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EDITORS’ NOTE

This international seminar on Language Maintenance and Shift IV (LAMAS IV for short) is a continuation of the previous international seminar with the same theme conducted by the Master Program in Linguistics, Diponegoro University on 18 November 2014.

We would like to extend our deepest gratitude to the seminar committee for putting together the seminar that gave rise to this collection of papers. Thanks also go to the Head and the Secretary of the Master Program in Linguistics Diponegoro University, without whom the seminar would not have been possible.

The table of contents lists all the papers presented at the seminar: The first four papers are those presented by invited keynote speakers. They are Dr. Sugiyono (Badan Pengembangan dan Pembinaan Bahasa, Jakarta, Indonesia), Dr. Zane Goebel (La Trobe University, Melbourne, Australia), Prof. Yudha Thianto, Ph.D. (Trinity Christian College, Illinois, USA), Dr. Deli Nirmala, M.Hum (Diponegoro University, Semarang, Indonesia).

In terms of the topic areas, there are 21 papers in applied linguistics, 20 papers in sociolinguistics, 14 papers in theoretical linguistics, 18 papers in discourse/pragmatics, and 13 papers (miscellaneous).

SCHEDULE OF THE INTERNATIONAL SEMINAR LANGUAGE MAINTENANCE AND SHIFT IV

TIME	NAME	TITLE	PAGE	ROOM	CHAIR PERSON
07.30 - 08.15		Registration		Lobby	Commettee
08.15 - 08.30		Opening		Krypton	Dean of FIB Undjp
08.30 - 09.00		Keynote Speakers Dr. Sugiyono		Krypton	Commettee
		Plenary			
	Dr. Deli Nirmala, M.Hum.	REPRESENTATION OF JAVANESE LANGUAGE MAINTENANCE IN LOCAL NEWSPAPERS IN CENTRAL JAVA	1-17		
09.00 - 10.30	Prof. Yudha Thianto, Ph.D.	PRONOUNS IN SEVENTEENTH-CENTURY MALAY: A HISTORICAL LINGUISTICS STUDY OF EDUCATIONAL TEXTS PUBLISHED BY THE VOC FOR CHILDREN IN THE EAST INDIES	18-28	Krypton	Dr. Nurhayati, M.Hum.
	Dr. Zane Goebel	UNDERSTANDING SHIFTING LANGUAGES ON INDONESIAN TELEVISION: UNDERSTANDING SOCIAL VALUE IN LATE CAPITALISM	29-42		
10.30 - 10.45		Coffee Break		Resto	
		Parallel Session 1 A			
10:45 – 11:45	Hepy Sri Rahayu Pujiastuti & Nia Kurniawati	TEACHERS' COMPETENCES IN TEACHING ENGLISH TO YOUNG LEARNERS IN ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	43-49		
	I Nyoman Aryawibawa	THE ACQUISITION OF UNIVERSAL QUANTIFIERS IN INDONESIAN (ISO 639-3: IND): A PRELIMINARY REPORT	50-55	Krypton I	Moderator bergantian antar Pemakalah dalam satu ruang
	Jurianto	LEXICAL ERRORS IN THE ARGUMENTATIVE ESSAYS WRITTEN BY ENGLISH DEPARTMENT STUDENTS OF AIRLANGGA UNIVERSITY	56-61		
		Parallel Session 1 B			
10:45 – 11:45	Ahmad Mubarak	KONSEP BERKEHIDUPAN DALAM PAPADAH BANJAR	157-162		
	Febrina Nadelia	MENGUNGKAP NILAI KEARIFAN LOKAL DAN EKSISTENSI NAMA-NAMA MAKANAN TRADISIONAL SUNDA BERBAHAN DASAR SINGKONG: KAJIAN ANTROPOLINGUISTIK DI KOTA BANDUNG	169-173	Krypton II	Moderator bergantian antar Pemakalah dalam satu ruang
	I Nengah Sudipa	MAINTAINING BALINESE LANGUAGE THROUGH WRITING SHORT STORIES IN BALI ORTI	174-176		
		Parallel Session 1 C			
10:45 – 11:45	Ageng Sutrisno & Cindy Intan Audya Putri	REEXAMINING LEXICAL VARIATION IN DATAR VILLAGE: THE CASE OF VERB	260-264		
	Ahdi Riyono	LEKSIKON PERTANIAN DALAM BAHASA JAWA DI KABUPATEN KUDUS: KAJIAN ETNOLINGUISTIK	265-269	Krypton III	Moderator bergantian antar Pemakalah dalam satu ruang
	Emilia Nimik Ayardawati	THE KNOWLEDGE OF PROSODY IN HELPING STUDENTS RESPONSE UTTERANCES APPROPRIATELY	270-273		

