

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

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## Lampiran 1. Ethical Clearance

	<p><b>KOMISI ETIK PENELITIAN KESEHATAN (KEPK)</b>  <b>FAKULTAS KEDOKTERAN UNIVERSITAS DIPONEGORO</b>  <b>DAN RSUP dr KARIADI SEMARANG</b>  <b>Sekretariat : Kantor Dekanat FK Undip Lt.3</b>  <b>Jl. Dr. Soetomo 18. Semarang</b>  <b>Telp.024-8311523/Fax. 024-8446905</b></p>	 <b>RSUP DR. KARIADI</b>
<p><b>ETHICAL CLEARANCE</b>  <b>No.279 /EC/FK-RSDK/2014</b></p>		
<p>Komisi Etik Penelitian Kesehatan Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Diponegoro- RSUP. Dr. Kariadi Semarang, setelah membaca dan menelaah USULAN Penelitian dengan judul :</p>		
<p><b>PENGARUH PAPARAN INSEKTISIDA BAKAR BENTUK LINGKAR DAN INSEKTISIDA CAIR TERHADAP SPERMATOGENESIS TIKUS SPRAGUE DAWLEY DILIHAT SECARA HISTOPATOLOGIS</b></p>		
<p>Peneliti Utama : Mohammad Ali Akbar  Pembimbing : 1. dr. Erie BPS Andar, Sp.BS. PAK                    2. dr. Ika Pawitra Miranti, M.Kes, Sp.PA  Penelitian : Dilaksanakan di Laboratorium Patologi Anatomi Rumah Sakit Dr. Kariadi Semarang.</p>		
<p>Setuju untuk dilaksanakan, dengan memperhatikan prinsip-prinsip yang dinyatakan dalam Deklarasi Helsinki 1975, yang diamendek di Seoul 2008 dan Pedoman Nasional Etik Penelitian Kesehatan (PNEPK) Departemen Kesehatan RI 2011</p>		
<p>Pada laporan akhir peneliti harus melampirkan cara pemeliharaan &amp; dekapitasi hewan coba dan melaporkan ke KEPK bahwa penelitian sudah selesai di lampiri Abstrak Penelitian.</p>		
<p>Semarang, 14 MAY 2014</p>		
 <p>Komisi Etik Penelitian Kesehatan  Fakultas Kedokteran Undip-RSUP Dr. Kariadi  Ketua  Prof.Dr.dr.Suprihati, M.Sc, Sp.THT-KL(K)  NIP. 19500621197703 2 001</p>		

**Lampiran 2. Cara kerja sediaan histopatologi**

- 1) Menyiapkan wadah yang di isi dengan larutan formalin 10% buffer dengan minimal lima kali volume jaringan
- 2) Testis yang telah diambil, segera dimasukkan ke dalam wadah tersebut
- 3) Memberi identitas pada semua wadah dengan identitas masing-masing kelompok perlakuan
- 4) Dikirim ke Sentra Diagnostik Patologi Anatomi disertai dengan formulir pengantar
- 5) Preparat kemudian dipotong dengan ketebalan maksimal 3-4 cm
- 6) Setelah dipotong diletakkan di dalam kaset jaringan, dan dimasukkan ke wadah yang berisi formalin 10% buffer
- 7) Dilakukan proses pembuatan blok parafin, kemudian didinginkan di dalam lemari es
- 8) Blok parafin dipotong menjadi lebih tipis menggunakan mikrotom sesuai kebutuhan
- 9) Pita parafin dilebarkan dengan ditempelkan langsung pada kaca benda yang telah dibasahi dengan air
- 10) Dimulai dengan proses pengecatan Hematoksilin dan Eosin (HE)
- 11) Perparat diberi cat Hematoksilin
- 12) Kemudian didiferensiasi dengan menggunakan air kran
- 13) Diberi cat Eosin
- 14) Kemudian dehidrasi menggunakan alkohol 70%
- 15) Pada proses “clearing” menggunakan larutan xylol
- 16) Mouting adalah tahap terakhir yang kemudian dapat diamati di mikroskop

