA BAYI USIA 8 BULAN)		
	Hazairin Eko Prasetyo	DEVELOPING AN INDONESIAN HIGH SCHOOL CURRICULUM OF ELT THROUGH LITERATURE		
15.15 – 16.45	Chendy AP. Sulistyو & Dede & Wiwid Nofa Suciaty	STRATEGI KESANTUNAN LINTAS BAHASA DI INDONESIA (SUNDA, BREBES, MELAYU) SEBUAH KAJIAN PRAGMATIK	CLASS B303	COMMITTEE
	Della Nathania & Muhammad Amin Ritonga & Romiyati	VARIASI TINDAK TUTUR EKSPRESIF LINTAS BAHASA (JAWA DAN MADAILING)		
	Freda Dyah Ayu Kusumaning Yandi & Yuni Triastuti	ANALISIS DEIKSIS DALAM BAHASA JAWA DIALEK SEMARANG DAN DIALEK PEKALONGAN KAJIAN PRAGMATIK		
	Hendita Damayanti & Imam Santoso	GAYA TINDAK TUTUR TIDAK LANGSUNG DALAM BAHASA JAWA		
15.15 – 16.45	Bernadette Santosa	THE LANGUAGE OF YOUNG PEOPLE IN SOME INDONESIAN ADVERTISEMENTS	CLASS B304	COMMITTEE
	Chusni Hadiati	THE FUNCTIONS OF PHATIC EXPRESSIONS IN TRADITIONAL SELLING AND BUYING		
	Eli Asikin-Garmager	DIALECT VARIATION AS A WINDOW INTO LANGUAGE CHANGE – A SYNTACTIC EXAMPLE FROM SASAK (LOMBOK)		
15.15 – 16.45	Dhion Meitreya Vidhiasi	THE ANALYSIS OF SUMBER WARAS CASE IN SINDONEWS’ EDITORIAL :“Sumber Waras bukan Pertarungan Opini” DATED APRIL 15TH, 2016	CLASS B308	COMMITTEE
	Mohammad Andi Hakim	Mendobrak Konstruksi Islam Modern dalam Buku PAI dan Budi Pekerti SMA; Sebuah Praksis Kekerasan Verbal		
16.45 – 17.00	BREAK		TTB B, 3rd FLOOR	

WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 10, 2016 (SECOND DAY)				
TIME	NAME	TITLE	ROOM	CHAIR PERSON
07.00 – 07.30	REGISTRATION		LOBI HALL, TTB A, 6th FLOOR	COMMITTEE
PLENARY 2				
07.30 – 10.30	Prof. Dr. Dadang Sunendar, M.Hum	Kebijakan Bahasa di Indonesia	CONVENTION HALL, TTB A, 6th FLOOR	Dr. Suharno, M.Ed./Drs. Pardi Suratno, M.Hum
	Peter Suwarno, Ph.D	Teaching Indonesian as a Diglossic Language: The Importance of Colloquial Indonesian for Pragmatic Competence and Local Languages Preservation		
	Dr. Agus Subiyanto, MA	Determining Language Typology based on Directed-Motion Lexicalization Patterns as a Language Documentation: a Case Study on Javanese		
10.30 – 11.00	BREAK		TTB B, 3rd FLOOR	COMMITTEE
PARALLEL 4				
11.00 – 12.30	Mualimin	DIRECTIVES IN JAVANESE OF TEGAL: A CASE STUDY OF DRAMA ON PERTIWI RADIO	CLASS B301	COMMITTEE
	Liya Umaroh	STRATEGI TINDAK TUTUR DALAM TRANSKSI JUAL BELI DI PASAR TRADISIONAL JOHAR SEMARANG		
	Lukman Isgianto	A SPEECH ACTS ANALYSIS OF DIRECT AND INDIRECT ON 'BIG CITY SMALL WORLD' CONVERSATION SCRIPT OF BRITISH COUNCIL LEARNING ENGLISH: A STUDY OF DISCOURSE ANALYSIS		
	Mutiara Karna Asih & Ika Inayati & Nor Cholifah	KEUNIKAN LEKSIKON PENANDA PRAANGGAPAN DALAM TIGA SUBDIALEK BAHASA JAWA (PURWOKERTO, BANTEN UTARA, DAN REMBANG)		
	Raheni Suhita & Djoko Sulaksono & Kenfitria Diah Wijayanti	CAMPUR KODE DALAM MANTRA KANURAGAN IMPLEMENTASI SEBUAH PANGAJAB		
	Sri Puji Astuti & M. Suryadi	REKONSTRUKSI POLA URUTAN FONEM PADA STRUKTUR LEKSIKON DIALEKTAL BAHASA JAWA PESISIRAN DI KOTA SEMARANG		
	Siyaswati	POLITENESS AND ITS USE THROUGH FOLKTALES: A SOCIO-PRAGMATICS STUDY		
11.00 – 12.30	Kahar Dwi P.	DARI EMPULOH MENUJU PYCNONOTIDAE: PERMUFAKATAN ANTAR PENUTUR BAHASA DAERAH DALAM PENYERAGAMAN KOSA KATA AVIARY	CLASS B303	COMMITTEE
	Noor Malihah	THE APPLICATIVE VOICE IN JAVANESE DIALECT OF KUDUS		
	Yesika M. Ocktarani & Heri Dwi Santoso	PERSONAL DEIXIS IN RADIO BROADCASTING: EXTINCTION SIGNAL OF 'KAMI' IN INDONESIAN		