TIME	NAME	TITLE	PAGE	ROOM	CHAIR PERSON
11:45 – 12:45	Agus Suryana	Parallel Session 2 A WACANA DEMOKRASI DALAM PERSFEKTIF TABLOID MEDIA UMAT		Krypton I	Moderator bergantian antar Pemakalah dalam satu ruang
	Akmal & Maria Yosephin WI & Sri Wahyuni	THE CHARACTERISTICS OF ENGLISH ADVERTISEMENTS CREATED BY STUDENTS OF BUSINESS ENGLISH CLASS AT PGRI UNIVERSITY SEMARANG. LEMBAGA PENELITIAN DAN PENGABDIAN PADA MASYARAKAT, UNIVERSITAS PGRI SEMARANG			
	Ch. Ewy Tri Widyahening	DICTION IN A DRAMA ENTITLED 'ROMEO AND JULIET' BY WILLIAM SHAKESPEARE			
11:45 – 12:45	Koeswandi	Parallel Session 2 B DEVELOPING AN ENGLISH INSTRUCTIONAL MODEL OF READING COMPREHENSION USING QTM FOR JHS		Krypton II	Moderator bergantian antar Pemakalah dalam satu ruang
	Agus Subiyanto	DETERMINER PHRASES IN NINETEENTH-CENTURY MALAY			
	Nyoman Karina Wedhanti	MULTICULTURAL FOLKTALES IN ENGLISH LANGUAGE TEACHING: PROMOTING COMMONALITY IN DIVERSITY			
11:45 – 12:45	I Nyoman Muliana	Parallel Session 2 C MAINTAINING BALINESE LANGUAGE THROUGH SCHOOL PROGRAMS IN BALI		Krypton III	Moderator bergantian antar Pemakalah dalam satu ruang
	Iqbal Nurul Azhar	PETA SOSIODIALEKTOLOGIS MADURA			
	Kenfitria Diah Wijayanti	BENTUK DAN FUNGSI PISUHAN BAHASA JAWA: SUATU KAJIAN SOSIOPRAGMATIK			
12.45 - 13.45	BREAK				
13:45 – 14:45	Gede Primahadi-Wijaya-R.	Parallel Session 3 A VISUALISATION OF DIACHRONIC CONSTRUCTIONAL CHANGE USING MOTION CHART		Krypton I	Moderator bergantian antar Pemakalah dalam satu ruang
	I Nyoman Udayana	INCHOATIVE VERBS IN INDOONESIAN			
	Tom Connors & Jozina Vander Klok	LANGUAGE DOCUMENTATION ON JAVANESE: A SHIFT TOWARDS RECOGNIZING AND CELEBRATING COLLOQUIAL VARIETIES			
13:45 – 14:45	Mohd. Rasdi Saamah & Abu Hassan Abdul	Parallel Session 3 B METROLOGI DALAM PERIBAHASA SUKU KAUM SEMAI: SATU KAJIAN SEMANTIK		Krypton II	Moderator bergantian antar Pemakalah dalam satu ruang
	P. Ari Subagyo	PEMAHAMAN DAN PENGGUNAAN CANGKRIMAN OLEH MASYARAKAT JAWA SEKARANG			
	Sugeng Irianto	"CRITICAL DISCOURSE ANALYSIS ON IDEOLOGY OF NEGARA ISLAM INDONESIA (NII) GROUP, INDONESIAIAN GOVERNMENT, AND THE JAKARTA POST REPRESENTED THROUGH EDITORIALS AND HEADLINES OF THE JAKARTA POST"			

TIME	NAME	TITLE	PAGE	ROOM	CHAIR PERSON
13:45 – 14:45	Parallel Session 3 C				
	Sumarlam & Sri Pamungkas	KARAKTERISTIK BAHASA ANAK-ANAK DOWN SYNDROME DI KAMPUNG DOWN SYNDROME KABUPATEN PONOROGO (SUATU TINJAUAN PSIKOLINGUISTIK)	72-77	Krypton III	Moderator bergantian antar Pemakalah dalam satu ruang
	Wening Sahayu	KONSTRUKSI NAMA DIRI JAWA DAN JERMAN: KAJIAN CROSS CULTURE UNDERSTANDING	78-82		
	Yenny Hartanto	FOREIGNERS' PERCEPTIONS TOWARDS INDONESIAN CULTURE: A PIECE OF STUDY ON CCU	83-87		
14.45 - 15.30	Session A				
	Maulana Teguh Perdana	ANALISIS METODE PENERJEMAHAN DALAM MENERJEMAHKAN NOVEL THE HUNGER GAMES	88-92	Matrix	Commettee
	Moh. Aniq Kh. B.	FROM LITERACY TO IDEOLOGY: SEMANTIC SHIFT ON THE REPRESENTATION OF "TUHAN" MEANING	93-96		
	Nafisa Ghanima Shanty	SHAPING COMPUTER MEDIATED COMMUNICATION (CMC) ON YOUTUBE VIDEO COMMENTS TOWARD JAVANESE BOSSANOVA AS THE MEDIA TO PRESERVE JAVANESE COLLOQUIAL LANGUAGE	97-102		
	Nurvita Anjarsari	STRATEGI PENERJEMAHAN ISTILAH BUDAYA DALAM KOMIK 'KISAH PETUALANGAN TINTIN: CERUTU SANG FARAOH'	103-108		
	Resti Wahyuni & F.X. Paula Eralina Hadomi	UTILIZING EXPERIENTIAL MEANING FOR ANALYZING TEACHERS' LESSON PLANS: A METAFUNCTIONS OF SYSTEMIC FUNCTIONAL GRAMMAR	109-113		
	Retno Wulandari & Siti Fauiyah	WAYS TO TRANSLATE ADDRESS TERMS FROM INDONESIAN INTO ENGLISH: A CASE STUDY IN KETIKA CINTA BERTASBIH II MOVIE	114-117		
	Rica S. Wuryaningrum	INTEGRATING CULTURE, SONG LYRICS AND TECHNOLOGY IN TRANSLATION CLASS	118-124		
	Rukni Setyawati	PENANAMAN NILAI-NILAI PENDIDIKAN KARAKTER MELALUI MEDIA GAMBAR SEBAGAI UPAYA UNTUK MENUMBUHKAN MINAT MENULIS SISWA	125-129		
	Sumarwati	SOAL CERITA MATEMATIKA UNTUK SISWA KELAS RENDAH SEKOLAH DASAR DI KAWASAN PEDESAAN: ANALISIS STRUKTUR SEMANTIK	130-135		