**Lampiran 3. Hasil Pengamatan sel germinal yang mengarah ke ganas**

<b>Kelompok</b>	<b>Lapangan Pandang</b>					<b>Jumlah Seluruh Lapangan Pandang</b>
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	
I. 27.10.4	0	0	0	1	0	1
I. 29.09.1	0	0	1	0	0	1
I. 08.10.10	1	0	0	0	0	1
I. 08.10.7	0	0	0	2	0	2
I. 29.09.3	0	0	0	0	3	3
III. 25.10.1	3	0	0	1	0	4
III. 25.10.3	2	1	2	0	0	5
III. 26.10.2	3	7	10	6	3	29
III. 27.10.8	6	7	9	14	32	68
III. 25.10.7	5	1	2	1	1	10
IV. 27.10.8	3	0	2	0	2	7
IV. 1.11.15	1	2	0	1	0	4
IV. 27.10.8	2	1	2	0	3	8
IV. 27.10.7	0	1	0	1	0	2
IV. 1.11.17	3	3	1	0	0	7
V. 15.10.4	4	0	6	5	0	15
V. 15.10.5	0	1	2	0	1	4
V. 20.10.13	0	0	0	0	0	0
V. 20.10.8	0	0	0	2	0	2
V. 20.10.15	0	0	1	0	0	1
VI. 08.10.4	0	0	2	2	2	6
VI. 08.10.5	0	4	2	3	0	9
VI. 28.10.7	1	0	1	0	0	2
VI. 28.10.9	0	0	2	3	0	5
VI. 04.10.1	1	1	1	0	0	3

## Lampiran 4. Hasil analisis data dengan SPSS

### Reliability

Reliability Statistics		
Cronbach's Alpha	Cronbach's Alpha Based on Standardized Items	N of Items
.999	1.000	2

	Intraclass Correlation <sup>b</sup>	95% Confidence Interval		F Test with True Value 0		
		Lower Bound	Upper Bound	Value	df1	df2
Single Measures	.998 <sup>a</sup>	.983	1.000	895.000	4	4
Average Measures	.999 <sup>c</sup>	.991	1.000	895.000	4	4

Two-way mixed effects model where people effects are random and measures effects are fixed.

- a. The estimator is the same, whether the interaction effect is present or not.
- b. Type A intraclass correlation coefficients using an absolute agreement definition.
- c. This estimate is computed assuming the interaction effect is absent, because it is not estimable otherwise.

## Means

**Case Processing Summary**

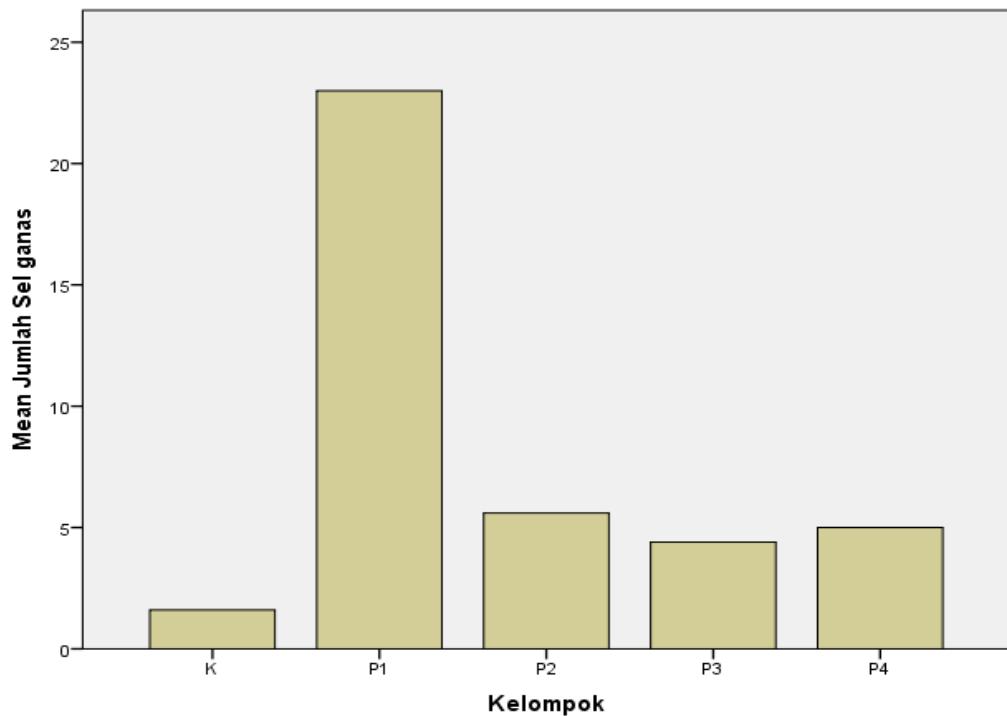
	Cases					
	Included		Excluded		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Jumlah Sel ganas * Kelompok	25	100.0%	0	0.0%	25	100.0%

**Report**

Jumlah Sel ganas

Kelompok	Mean	Median	Std. Deviation	Minimum	Maximum
K	1.60	1.00	.894	1	3
P1	23.00	10.00	26.944	4	68
P2	5.60	7.00	2.510	2	8
P3	4.40	2.00	6.107	0	15
P4	5.00	5.00	2.739	2	9
Total	7.92	4.00	13.814	0	68

## Graph



## Explore Kelompok

Case Processing Summary

Kelompok	Cases						
	Valid		Missing		Total		
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	
K	5	100.0%	0	0.0%	5	100.0%	
P1	5	100.0%	0	0.0%	5	100.0%	
Jumlah Sel ganas	P2	5	100.0%	0	0.0%	5	100.0%
	P3	5	100.0%	0	0.0%	5	100.0%
	P4	5	100.0%	0	0.0%	5	100.0%