TIME	NAME	TITLE	ROOM	CHAIR PERSON
11.00 – 12.30	Kharisma Puspita Sari	METAPHORS AND DIRECTIVE SPEECH ACTS IN THE JAVANESE PROVERBS	CLASS B304	COMMITTEE
	Emah Rahardian	POLA PIKIR PENUTUR BAHASA JAWA DIALEK SEMARANG DALAM RUBRIK “RAME KONDHE” DI HARIAN SUARA MERDEKA		
	Romilda Arivina da Costa	PENGAMALAN AGAMA DAN PENGARUHNYA TERHADAP PERGESERAN BAHASA HATUHABA DI MALUKU TENGAH		
11.00 – 12.30	Noermanzah	CHILD LANGUAGE ACQUISITION 1.4 YEARS OF AGE (RESEARCH CASE STUDY ON FAMILY BILINGUAL)	CLASS B308	COMMITTEE
	Retno Purwani Sari	IDENTITY-FORMING POWER OF CHILDREN STORIES’ TRANSLATION: TRANSLATION STUDIES		
	Suharno	JUXTAPOSING FIRST AND SECOND CULTURES IN ELT MATERIALS		
12.30 – 13.30	LUNCH BREAK (ISHOMA)		TTB B, 3rd FLOOR	COMMITTEE
PARALLEL 5			CLASS ROOM, TTB B, 3rd FLOOR	
13.30 – 15.00	Pininta Veronika Silalahi	THE SEMIOTICS OF BATAK TOBA SOCIETY MARRIAGE TRADITION	CLASS B301	COMMITTEE
	Agus Sudono	PENAMAAN HALAMAN DAN RUBRIK DALAM SURAT KABAR SOLOPOS		
	Ratna Muthia	HUBUNGAN MAKNA VERBA PERBUATAN BERMAKNA ‘MENINGGALKAN SUATU TEMPAT’ DALAM BAHASA JAWA NGOKO (STUDI KASUS LUNGA, MANGKAT, BUDHAL, DAN MINGGAT): SEBUAH KAJIAN SEMANTIK		
13.30 – 15.00	Esther Hesline Palandi	KAJIAN METAFORA DALAM PUISI (HAIKU) BAHASA JEPANG	CLASS B302	COMMITTEE
	Festri Yudanika	AWARENESS AND PHONOLOGICAL WORKING MEMORY IN THE ADULT ACQUISITION OF SECOND LANGUAGE PRONUNCIATION: A CASE STUDY		
	Hindun	PEMERKAYAAN BAHASA MELALUI FILM “ADA APA DENGAN CINTA 2” DAN “AISYAH: BIARKAN KAMI BERSAUDARA” SEBAGAI PRODUK BUDAYA BANGSA INDONESIA		
	Hanny Fauziah	SYNTACTIC MISTAKES IN WRITING NEWS ON WEBSITE RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT CENTRE FOR MINERAL AND COAL TECHNOLOGY (A CASE STUDY ON WEBSITE: http://www.tekmira.esdm.go.id/newtek2/)		