TIME	NAME	TITLE	PAGE	ROOM	CHAIR PERSON
14.45 - 15.30	Session B				
	Sutarsih	PEMBELAJARAN BAHASA INDONESIA BIDANG POLITIK DI MEDIA MASSA	136-139		
	Syaifur Rochman	RESEARCHING THE USE OF DICTIONARY BY STUDENTS OF ENGLISH LITERATURE DEPARTMENT AT JENDERAL SOEDIRMAN UNIVERSITY	140-144		
	Titin Lestari	COMMODITY FETISHISMS IN COSMETIC ADVERTISEMENTS IN INDONESIA	145-149		
	Cicik Tri Jayanti	HUBUNGAN SIMBOL-SIMBOL "KESUCIAN" DALAM PENAMAAN TEMPAT DI KABUPATEN LUMAJANG: STUDI ETNOGRAFI TERHADAP LEGENDA PENAMAAN WILAYAH KABUPATEN LUMAJANG	204-209		
	Erfan Gazali	ALIH AKSARA 'C' DALAM NAMA INDONESIA KE BAHASA ARAB	210-213	Matrix	Commettee
	Erna Sunarti	CODE SWITCHING AND CODE MIXING IN MULTILANGUAGE COMMUNITY CASE STUDY IN BALAI LPPU-UNDIP SEMARANG	214-219		
	Ihda Rosdiana & Ekfindar Diliiana	TEGALNESE YOUTH ATTITUDE TOWARDS BAHASA JAWA NGOKO REFLECTED IN SOCIAL MEDIA USAGE AND CLOTHING INDUSTRY AS AN EFFORT OF LANGUAGE MAINTENANCE	220-224		
	La Ino	KEKERABATAN BAHASA WAWONII, MORONENE, DAN KULISUSU (KAJIAN LINGUSTIK HISTORIS KOMPARATIF)	225-230		
	M. Suryadi	KEHEBATAN DAN KEUNIKAN BASA SEMARANGAN	231-236		
14.45 - 15.30	Session C				
	Muhammad Rayhan Bustam	ALIH DAN CAMPUR KODE MAHASISWA PEMBELAJAR BAHASA INGGRIS DI MEDIA SOCIAL FACEBOOK: TREN ATAU KEBUTUHAN? (STUDI KASUS KAJIAN SOSIOLINGUISTIK PADA GROUP MAHASISWA SASTRA INGGRIS UNIVERSITAS KOMPUTER INDONESIA (UNIKOM) BANDUNG DI FACEBOOK)	237-242		
	Saidatun Nafisah	CHOICE OF LANGUAGE IN JOB TITLES AT VACANCY ADVERTISEMENTS	243-246		
	Udin Kamiluddin	GROUNDING IN FACE-TO-FACE CONVERSATION: AN ETHNOGRAPHY STUDY	247-252		
	Ajar Pradika Ananta Tur	MBOK: ITS DISTRIBUTION, MEANING, AND FUNCTION	287-292	Matrix	Commettee
	Asri Wijayanti	LEKSIKON BUSANA MUSLIMAH INDONESIA (KAJIAN LINGUISTIK ANTROPOLOGIS)	293-298		
	Ida Bagus Putrayasa	PENYUSUNAN KAMUS HOMONIM UNTUK PELAJAR	299-302		
	Lalu Erwan Husnan & Damhujin	KALIMAT BAHASA SAMAWA-MATEMGA: CATATAN PENELITIAN DAERAH TERPENCIL SEBAGAI UPAYA PEMERTAHAN BAHASA IBU	303-307		
	Ningrum Tresnasari	GOROAWASE DALAM BAHASA JEPANG	308-313		
	Prihantoro	KORESPONDENSI PERUBAHAN LINGKUNGAN DAN CAREGIVER TERHADAP KOMPETENSI LINGUISTIK DAN KOMUNIKASI ANAK (STUDI KASUS PADA AP)	314-318		

TIME	NAME	TITLE	PAGE	ROOM	CHAIR PERSON
14.45 - 15.30	Session D				
	Sulis Triyono	SUBSTANTIVWÖRTER IN GERMAN	319-323	Matrix	Commettee
	Achmad Dicky Romadhan	FUNGSI TINDAK TUTUR WACANA RUBRIK KONSULTASI SEKS PADA MEDIA ONLINE.KOMPAS.COM	364-367		
	Asih Prihandini dan Juanda	BRIDGING SEBAGAI ALAT PAGAR KESANTUNAN BERBAHASA DALAM MEDIA SMS	368-372		
	Farikah	ANALYSIS OF THE SCHEMATIC STRUCTURES OF THE STUDENTS' WRITTEN REPORT TEXTS	373-376		
	Fida Pangesti	FENOMENA SENYAPAN: STUDI KONTRASTIF TERHADAP TUTURAN TERENCANA DAN TUTURAN SPONTAN	377-382		
	Lisdiana Anita	THE EXISTENCE OF CINEMA TERMS IN TARAKAN TEENAGERS' DAILY COMMUNICATION	383-387		
	Martvermad & Adha Ritnasih Griyani	METAFORA DALAM KOMUNIKASI BUDAYA MASYARAKAT DAYAK KAYAN GA'AI	388-393		
	Nugraheni Eko Wardani	A STYLISTIC ANALYSIS OF THE POEMS OF WIJI THUKUL	394-399		
	Nuken Taadzkiroh Lekso	ANALISIS WACANA PELANGGARAN PRINSIP KERJA SAMA DALAM ACARA DISKUSI INDONESIA LAWAK KLUB (ILK) EPISODE 4 JUNI 2014 DI STASIUN TELEVISI TRANS7	400-405		
14.45 - 15.30	Session E				
	Sabila Rosdiana	NEGATIVE POLITENESS EMPLOYED BY NAJWA SHIHAB IN MATA NAJWA 'HABIBIE HARI INI'	406-411	Matrix	Commettee
	Surono	PENERAPAN PRINSIP KERJASAMA DAN PEMENUHAN PRINSIP KESANTUNAN DALAM TINDAK TUTUR GURU-GURU TAMAN KANAK-KANAK	412-418		
	Ivan Chabibillah	THE IMPORTANCE OF INTERGENERATIONAL TRANSMISSION OF LANGUAGE	419-421		
	Jurianto & Salimah	USING VARIOUS WRITING RESOURCES TO PROMOTE COLLABORATIVE ATMOSPHERE IN LEARNING WRITING SKILLS	422-427		
	Mahabbatul Camalia	KOMPARASI PENAFSIRAN KEPERIBADIAN BUDAYA JAWA BERDASARKAN KELOMPOK USIA DALAM TUTURAN PENGHUNI LAPAS II B LAMONGAN KAJIAN ETNOGRAFI KOMUNIKASI	428-433		
	Dyah Tjaturrini	PENGARUH BUDAYA DALAM PEMBELAJARAN BAHASA (ASING)	434-437		
	Laksananing Mukti	REGISTERS AND ACRONYMS IN BOARDING SCHOOL	438-441		
	Nunung Supriadi	PEMERTAHANAN BAHASA 'DIALEK MANDARIN' PADA MASYARAKAT TIONG HUA DI PURWOKERTO	442-445		
	Sartika Hijriati & Anisa Arifiyani	TEACHER'S ROLE OF JAVANESE LANGUAGE MAINTENANCE AMONG INDERGARTEN STUDENTS IN RA AL-MUNA SEMARANG	446-449		