Descriptives

Kelompok		Statistic	Std. Error
	Mean	1.60	.400
	95% Confidence Interval for Mean		
	Lower Bound	.49	
	Upper Bound	2.71	
	5% Trimmed Mean	1.56	
	Median	1.00	
	Variance	.800	
K	Std. Deviation	.894	
	Minimum	1	
	Maximum	3	
	Range	2	
Jumlah Sel ganas	Interquartile Range	2	
	Skewness	1.258	.913
	Kurtosis	.313	2.000
	Mean	23.00	12.050
	95% Confidence Interval for Mean		
	Lower Bound	-10.46	
	Upper Bound	56.46	
P1	5% Trimmed Mean	21.56	
	Median	10.00	
	Variance	726.000	
	Std. Deviation	26.944	
	Minimum	4	

	Maximum	68	
	Range	64	
	Interquartile Range	44	
	Skewness	1.627	.913
	Kurtosis	2.352	2.000
	Mean	5.60	1.122
	95% Confidence Interval for Mean		
	Lower Bound	2.48	
	Upper Bound	8.72	
	5% Trimmed Mean	5.67	
	Median	7.00	
	Variance	6.300	
P2	Std. Deviation	2.510	
	Minimum	2	
	Maximum	8	
	Range	6	
	Interquartile Range	5	
	Skewness	-.828	.913
	Kurtosis	-1.217	2.000
	Mean	4.40	2.731
	95% Confidence Interval for Mean		
	Lower Bound	-3.18	
	Upper Bound	11.98	
	5% Trimmed Mean	4.06	
	Median	2.00	
	Variance	37.300	
P3	Std. Deviation	6.107	
	Minimum	0	
	Maximum	15	
	Range	15	
	Interquartile Range	9	
	Skewness	1.925	.913
	Kurtosis	3.829	2.000
	Mean	5.00	1.225
P4	95% Confidence Interval for Mean		
	Lower Bound	1.60	
	Upper Bound	8.40	
	5% Trimmed Mean	4.94	

Median	5.00	
Variance	7.500	
Std. Deviation	2.739	
Minimum	2	
Maximum	9	
Range	7	
Interquartile Range	5	
Skewness	.609	.913
Kurtosis	-.133	2.000

#### Tests of Normality

Kelompok	Kolmogorov-Smirnov <sup>a</sup>			Shapiro-Wilk			
	Statistic	df	Sig.	Statistic	df	Sig.	
Jumlah Sel ganas	K	.349	5	.046	.771	5	.046
	P1	.285	5	.200 <sup>*</sup>	.796	5	.076
	P2	.312	5	.127	.881	5	.314
	P3	.326	5	.088	.766	5	.042
	P4	.167	5	.200 <sup>*</sup>	.964	5	.833

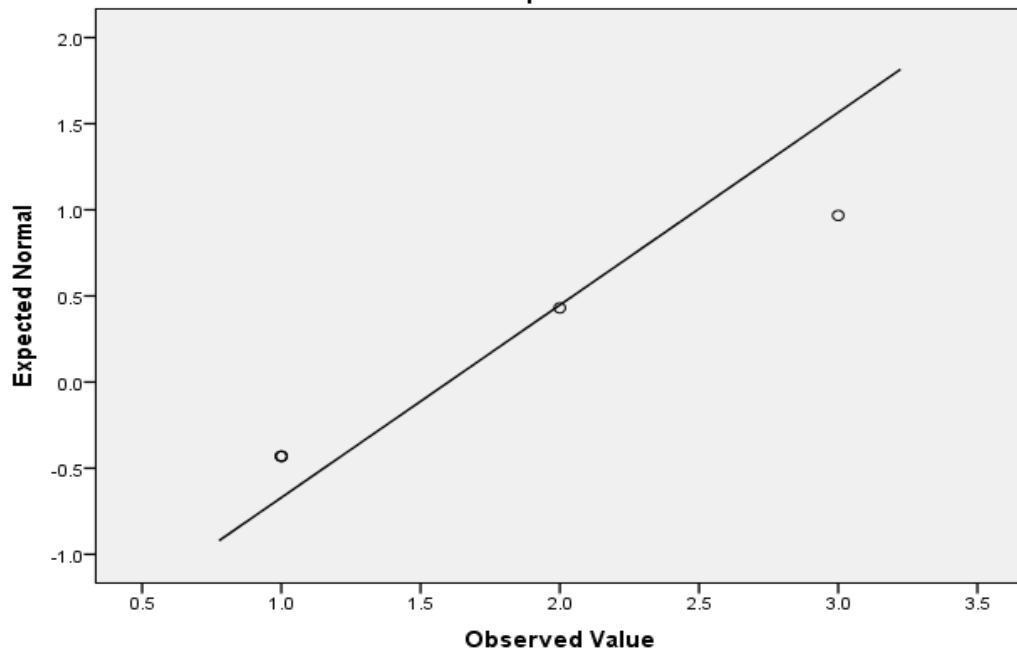
\*. This is a lower bound of the true significance.