TIME	NAME	TITLE	ROOM	CHAIR PERSON
	Deli Nirmala	MIXED JAVANESE IN ENGLISH DEPARTMENT STUDENTS' UTTERANCES AS A SYMPTOM OF LANGUAGE SHIFT (POLITENESS AND EMBODIMENT PERSPECTIVES)		
	Nathaniel Davin P. & Calvin Candra & Aswita A. Ersa M. & Prihantoro	STUDENT'S ATTITUDE TOWARDS DICTIONARY AND ITS USAGE: A CASE OF STUDY FOR ENGLISH DEPARTMENT STUDENTS DIPONEGORO UNIVERSITY		
13.30 – 15.00	I Gede Arga Anggara	A STUDY OF DEIXIS USED IN TOP FIVE WALDJINAH'S POPULAR KERONCONG SONGS LYRICS	CLASS B304	COMMITTEE
	Irma Winingsih	PENGGUNAAN HEDGES ~ TO OMOIMASU SEBAGAI SALAH SATU USAHA PEMERTAHANAN KESANTUNAN BERTUTUR DALAM BAHASA JEPANG		
	Nunung Nurjati	POLITENESS ASPECTS OF ENGLISH COMMUNITY PRACTICE IN PARE: A THEORETICAL OVERVIEW		
13.30 – 15.00	Riza Sukma & Wiwid Nofa Suciaty & Yuni Triastuti	BAHASA DALAM SYAIR TARI SAMAN GAYO SEBAGAI PEMBENTUK POLA PIKIR DAN POLA TINDAK MASYARAKAT LOKAL: SEBUAH KAJIAN ANTROPOLINGUISTIK	CLASS B308	COMMITTEE
	Rosaria Mita Amalia & Yusuf Hamzah	THE ART OF RHETORIC USING STYLISTIC DEVICES IN WORLD UNIVERSITIES DEBATING CHAMPIONSHIP: A Study of Pragmatics		
	Wati Kurniawati	INDEKS VITALITAS BAHASA LOM BERDASARKAN JENIS KELAMIN DAN USIA (LOM LANGUAGE VITALITY INDEX BY GENDER AND AGE)		
15.00 – 15.30	CLOSING SPEECH		CONVENTION HALL, TTB A, 6th FLOOR	Drs. Pardi Suratno, M.Hum
15.30 – 16.00	BREAK (Certificate Handling)		LOBBY HALL, TTB A, 6th FLOOR	COMMITTEE

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BANJARHARJO IS TRULY SUNDANESE

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Abstract

This study is aimed to reveal the phenomenon of sundanese in lexical variation and phonological differences in Banjarharjo District which located in borders area between Kuningan and Brebes. The qualitative approach is applied and chosen methods of data collection are observation and structured interview. In Banjarharjo district, there are 26 villages, but this study carry out only 8 villages. It will be selected based on the main geographically district in Banjarharjo. In west district, the researches choose Penaggapan and Cipajang villages that located near with Cibingbin which is a border between Kuningan and Brebes. Malahayu, Bandungsari and Sindangheula are the representative of central areas of Banjarharjo. Then, Banjarharjo, Parireja, and Banjarlor will be chosen to be representative of east area of Banjarharjo. As a result, the author obtains 144 lexicons classify into 44 word's group which compare with common Sundanese words or Sundanese Luluguanthose lexiconsare divided into a part of speech such as noun, verb, adjective and adverb based on the meaning and function each words. The findings are expected to show the dialect dissemination using in the society and to be references for governor of Brebes in allowing sundanese as local lesson of language in Banjarharjo.

Key words: *Lexical variation, Phonological differences*

1. INTRODUCTION

The phenomenon of the distinctive varieties in dialect is one of interesting aspect to study especially sundanese language. In Sundanese, the differences of lexical variation, phonological, and grammatical terms are not only appear in the scope of province, but also in the circumstance of regions in which they are used by people for communicating. For example in the word choices or lexical variation terms:the word “katel” which means frying pan. In Kuningan regions, there are many words which refer to it in every village. In Darma and Jagara vilages, people use “kekenceng”, in Sagarahiang and SakertaTimur people use “kancur” and in GunungSirah and Situ Sari people use “kancah” to describe it (Hendriyana, 2012, p. 51). However, to describe “katel” in border areas in the East Kuningan region,Banjarharjo, people say “kawali”.

A dialectology is a tool to investigate dialect variety in each region. Spolsky (1998, p. 28) states that dialectology tries to find inventions of differences in aspects of language.