TIME	NAME	TITLE	PAGE	ROOM	CHAIR PERSON	
14.45 - 15.30		Session F			Matrix	Committee
		Wuri Sayekti	METAFORA SIMBOLIS DAN VERBAL TUTURAN PRANATA CARA DALAM UPACARA PANGGIH PENGANTIN CARA JAWA-SURABAYA	450-460		
		Nurhayati	CONTESTING REGIONAL, NATIONAL, AND GLOBAL IDENTITIES THROUGH THE ATTITUDE OF INDOONESIAN LANGUAGE STUDENTS	461-465		
		Suharno	IMPROVING THE LANGUAGE ACCURACY IN WRITING SKILL THROUGH GROUP DISCUSSION AND ERROR ANALYSIS	466-470		
	Oktiva Herry Chandra	COMPLIMENT-RESPONDING IN JAVANESE LANGUAGE	476-481			
15:30 – 16:30		Parallel Session 4 A			Krypton I	Moderator bergantian antar Pemakalah dalam satu ruang
		Misnah Mannahali	BAHASA SIMBOL DALAM KOMUNIKASI BUDAYA (SUATU KAJIAN MAKNA BUDAYA DALAM PERKAWINAN ADAT BUGIS MAKASAR)	184-188		
		Mukhlash Abrar	MAINTAINING FIRST LANGUAGE: BILINGUALS' VOICES	189-194		
		Wati Kurniawati	VARIASI BAHASA LAMPUNG BERDASARKAN PERBEDAAN ETIMON DI PROVINSI LAMPUNG	195-199		
15:30 – 16:30		Parallel Session 4 B			Krypton II	Moderator bergantian antar Pemakalah dalam satu ruang
		Wisman Hadi	NETRALISASI VOKAL PADA REDUPLIKASI BAHASA MELAYU LANGKAT	282-286		
		Yoseph Yapi Taum	BAHASA, WACANA, DAN KEKUASAAN DALAM KONSTRUKSI G30S	360-363		
		Nor Asiah Ismail & Norliza Jamaluddin & Anida Sarudin	METAFORA 'KEPALA' DALAM PEMIKIRAN MELAYU: ANALISIS TEORI BLENDING	343-348		
15:30 – 16:30		Parallel Session 4 C			Krypton III	Moderator bergantian antar Pemakalah dalam satu ruang
		Erlita Rusnangtias	THE LANGUAGE USED IN THE LINGUISTIC LANDSCAPE FOUND IN THE WESTERN PART OF SURABAYA	156-161		
		Yetty Morelent & Syofiani	PENGARUH INTERFERENSI KOSA KATA ASING DALAM LIRIK LAGU INDONESIA	200-203		
		Herudjati Purwoko	RETRIEVING THE SOCIO-POLITICAL HISTORY OF INDOONESIAN	456-460		
16:30 – 16:45		Closing			Krypton	Head of Balai Bahasa Provinsi Jawa Tengah

TABLE OF CONTENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL SEMINAR LANGUAGE MAINTENANCE AND SHIFT IV

PRONOUNS IN SEVENTEENTH-CENTURY MALAY: A HISTORICAL LINGUISTICS STUDY OF EDUCATIONAL TEXTS PUBLISHED BY THE VOC FOR CHILDREN IN THE EAST INDIES Dr. Deli Nirmala, M.Hum.	1
REPRESENTATION OF JAVANESE LANGUAGE MAINTENANCE IN LOCAL NEWSPAPERS IN CENTRAL JAVA Prof. Yudha Thianto, Ph. D.	18
UNDERSTANDING SHIFTING LANGUAGES ON INDONESIAN TELEVISION: UNDERSTANDING SOCIAL VALUE IN LATE CAPITALISM Zane Goebel	29
TEACHERS’ COMPETENCES IN TEACHING ENGLISH TO YOUNG LEARNERS IN ELEMENTARY SCHOOL Hepy Sri Rahayu Pujiastuti & Nia Kurniawati	43
THE ACQUISITION OF UNIVERSAL QUANTIFIERS IN INDONESIAN (ISO 639-3: IND): A PRELIMINARY REPORT I Nyoman Aryawibawa	50
LEXICAL ERRORS IN THE ARGUMENTATIVE ESSAYS WRITTEN BY ENGLISH DEPARTMENT STUDENTS OF AIRLANGGA UNIVERSITY Jurianto	56
DEVELOPING AN ENGLISH INSTRUCTIONAL MODEL OF READING COMPREHENSION USING QTM FOR JHS Koeswandi	62
MULTICULTURAL FOLKTALES IN ENGLISH LANGUAGE TEACHING: PROMOTING COMMONALITY IN DIVERSITY Nyoman Karina Wedhanti	68
KARAKTERISTIK BAHASA ANAK-ANAK DOWN SYNDROME DI KAMPUNG DOWN SYNDROME KABUPATEN PONOROGO (SUATU TINJAUAN PSIKOLINGUISTIK) Sumarlam & Sri Pamungkas	72
KONSTRUKSI NAMA DIRI JAWA DAN JERMAN: KAJIAN CROSS CULTURE UNDERSTANDING Wening Sahayu	78
FOREIGNERS’ PERCEPTIONS TOWARDS INDONESIAN CULTURE: A PIECE OF STUDY ON CCU Yenny Hartanto	83
ANALISIS METODE PENERJEMAHAN DALAM MENERJEMAHKAN NOVEL THE HUNGER GAMES Maulana Teguh Perdana	88