a. Lilliefors Significance Correction

## Jumlah Sel ganas Normal Q-Q Plots

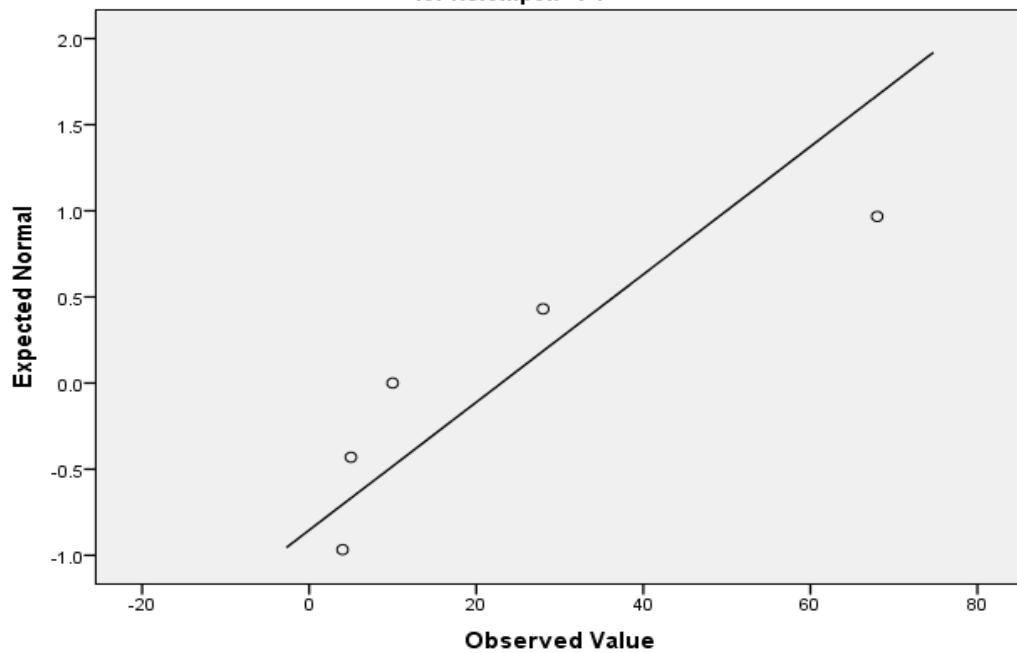
Normal Q-Q Plot of Jumlah Sel ganas