This research takes place in Banjarharjo. It is located in central java, Brebes. Commonly, most of people use Javanesse language as the way of communication there. Meanwhile, the majority of societies in Banjarharjo use Sundanese. Although, there are several regions in the North Banjarharjo areas use Javanesse language. Historically, Banjarharjo includes areas of Padjajaran kingdom in east areas with Cipamali, Cilongok, Danyeuuluhur and Cilacap. Automatically, people use Sundanese language as tool of communication in daily activities. But, when Dutch colonized java, the the line boundaries of regional Banjarharjo is changed which used natural boundaries, Cisanggarung and Citanduy rivers. As the time progressed, there are two languages as mother tongue exist in Banjarharjo, Sundanese and Javanese (Sudarno, 2011, p. 9-22)

2. METHODOLOGY

The research method which applies in this study is qualitative descriptive. Cresswell (2009, p. 22) states that qualitative research is a means of exploring and understanding the meaning individuals or groups ascribe to a social or human problem Therefore, qualitative method is purposed to reveal the

phenomenon of lexical and phonological variations in Banjarharjo District and then analyze them based on the required research questions.

This study will carry out only 8 villages. It will be selected based on the main geographically district in Banjarharjo. In west district, the researches choose Penaggapan and Cipajang villages that located near with Cibingbin which is a border between Kuningan and Brebes. Malahayu, Bandungsari and Sindangheula are the representative of central areas of Banjarharjo. Then, Banjarharjo, Parireja, and Banjarlor will be chosen to be representative of east area of Banjarharjo.

In this research, it uses purposive sampling which carry out the judgment of an expert in selecting cases, or select cases with a specific purpose in mind (Neuman, 1991, p. 203). However, Mahsun (1995, p. 105-106) gives some conditions or criteria needed in selecting informants to get qualified sample; they are:

- a. Gender : Male or Female
- b. Age : 25-65 years old
- c. The informants were born in that region where they live and they never or seldom go out of their village.
- d. Level of education : SD-SLTP
- e. Social status : Middle but also not low
- f. Occupation : Farmers or Labors
- g. Informants have good pride of their use of “isolek” and society’s isolek.
- h. Informants are capable to speak Indonesian.
- i. Informants are healthy physically and spiritually.

Data Collection

The data in this study will be gained from the following three methods: observation and interview and questioners:

Observation

The method of observation is qualitative observation. Creswell (2009, p. 181) explains that qualitative observations are those in which the researcher takes field notes on the behavior and activities of individuals at the research site. In these field notes, the researcher records, in an unstructured or semi-structured way (using some prior questions that the inquirer wants to know), activities at the research site.

Interview

An interview, Semi structured interview will be given to the respondent to discover the lexical variation and phonological different in the society. Then, in doing the interview, Mahsun (1995, p. 107) states there are some questions given to the respondents as follow:

Questioners

The questionnaire is made with some points of questions; they are list of vocabulary, option of familiar words, words which are frequently used and words which are not written in the options. Those points of questions are made in order to get typical and unique words in each village in Banjarharjo District. In addition, the questionnaire is completed with identity of respondent. It is needed to confirm condition or criterion of respondents needed in this research. In under, there is the example draft of questioner which gives to respondent

Data Analysis

The data in this study will be gathered in several procedures such as making domain analysis worksheet, mapping and marking isoglosses so as to show consistency of words in the linguistic map then determining dialectometry level and explaining the historical background

Domain Analysis Worksheet

The first step is making domain analysis worksheet. This worksheet of data is served in the form of table consisting of vocabularies, familiar words, names of village, and frequency of words. Creswell (2009, p. 172) argues that the domain analysis worksheet would ease the researcher in analyzing the collected data from observation or interview and other methods of data collection.

The table of data analysis is made to ease the researcher in interpreting and understanding data. However, other points in the table are list of vocabulary, familiar words and frequency of words. Those elements will describe the distribution of lexical and phonological variation in all villages and it will show the consistency of words used in Banjarharjo District.

3. DISCUSSION

This study presents 200 vocabularies as listed in the questionnaire which refers to the basic vocabularies proposed by Morish Swadesh and the previous studies glossaries which have been analyzed dialect sundanese in Kuningan regions. Then, the researcher found 122 Lexical variation and 12 phonological differences in Banjarharjo. However, The elimination of words are done due to some reasons. It causes that the eliminated words do not have variation where people of villages use single word to express something. Moreover, 144 lexicons classify into 44 word's group which compare with common Sundanese words or *Sundanese Lulugu* and choose to be described in the linguistic maps. The presentation of words are served in three kinds of table such as table of findings of lexical variation and Phonetic differences.