FROM LITERACY TO IDEOLOGY: SEMANTIC SHIFT ON THE REPRESENTATION OF “TUHAN” MEANING Moh. Aniq Kh.B.	93
SHAPING COMPUTER MEDIATED COMMUNICATION (CMC) ON YOUTUBE VIDEO COMMENTS TOWARD JAVANESE BOSSANOVA AS THE MEDIA TO PRESERVE JAVANESE COLLOQUIAL LANGUAGE Nafisa Ghanima Shanty	97
STRATEGI PENERJEMAHAN ISTILAH BUDAYA DALAM KOMIK ‘KISAH PETUALANGAN TINTIN: CERUTU SANG FARAOH’ Nurvita Anjarsari	103
UTILIZING EXPERIENTIAL MEANING FOR ANALYZING TEACHERS’ LESSON PLANS: A METAFUNCTIONS OF SYSTEMIC FUNCTIONAL GRAMMAR Resti Wahyuni & F.X. Paula Eralina Hadomi	109
WAYS TO TRANSLATE ADDRESS TERMS FROM INDONESIAN INTO ENGLISH: A CASE STUDY IN KETIKA CINTA BERTASBIH II MOVIE Retno Wulandari	114
INTEGRATING CULTURE, SONG LYRICS AND TECHNOLOGY IN TRANSLATION CLASS Rica S. Wuryaningrum	118
PENANAMAN NILAI-NILAI PENDIDIKAN KARAKTER MELALUI MEDIA GAMBAR SEBAGAI UPAYA UNTUK MENUMBUHKAN MINAT MENULIS SISWA Rukni Setyawati	125
SOAL CERITA MATEMATIKA UNTUK SISWA KELAS RENDAH SEKOLAH DASAR DI KAWASAN PEDESAAN: ANALISIS STRUKTUR SEMANTIK Sumarwati	130
PEMBELAJARAN BAHASA INDONESIA BIDANG POLITIK DI MEDIA MASSA Sutarsih	136
RESEARCHING THE USE OF DICTIONARY BY STUDENTS OF ENGLISH LITERATURE DEPARTMENT AT JENDERAL SOEDIRMAN UNIVERSITY Syaifur Rochman	140
COMMODITY FETISHISMS IN COSMETIC ADVERTISEMENTS IN INDONESIA Titin Lestari	145
KONSEP BERKEHIDUPAN DALAM PAPADAH BANJAR Ahmad Mubarok	150
THE LANGUAGE USED IN THE LINGUISTIC LANDSCAPE FOUND IN THE WESTERN PART OF SURABAYA Erlita Rusnaningtias	156
MENGUNGKAP NILAI KEARIFAN LOKAL DAN EKSISTENSI NAMA-NAMA MAKANAN TRADISIONAL SUNDA BERBAHAN DASAR SINGKONG: KAJIAN ANTROPOLINGUISTIK DI KOTA BANDUNG Febrina Nadelia	162

MAINTAINING BALINESE LANGUAGE THROUGH WRITING SHORT STORIES IN BALI ORTI I Nengah Sudipa	167
MAINTAINING BALINESE LANGUAGE THROUGH SCHOOL PROGRAMS IN BALI I Nyoman Muliana	170
PETA SOSIODIALEKTOLOGIS MADURA Iqbal Nurul Azhar	174
BENTUK DAN FUNGSI PISUHAN BAHASA JAWA: SUATU KAJIAN SOSIOPRAGMATIK Kenfitria Diah Wijayanti	180
BAHASA SIMBOL DALAM KOMUNIKASI BUDAYA (SUATU KAJIAN MAKNA BUDAYA DALAM PERKAWINAN ADAT BUGIS MAKASAR) Misnah Mannahali	184
MAINTAINING FIRST LANGUAGE: BILINGUALS’ VOICES Mukhlash Abrar	189
VARIASI BAHASA LAMPUNG BERDASARKAN PERBEDAAN ETIMON DI PROVINSI LAMPUNG Wati Kurniawati	195
PENGARUH INTERFERENSI KOSA KATA ASING DALAM LIRIK LAGU INDONESIA Yetty Morelent & Syofiani	200
HUBUNGAN SIMBOL-SIMBOL “KESUCIAN” DALAM PENAMAAN TEMPAT DI KABUPATEN LUMAJANG: STUDI ETNOGRAFIS TERHADAP LEGENDA PENAMAAN WILAYAH KABUPATEN LUMAJANG Cicik Tri Jayanti	204
ALIH AKSARA ‘C’ DALAM NAMA INDONESIA KE BAHASA ARAB Erfan Gazali	210
CODE SWITCHING AND CODE MIXING IN MULTILANGUAGE COMMUNITY CASE STUDY IN BALAI LPPU-UNDIP SEMARANG Erna Sunarti	214
TEGALNESE YOUTH ATTITUDE TOWARDS BAHASA JAWA NGOKO REFLECTED IN SOCIAL MEDIA USAGE AND CLOTHING INDUSTRY AS AN EFFORT OF LANGUAGE MAINTENANCE Ihda Rosdiana & Ekfindar Dilia	220
KEKERABATAN BAHASA WAWONII, MORONENE, DAN KULISUSU (KAJIAN LINGUSTIK HISTORIS KOMPARATIF) La Ino	225
KEHEBATAN DAN KEUNIKAN BASA SEMARANGAN M. Suryadi	231

ALIH DAN CAMPUR KODE MAHASISWA PEMBELAJAR BAHASA INGGRIS DI MEDIA SOSIAL FACEBOOK: TREN ATAU KEBUTUHAN? (STUDI KASUS KAJIAN SOSIOLINGUISTIK PADA GROUP MAHASISWA SASTRA INGGRIS UNIVERSITAS KOMPUTER INDONESIA (UNIKOM) BANDUNG DI FACEBOOK) Muhammad Rayhan Bustam	237
CHOICE OF LANGUAGE IN JOB TITLES AT VACANCY ADVERTISEMENTS Saidatun Nafisah	243
GROUNDING IN FACE-TO-FACE CONVERSATION: AN ETHNOGRAPHY STUDY Udin Kamiluddin	247
REEXAMINING LEXICAL VARIATION IN DATAR VILLAGE: THE CASE OF VERB Ageng Sutrisno & Cindy Intan Audya Putri	253
LEKSIKON PERTANIAN DALAM BAHASA JAWA DI KABUPATEN KUDUS: KAJIAN ETNOLINGUISTIK Ahdi Riyono	258
THE KNOWLEDGE OF PROSODY IN HELPING STUDENTS RESPONSE UTTERANCES APPROPRIATELY Emilia Ninik Aydawati	263
VISUALISATION OF DIACHRONIC CONSTRUCTIONAL CHANGE USING MOTION CHART Gede Primahadi-Wijaya-R.	267
INCHOATIVE VERBS IN INDONESIAN I Nyoman Udayana	271
LANGUAGE DOCUMENTATION ON JAVANESE: A SHIFT TOWARDS RECOGNIZING AND CELEBRATING COLLOQUIAL VARIETIES Tom Connors & Jozina Vander Kloek	276
NETRALISASI VOKAL PADA REDUPLIKASI BAHASA MELAYU LANGKAT Wisman Hadi	282
MBOK: ITS DISTRIBUTION, MEANING, AND FUNCTION Ajar Pradika Ananta Tur	287
LEKSIKON BUSANA MUSLIMAH INDONESIA (KAJIAN LINGUISTIK ANTROPOLOGIS) Asri Wijayanti	293
PENYUSUNAN KAMUS HOMONIM UNTUK PELAJAR Ida Bagus Putrayasa	299
KALIMAT BAHASA SAMAWA-MATEMEGA: CATATAN PENELITIAN DAERAH TERPENCIL SEBAGAI UPAYA PEMERTAHANAN BAHASA IBU Lalu Erwan Husnan & Damhujin	303
GOROAWASE DALAM BAHASA JEPANG Ningrum Tresnasari	308