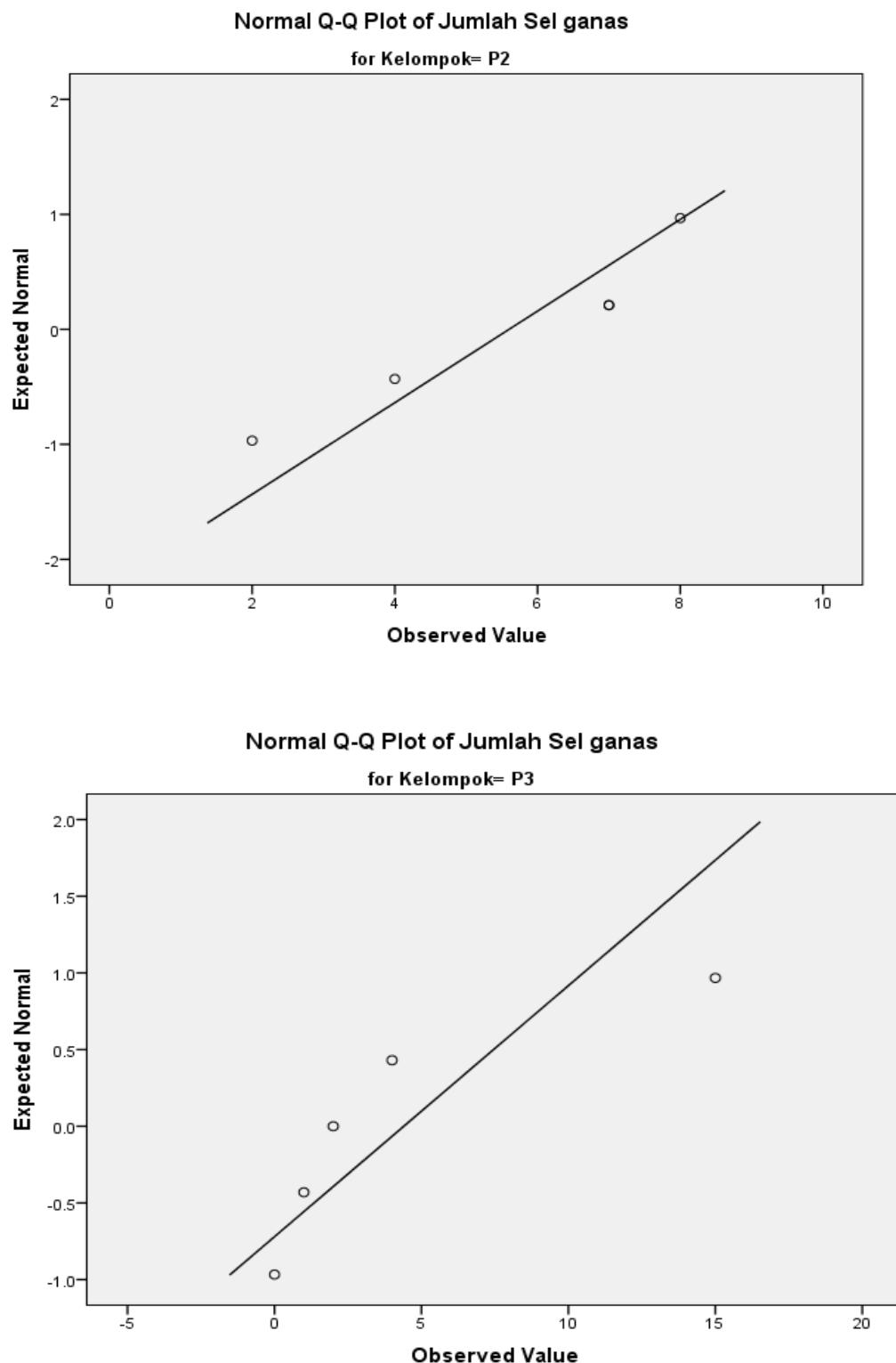
for Kelompok= K

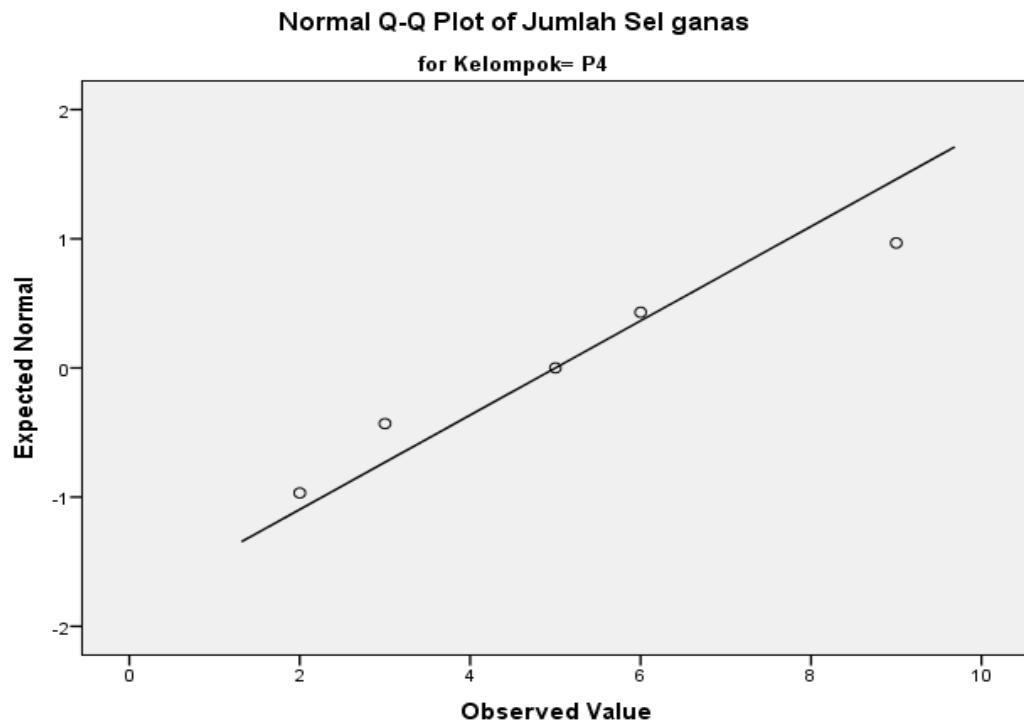


Normal Q-Q Plot of Jumlah Sel ganas