N O	Vocabulary and Part of Speech	Sundanese Lulugu or Common sundanese words	Lexical Variation	Frequency of Words
	Verb			
1	Kind of insect	Rametuk	Rametuk	2
2	Spider	Lancah	Lemud	1
			Nirangda	1
			Rambetuk	4
			Lancah	3
3	Sharpener	Panyuketan	Gonggo	3
			Garanggati	1
			Ranggati	1
			Panyuketan	1
4	Rice craker	Raginang	Oyotan	2
			Peso guer	1
			Silet guer	1
			Gueran	3
			Raginang	2
5	Remnant tofu's fried	Goreng hampas tahu	Lakar	6
			Empu empu	1
6	Sauce Made of only Chily and Salt	Goang	Ondol	1
			Gondong	1
			Golono	3
			Kempong	2

			Tolenjeng	7
7	Bottle	Botol	Sambel Bae	1
			Botol	1
			Gendul	7
8	River	Walungan	Leubak	4
			Cai	3
9	Patrol	Ronda	Wahangan	1
			Ronda	5
			Jondol	1
10	Odeng	Odeng	Patrol	2
			Nyiruan	4
			Odeng	3
11	Bicycle	Sapedah	Kemarang	1
			Epit	3
			Pit	5
12	Charity	Sedekah	Sedekah	3
			Sidekah	5
13	Soup contains vegetables that has re-cooked	Lodeh sisa	Bodo heos	3
			Podol heos	1
14	Oil lamp	Damar	Lodeh bari	2
			Sasaaban	1
			Sasaabeun	1
			Damar	6
	25	69		

	Verb			
1	Finished	Rengse	Rapih	2
2	Untouchable	Teu kena	Perele	5
			Beres	1
			Kepos	1
3	Visit	Apel	Teu ninggang	2
			Teu Nyandi	1
			Teu tele	1
			Teu benang	3
			Nganjang	7
7	Joking	guguyon	Cerik	7
			Leunger	2
			Guguyon	6
	7	22		

Adjective

1	Confuse	puyeng	punyeng	1
2	Hesitant	Hariwang	keder	5
			bingung	1
			mumet	1
			Meulang	6
3	Want to smile	Hayang seri	Harogeul	1
			Hariwang	1
			Hayang seri	5
4	Hate	Hewa	Kagugu	3
			Hewa	3
5	Solidarity	Kumbuh	Wadeh	1
			Geleuh	4
			Kumbuh	1
5	5	15	Berehan	1
			Balabaan	6

Adverb

1	Cause	Akibatna	Tarehna	1
2	Yesterday	Kamari	Akibatna	2
			Bulakarna	1
			Mulana	1
			Matakna	2
			Mantakna	1
			Kamari	2
3	Excuse	Punten	Lamari	6
			Dahalal	6
4	Hurry up	Geuwat	Amit	1
			Punten	1
			Ageh	2
4	4	16	Agih	2
			Gian	2
			Again	2

Interjection

1	okay	Nya	Nya	2
1	1	3	Wa	5
			Ji	1

The Sum of lexicons are 42 word chatagorized and 122 words of lexical variation

NO	Vocabul ary and Part of Speech	Sundanese Lulugu or Common sundanese words	Realisation Phonetic
I. e ≈ i			
1	Hurry up	Geuwat	Ageh Agih
2	Truck	trek	Trek Trik
II. e ≈ a			
4	Hiccup	Sisidueun	Sumide Sumida
III. -V#			
5	Hurry up	Geuwat	Agian Gian
Sum of Lexicons		6	12

5. CONCLUSION

Based on findings of data found in Banjarharjo District, there are **42** words categorized in four parts of speech and their number of lexical variations are **122** words and **6** words which has **12** words phonological differences. Those **144** words are distributed geographically. The most frequent occurrence of lexical variations take place in some villages; they are Penanggapan, Banjarlor and Malahayu with percentage of **85 – 90%**. The distinctive of areas between each village is one of factor dialect dissemination in Banjarharjo. Penanggapan locates in the west border near with Cibingbing, Kuningan, While Banjarlor locates in the border of the east border near with Ketanggungan, and Malahayu locates in the central area of Banjarharjo district.

The distribution of lexical variations and phonological differences are influenced by geographical origins and working class resulting to variant degrees of word consistency and variant frequencies of regions' lexical variation occurrence. In this case, all regions in Banjarharjo District are located apart one another and limited by lake, dam, mountain range, large rice field and large garden. Secondly, in the past, the historical geography movement also influences the dialect dissemination in Banjarharjo, as like the changing of line boundaries based on natural territory, Penanggapan village occurs because of the building Malahayu's dam. And Banjarharjo becomes a central market in Banjarharjo areas

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