KORESPONDENSI PERUBAHAN LINGKUNGAN DAN CAREGIVER TERHADAP KOMPETENSI LINGUISTIK DAN KOMUNIKASI ANAK (STUDI KASUS PADA AP) Prihantoro	314
SUBSTANTIVWÖRTER IN GERMAN Sulis Triyono	319
WACANA DEMOKRASI DALAM PERSPEKTIF TABLOID MEDIA UMAT Agus Suryana	324
THE CHARACTERISTICS OF ENGLISH ADVERTISEMENTS CREATED BY STUDENTS OF BUSINESS ENGLISH CLASS AT PGRI UNIVERSITY SEMARANG. LEMBAGA PENELITIAN DAN PENGABDIAN PADA MASYARAKAT, UNIVERSITAS PGRI SEMARANG Akmal & Maria Yosephin WL & Sri Wahyuni	329
DICTION IN A DRAMA ENTITLED 'ROMEO AND JULIET' BY WILLIAM SHAKESPEARE Ch. Evy Tri Widyahening	334
METROLOGI DALAM PERIBAHASA SUKU KAUM SEMAI: SATU KAJIAN SEMANTIK Mohd. Rasdi Saamah & Abu Hassan Abdul	338
METAFORA 'KEPALA' DALAM PEMIKIRAN MELAYU: ANALISIS TEORI BLENDING Nor Asiah Ismail & Norliza Jamaluddin & Anida Sarudin	343
PEMAHAMAN DAN PENGGUNAAN CANGKRIMAN OLEH MASYARAKAT JAWA SEKARANG P. Ari Subagyo	349
"CRITICAL DISCOURSE ANALYSIS ON IDEOLOGY OF NEGARA ISLAM INDONESIA (NII) GROUP, INDONESIAN GOVERNMENT, AND THE JAKARTA POST REPRESENTED THROUGH EDITORIALS AND HEADLINES OF THE JAKARTA POST" Sugeng Irianto	355
BAHASA, WACANA, DAN KEKUASAAN DALAM KONSTRUKSI G30S Yoseph Yapi Taum	360
FUNGSI TINDAK TUTUR WACANA RUBRIK KONSULTASI SEKS PADA MEDIA ONLINE KOMPAS.COM Achmad Dicky Romadhan	364
BRIDGING SEBAGAI ALAT PAGAR KESANTUNAN BERBAHASA DALAM MEDIA SMS Asih Prihandini dan Juanda	368
ANALYSIS OF THE SCHEMATIC STRUCTURES OF THE STUDENTS' WRITTEN REPORT TEXTS Farikah	373
FENOMENA SENYAPAN: STUDI KONTRASTIF TERHADAP TUTURAN TERENCANA DAN TUTURAN SPONTAN Fida Pangesti	377

THE EXISTENCE OF CINEMA TERMS IN TARAKAN TEENAGERS' DAILY COMMUNICATION Lisdiana Anita	383
METAFORA DALAM KOMUNIKASI BUDAYA MASYARAKAT DAYAK KAYAN GA'AI Martvernad & Adha Ritnasih Griyani	388
A STYLISTIC ANALYSIS OF THE POEMS OF WIJI THUKUL Nugraheni Eko Wardani	394
ANALISIS WACANA PELANGGARAN PRINSIP KERJA SAMA DALAM ACARA DISKUSI INDONESIA LAWAK KLUB (ILK) EPISODE 4 JUNI 2014 DI STASIUN TELEVISI TRANS7 Nuken Tadzkiroh Lekso	400
NEGATIVE POLITENESS EMPLOYED BY NAJWA SHIHAB IN MATA NAJWA 'HABIBIE HARI INI' Sabila Rosdiana	406
PENERAPAN PRINSIP KERJASAMA DAN PEMENUHAN PRINSIP KESANTUNAN DALAM TINDAK TUTUR GURU-GURU TAMAN KANAK-KANAK Suroono	412
THE IMPORTANCE OF INTERGENERATIONAL TRANSMISSION OF LANGUAGE Ivan Chabibilah	419
USING VARIOUS WRITING RESOURCES TO PROMOTE COLLABORATIVE ATMOSPHERE IN LEARNING WRITING SKILLS Jurianto & Salimah	422
KOMPARASI PENAFSIRAN KEPERIBADIAN BUDAYA JAWA BERDASARKAN KELOMPOK USIA DALAM TUTURAN PENGHUNI LAPAS II B LAMONGAN KAJIAN ETNOGRAFI KOMUNIKASI Mahabbatul Camalia	428
PENGARUH BUDAYA DALAM PEMBELAJARAN BAHASA (ASING) Dyah Tjaturrini	434
REGISTERS AND ACRONYMS IN BOARDING SCHOOL Laksananing Mukti	438
PEMERTAHANAN BAHASA 'DIALEK MANDARIN' PADA MASYARAKAT TIONG HUA DI PURWOKERTO Nunung Supriadi	442
TEACHER'S ROLE OF JAVANESE LANGUAGE MAINTENANCE AMONG INDERGARTEN STUDENTS IN RA AL-MUNA SEMARANG Sartika Hijriati & Anisa Arifiyani	446
METAFORA SIMBOLIS DAN VERBAL TUTURAN PRANATA CARA DALAM UPACARA PANGGIH PENGANTIN CARA JAWA-SURABAYA Wuri Sayekti	450

RETRIEVING THE SOCIO-POLITICAL HISTORY OF INDONESIAN Herudjati Purwoko	456
CONTESTING REGIONAL, NATIONAL, AND GLOBAL IDENTITIES THROUGH THE ATTITUDE OF INDONESIAN LANGUAGE STUDENTS Nurhayati	461
IMPROVING THE LANGUAGE ACCURACY IN WRITING SKILL THROUGH GROUP DISCUSSION AND ERROR ANALYSIS Suharno	466
DETERMINER PHRASES IN NINETEENTH-CENTURY MALAY Agus Subiyanto	471
COMPLIMENT-RESPONDING IN JAVANESE LANGUAGE Oktiva Herry Chandra	476