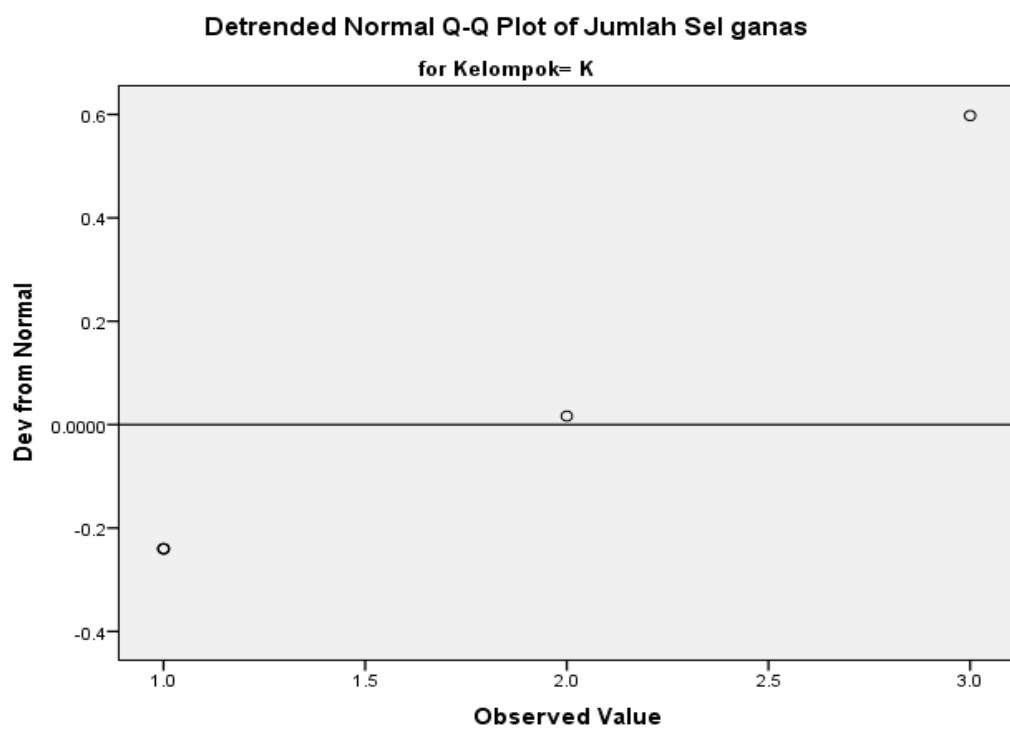
for Kelompok= P1

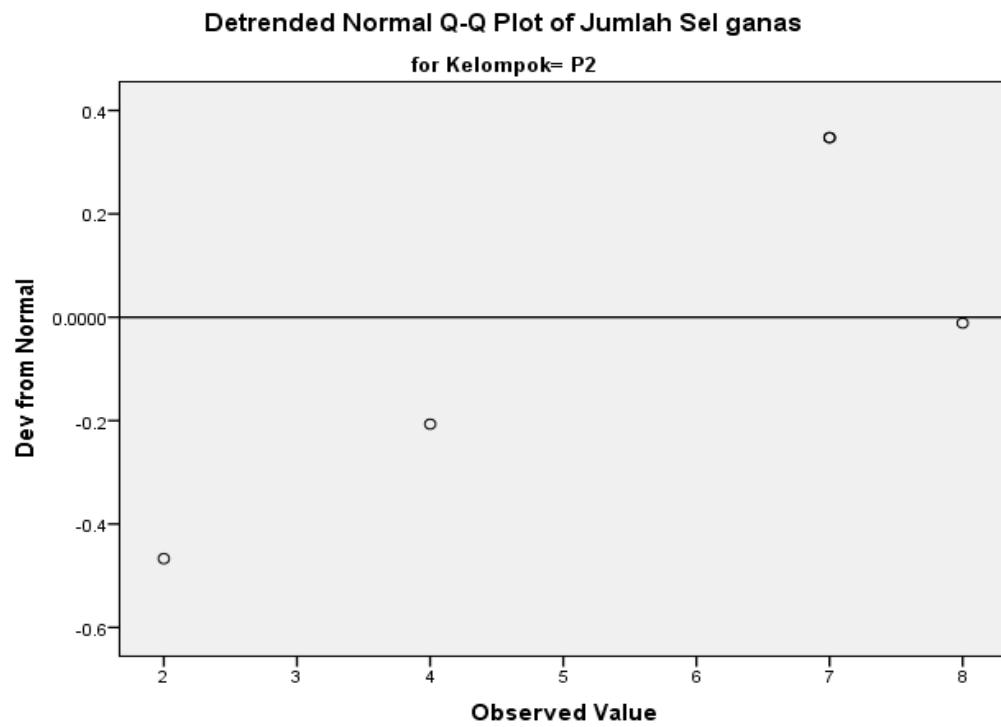
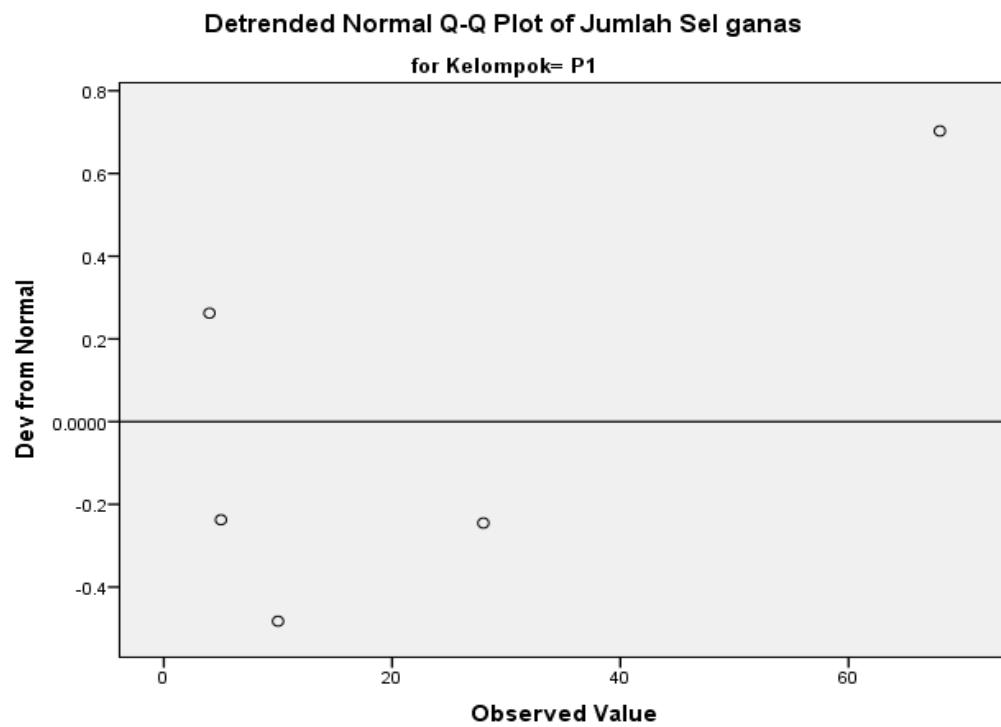


