

LAMPIRAN

Lampiran 1. Tabel Hasil Pengamatan

Tabel 7. Tabel hasil analisa warna minyak biji pepaya

| Variabel | Suhu (C°) | Warna |
|----------|-----------|-------------------|
| 1 | 40 | Kuning muda Keruh |
| 2 | 50 | Kuning Keruh |
| 3 | 60 | Kuning Keruh |
| 4 | 40 | Kuning muda Keruh |
| 5 | 50 | Kuning Keruh |
| 6 | 60 | Kuning Keruh |
| 7 | 40 | Kuning muda Keruh |
| 8 | 50 | Kuning Keruh |
| 9 | 60 | Kuning Keruh |

Tabel 8. Analisa Sifat Fisik Minyak Biji Pepaya

| Variabel | Variabel Berubah | | Rendemen (%) | Kadar Air (%) | Densitas (gr/ml) | Viskositas (cp) |
|----------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|---------------|------------------|-----------------|
| | Suhu Pemanasan Awal (°C) | Tekanan (kg/cm ²) | | | | |

| | | | | | | |
|---|----|-----|-------|------|-------|-------|
| 1 | 40 | 150 | 4,60 | 3,29 | 0,816 | 27,77 |
| 2 | 50 | 150 | 6,64 | 3,31 | 0,766 | 25,22 |
| 3 | 60 | 150 | 9,10 | 2,83 | 0,710 | 22,95 |
| 4 | 40 | 175 | 6,62 | 3,74 | 0,801 | 27,10 |
| 5 | 50 | 175 | 9,28 | 2,50 | 0,734 | 24,09 |
| 6 | 60 | 175 | 14,3 | 2,21 | 0,643 | 20,85 |
| 7 | 40 | 200 | 9,14 | 3,22 | 0,739 | 24,48 |
| 8 | 50 | 200 | 9,22 | 2,32 | 0,723 | 23,59 |
| 9 | 60 | 200 | 15,50 | 1,92 | 0,641 | 20,65 |

Tabel 9. Analisa Sifat Kimia Minyak Biji Pepaya

| Variabel | Variabel Berubah | | Angka Asam (mg KOH/g) | Angka Penyabunan (mg KOH/g) |
|----------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Suhu Pemanasan Awal (°C) | Tekanan (kg/cm ²) | | |
| 1 | 40 | 150 | 10,94 | 163,90 |
| 2 | 50 | 150 | 11,22 | 160,50 |
| 3 | 60 | 150 | 11,64 | 160,26 |
| 4 | 40 | 175 | 11,36 | 161,36 |
| 5 | 50 | 175 | 12,06 | 160,13 |
| 6 | 60 | 175 | 14,30 | 159,85 |
| 7 | 40 | 200 | 13,47 | 157,18 |
| 8 | 50 | 200 | 11,92 | 158,49 |
| 9 | 60 | 200 | 15,15 | 156,82 |

Lampiran 2. Hasil Perhitungan

6.2.1 Persentase Rendemen

% Rendemen = x 100 %

Variabel 1 = 4,60 %

Variabel 2 = 6,64 %

Variabel 3 = 9,10 %

Variabel 4 = 6,62 %

Variabel 5 = 9,28 %

Variabel 6 = 14,30 %

Variabel 7 = 9,14 %

Variabel 8 = 9,22 %

Variabel 9 = 15,50 %

6.2.2 Kadar Air Minyak Biji Pepaya

x 100%

$$\text{Variabel 1} = x \cdot 100\% = 4,44 \%$$

$$\text{Variabel 2} = x \cdot 100\% = 3,33 \%$$

$$\text{Variabel 3} = x \cdot 100\% = 2,86 \%$$

$$\text{Variabel 4} = 3,75 \%$$

$$\text{Variabel 5} = 2,50 \%$$

$$\text{Variabel 6} = 2,22 \%$$

$$\text{Variabel 7} = = 3,22 \%$$

$$\text{Variabel 8} = 2,32 \%$$

$$\text{Variabel 9} = 1,92 \%$$

6.2.3 Densitas Minyak Biji Pepaya

$$\text{Variabel 1} = = 0,816 \text{ gr/ml}$$

$$\text{Variabel 2} = = 0,766 \text{ gr/ml}$$

$$\text{Variabel 3} = = 0,710 \text{ gr/ml}$$

Variabel 4 = = 0,801 gr/ml

Variabel 5 = = 0,735 gr/ml

Variabel 6 = = 0,643 gr/ml

Variabel 7 = = 0,739 gr/ml

Variabel 8 = = 0,723 gr/ml

Variabel 9 = = 0,641 gr/ml

6.2.3 Viskositas Minyak Biji Pepaya

Variabel 1 = = 27,77 Cp

Variabel 2 = = 25,22 Cp

Variabel 3 = = 22,95 Cp

Variabel 4 = = 27,10 Cp

Variabel 5 = = 24,09 Cp

Variabel 6 = = 20,85 Cp

Variabel 7 = = 24,48 Cp

Variabel 8 = = 23,59 Cp

Variabel 9 = = 20,65 Cp

6.2.4 Angka Asam Minyak biji Pepaya

Angka asam =

Variabel 1 = = 10,93 mg KOH/g

Variabel 2 = = 11,22 mg KOH/g

Variabel 3 = = 11,64 mg KOH/g

Variabel 4 = = 11,36 mg KOH/g

Variabel 5 = = 12,06 mg KOH/g

Variabel 6 = = 14,30 mg KOH/g

Variabel 7 = = 13,74 mg KOH/g

Variabel 8 = = 11,92 mg KOH/g

Variabel 9 = = 15,15 mg KOH/g

6.2.5 Angka Penyabunan Minyak biji Pepaya

Angka Penyabunan =

Variabel 1 = = 163,90 mg KOH/g

Variabel 2 = = 160,50 mg KOH/g

Variabel 3 = = 160,26 mg KOH/g

Variabel 4 = = 161,36 mg KOH/g

Variabel 5 = = 160,13 mg KOH/g

Variabel 6 = = 159,85 mg KOH/g

Variabel 7 = = 157,18 mg KOH/g

Variabel 8 = = 158,69 mg KOH/g

Variabel 9 = = 156,82 mg KOH/g

Lampiran 3. Foto Praktikum

1. Foto Bahan

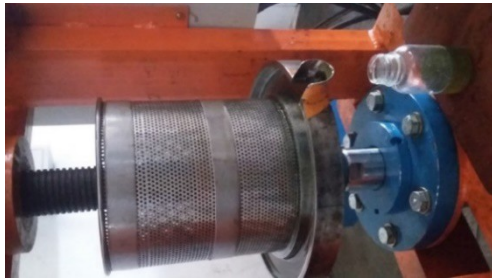


(a)

(b)

Gambar 13. (a) Biji pepaya,kering (b) Biji pepaya setelah dioven

2. Foto Kegiatan Praktikum



Gambar 14. Pengambilan minyak

3. Foto Hasil Praktikum



150kg/cm²



175kg/cm²



200kg/cm²

Gambar 15. Minyak biji pepaya