DETERMINER PHRASES IN NINETEENTH-CENTURY MALAY

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Abstract

Nineteenth-century Malay has nominal structures with a variety of constituent order. This paper aims to discuss the forms of nominal structures and their basic patterns. In addition, this paper is going to answer the question of whether nominal structures should be analyzed as determiner phrases or noun phrases. In this study, the X-bar theory is applied to discuss the constituent structure of nominal constructions. This study used the data of an Indonesian short story written in 1873 published in the book “Nona Koelit Koetjing” (Damono et.al., 2005). The result of the study shows that nominal constructions with a demonstrative occurring in the initial position is the basic constituent order. The nominal constructions in this language should be analyzed as determiner phrases since a determiner has a category different from any other elements of nominal constructions

Key words : *Nineteenth-century Malay, determiner phrase, X-bar theory*

Introduction

Nineteenth-century Malay has nominal structures with a variety of constituent orders. This can be seen from the position of a demonstrative that can occur after or before a quantifier. In addition, this language also has two ways of forming possessive constructions, as seen from the following examples.

- (1) *Duwa-duwa ini orang anaknya dipukul*
both this person child-POSS PASS-hit
‘Both of his children were hit’
- (2) *Ai tobat! bersorak ini kadua prampuan Telosin*
PART expression of surprise scream this both girl Telosin
‘Oh my God! Both of Telosin’s girls said loudly’
- (3) *Kalo begini saya dengar Nyonya Telosin punya cerita...*
if this way 1SG listen Mrs. Telosin has story
‘If I listen to Mrs. Telosin’s story this way...’

The examples above show two things. First, the demonstrative *ini* ‘this’ can occur between a quantifier and a noun, as in (1), or in the initial position before a quantifier, as in (2). Second, a possessive construction can be composed by placing the possessor directly after the possessed noun, as in (2), or placing the possessor before the possessed noun followed with the verb *punya* ‘have’, as in (3).

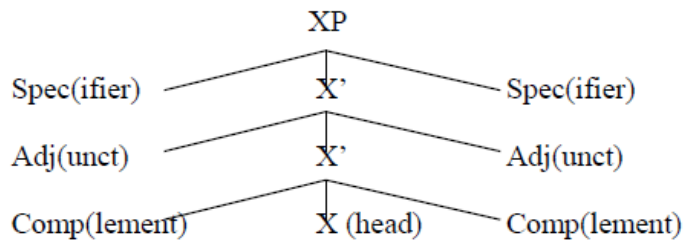
The phenomena above raise a question of whether nominal structures in this language have the basic patterns and whether these nominal constructions should be analyzed as determiner phrases (DPs) or noun phrases (NPs). To discuss the constituent structure, I adopt the X-bar theory as used in a lexical functional grammar.

Determiner Phrase in the X-bar Theory

The principle of X-bar theory is that every phrase structure is endocentric or has a head. This principle applies not only to lexical categories such as nouns, verbs, adjectives, and adverbs but also to functional categories like complementisers, finite auxiliaries, and determiners (see Bresnan, 2001;

Dalrymple, 2001; Falk, 2001). With this principle, a determiner (D) is projected to a determiner phrase (DP), or DP has D as the head and an NP as its complement.

There are three levels of projection in the X-bar theory, which are a minimal projection (X), an intermediate projection (X' or X-bar), and a maximal projection (X'' or X phrase). These levels of projection are placed can be seen in the following tree diagram.



The tree diagram above shows that Specifier, Adjunct, and Complement are placed at different levels as shown from the category or the projection of the mother node and the sister node. Complement should come before or after the minimal projection or the head under the X' node, Adjunct should be placed before or after the X' node under the X' node, and Specifier is placed before or after the X' node under the XP node or the maximal projection.

Research Method

This study used the data from the book *Nona Koelit Koetjing* (Damono et.al, 2005), a compilation of Indonesian short stories in the period of 1870s to 1910s. This book contains short stories written between 1873 to 1914. Of these short stories, I took the one entitled *Hikajat Amal-Beramal* written in 1873. This anonymous short story was published in *Bintang Johar* Magazine of the 18th January 1873 edition.

To get the data, I used the observation method with a note-taking technique. In this case, I noted down all nominal constructions found in the data to see the forms of nominal constructions and their constituents. The data were then classified based on their similarity in order to find the general pattern.

Forms of Nominal Constructions in Nineteenth-Century Malay

Nominal constructions in Nineteenth-century Malay have the following characteristics. First, a demonstrative commonly occurs in the initial position followed by a noun, as in (4), a noun with the definite or possessive suffix *-nya*, as in (5), a numeral and a noun, as in (6), a numeral, a noun, and a noun as a possessor, as in (7), and a noun and a quantifier, as in (8).

- (4) *Disimpan dan dikumpul itu harta*
PASS-save and PASS-collect that property
'That property was collected and saved'
- (5) *Dia sendiri tiada suka jikalo anaknya turut itu perbuatannya*
3SG self NEG like if child-POSS follow that behavior-POSS
'He himself does not like his son doing what he did'
- (6) *Ini dua laki kluwar ruma.*
this two man go out home
'These two men left home'
- (7) *Ai Tobat! bersorak ini kaduwa prampuan Telosin...*
PART expression of surprise scream this both girl Telosin
'Oh my God! Both of Telosin's girls said loudly'

- (8) *Apa kita colong itu uang banyak-banyak*
 what we steal that money very much
 ‘Shall we steal that very much money?’

The examples above show that the demonstratives *itu* ‘that’ and *ini* ‘this’ occur in the initial position of a nominal construction, and this is the canonical position of demonstratives in a nominal construction. However, a demonstrative may also come after a noun, as in (9), or between a quantifier and a noun, as in (10). These nominal structures are, however, only found once in the data. Therefore, they can be treated as a minor pattern.

