**TABLE OF CONTENTS**

CHAPTER I 1

INTRODUCTION 1

* 1. Background of The Study 1
  2. Problem Statement 6
  3. The Objectives of The Study 7
  4. Scope of The Study 7
  5. Significance of The Study 8

1.6 Organization Of The Study ............................................................. 10

CHAPTER II 10

* 1. Literature Review 10
  2. Underlying theory 19
     1. General Perspective on the Importance of Writing Skill 19
     2. Writing Skill in EFL Arab Context 20
     3. Difficulties Faced by Libyan Arab Students 21
     4. About Writing 21
     5. Teaching Writing 22
     6. Effective Writing 24
     7. Writing skill in EFL Arab Context 27
     8. Comparing English and Arabic Writing Systems 28
     9. CA (contrastive analysis) 29
     10. Communicative purpose 29
     11. Categories of grammatical errors 30
     12. Error 31
     13. Interlingual and intralingual errors 32

CHAPTER III 34

* 1. Research design 34
  2. Subjects 34
  3. Instrument 34
  4. Procedure 35
  5. Population of The Study 35
  6. Techniques of Collecting Data 36
  7. Techniques of Analyzing Data 37

CHAPTER IV 39

* 1. The First Instrument 39
  2. The Seconds Instrument 47

4.2.1 English Language Writing Test 47

4.2.2 Result and Discussion 48

4.2.3 A Detailed Classification of Errors 50

1. Tenses 50
2. Prepositions 52
3. Articles 54
4. Active and Passive Voice 56
5. Verbs 57
6. Spelling Problems 59
7. Punctuation and capitalization 62
8. Word Order 62
9. Singular and Plural 63
10. Morphological Errors 65
    1. Discussion 66

4.3.1The Errors .......................................................................... 68

4.3.2 The Causes of the Grammatical Problems ........................ 75

4.3.3 The solutions suggested to overcome these problems ..... 75

CHAPTER V 77

* 1. Conclusion 77
  2. Recommendation 79
  3. Suggestion 79

REFERENCES 81

APPENDIX 83

**LIST OF TABELS**

Table 1 Beliefs 41

Table 2 Method used to learn English 44

Table 3 Difficulties realization 45

Table 4 The number and percentages of errors 49

Table 5 Errors of tenses 50

Table 6 Errors of prepositions 52

Table 7 Errors of Articles 54

Table 8 Errors of passive and active 56

Table 9 Errors of verbs 57

Table 10 Morphological errors 65