- (9) *Guwa ini serain warung guwa.*
 1SG this give stall 1SG
 ‘I gave my stall (to him).’
- (10) *Dua-dua ini orang anaknya dipukul*
 Both this person child-POSS PASS-hit
 Both of his children were hit’

Another characteristic of nominal constructions in nineteenth-century Malay is the use of the verb *punya* ‘have’ occurring between the possessor and the possessed noun, as in (11), in addition to the pattern of the possessed noun followed by the possessor, as in (12).

- (11) *Sembahyang Tapekong bikin habis kita punya rejeki*
 Pray Tapekong make finished we have wealth
 ‘Praying at Tapekong caused our wealth to get finished’
- (12) *Apa kiranya anak kita boleh membalas...*
 what think child we may revenge
 ‘Can our son revenge ...?’

The data show that the possessive construction as in (11) frequently occurs. However, the construction as in (12) is more common than that in (11), and therefore, (12) is the basic pattern. In this pattern, the possessor is expressed with suffix *-nya*, especially for the third person, as in (5) and (10).

Nominal Structures as Determiner Phrases

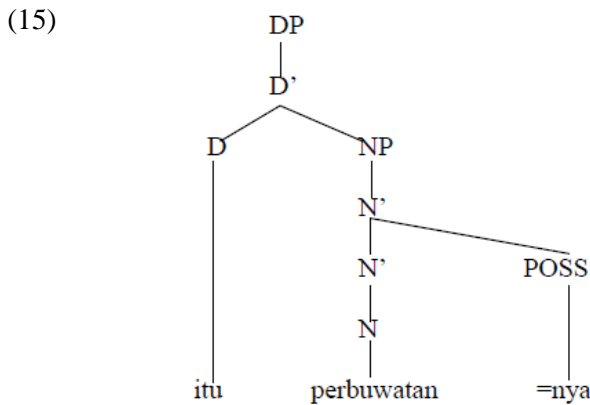
Nominal structures can be treated as NPs or DPs depending on the characteristics of the data (see Arka, 2003). As for nineteenth-century Malay, the nominal structures should be treated as DPs, and not as NPs for the following reasons. First, D can stand alone to fill the slot for a nominal construction, as in (13). In this construction, the determiner *itu* ‘that’ is a nominal head, which has the grammatical relation as the subject. This shows that D should be treated as a different category, and not as the head of an NP. Note that in the X-bar theory, only the N category that can be projected to an NP.

- (13) *Bagus la itu, nanti guwa ajar sama mbok Sorban*
 good PART that later I give lesson with madam Sorban
 ‘That’s good. Mrs. Sorban and I will give a lesson (to him)’

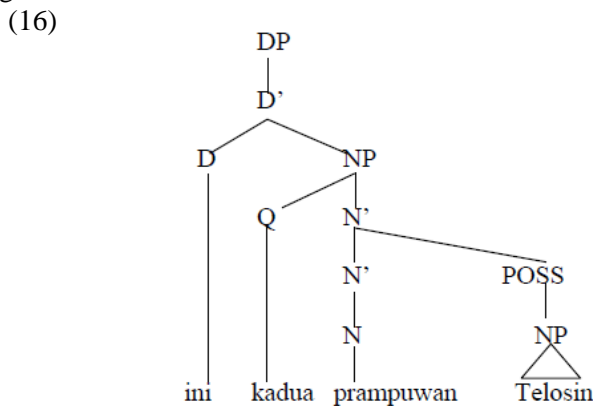
The second reason for adopting a DP analysis is that D can show definiteness to the nominal constructions that have got the definite markers such as the possessive or definite suffix *-nya*, as in (5), repeated in (14) below. In this construction, the *nya-* suffix can co-occur with D, showing that D and the *-nya* suffix should have be treated as different categories

- (14) *Dia sendiri tiada suka jikalo anaknya turut itu perbuatannya.*
 ‘He himself does not like his son doing what he did’

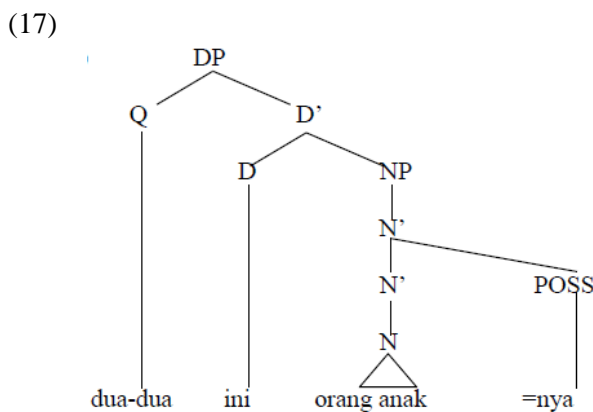
Based on the reasons above, nominal constructions in nineteenth-century Malay should be analyzed as DPs, and therefore, the nominal construction *itu perbuatannya* ‘his deed’ can be described as in the following phrase structure tree.



The constituent structure above shows that the construction *itu perbuatannya* ‘his deed’ is a DP, which has *itu* as the head and *perbuatannya* as the complement. The suffix *-nya* in the structure above has an adjunct function, and not as a specifier. In this language the specifier of an NP is filled with a quantifier, as in (7), in which the quantifier *kadua* ‘both’ is a specifier of the N'. The construction *ini kadua prampuan Telosin* ‘both of Telosin’s girls’ can be described in the following tree diagram.



The tree diagram above shows that the position of a specifier is filled with the quantifier *kadua*, whereas the possessor fills the adjunct position. This constituent structure is different from the DP in (1), in which the quantifier *dua-dua* ‘both’ fills the specifier position of the D', as in the following diagram.



The constituent structure in (17) is different from that in (16) in terms of the position of the quantifier (Q). In (17), the quantifier fills the specifier of a D', whereas in (16), the quantifier is the specifier of an N'. These two types of structures should be treated differently in a lexical functional grammar since this theory does not believe in transformation (see Bresnan, 2001, Arka, 2003).

Conclusion

Nineteenth-century Malay has nominal constructions with the constituent order of a demonstrative commonly followed with a quantifier and a noun. A variation of constituent order is possible in this language, such as by placing a quantifier before a demonstrative or placing a demonstrative after a noun. These constituent orders, however, are rarely used, and so they can be categorized as a minor pattern. Nominal constructions in this language should be analyzed as determiner phrases as a demonstrative behaves differently from any other elements of nominal constructions. In this case a DP has a determiner as the head and an NP as its complement.

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