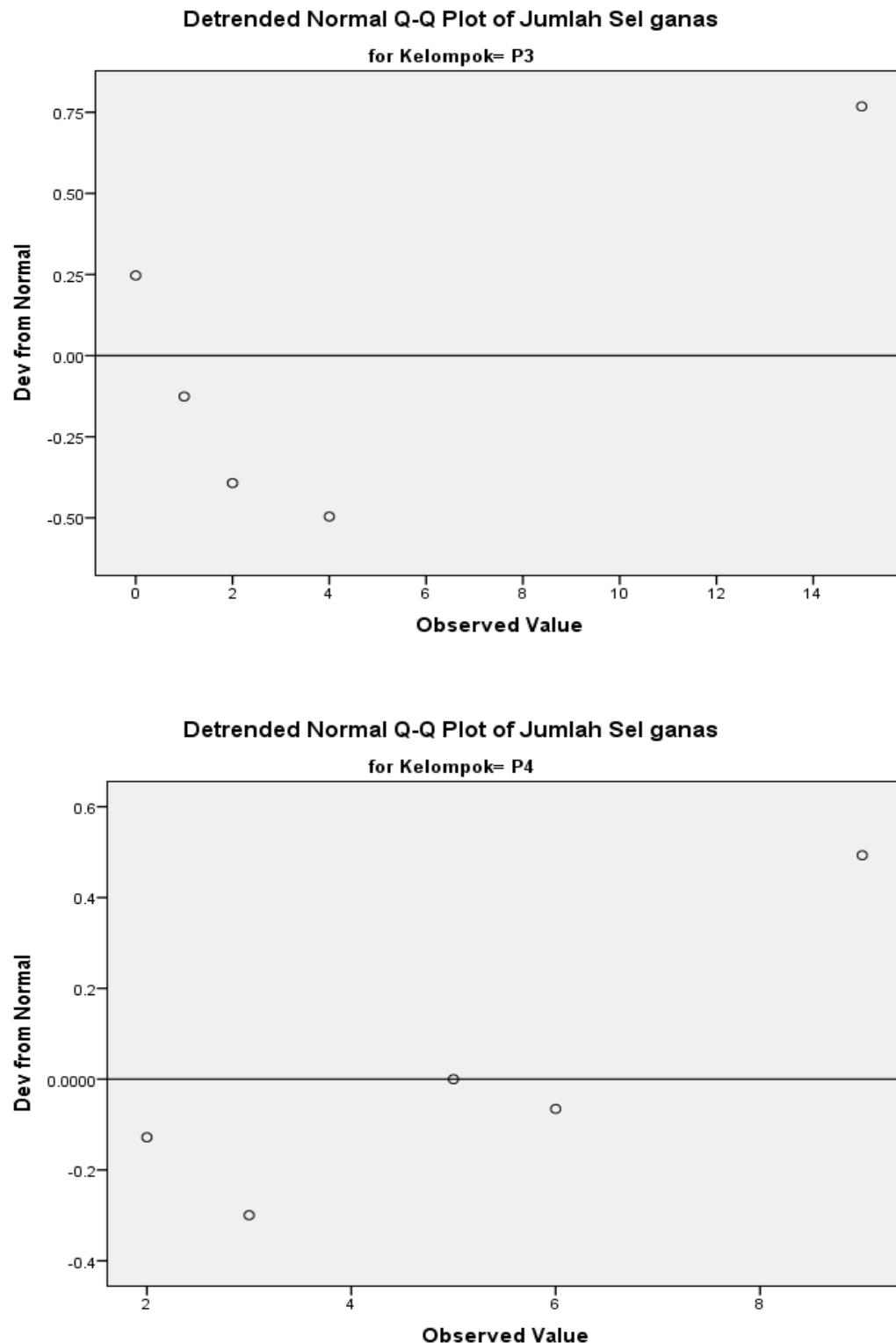




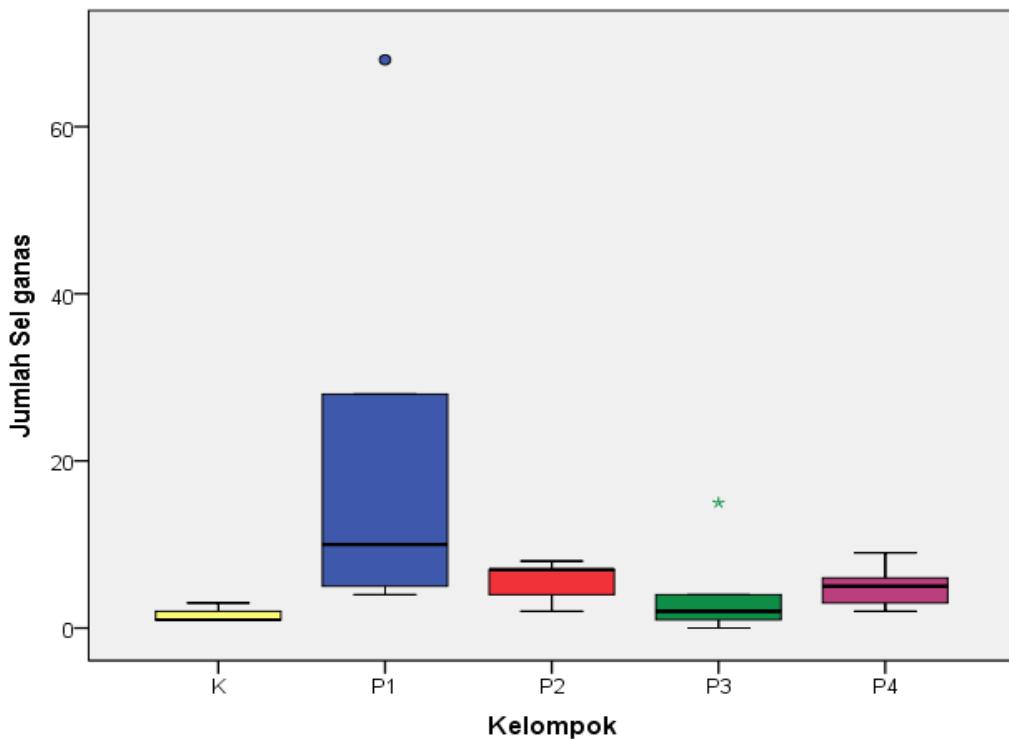
### Detrended Normal Q-Q Plots







### Jumlah Sel ganas



### NPar Tests Kruskal-Wallis Test

Ranks

	Kelompok	N	Mean Rank
Jumlah Sel ganas	K	5	5.70
	P1	5	19.90
	P2	5	15.50
	P3	5	9.60
	P4	5	14.30
	Total	25	

Test Statistics<sup>a,b</sup>

	Jumlah Sel ganas
Chi-Square	11.230
df	4
Asymp. Sig.	.024

a. Kruskal Wallis Test

b. Grouping Variable: Kelompok

### NPar Tests: K vs P1

#### Mann-Whitney Test

Ranks

Kelompok	N	Mean Rank	Sum of Ranks
K	5	3.00	15.00
Jumlah Sel ganas	P1	5	8.00
	Total	10	

Test Statistics<sup>a</sup>

	Jumlah Sel ganas
Mann-Whitney U	.000
Wilcoxon W	15.000
Z	-2.643
Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)	.008
Exact Sig. [2*(1-tailed Sig.)]	.008 <sup>b</sup>

a. Grouping Variable: Kelompok  
b. Not corrected for ties.

### NPar Tests: K vs P2

#### Mann-Whitney Test

Ranks

Kelompok	N	Mean Rank	Sum of Ranks
K	5	3.30	16.50
Jumlah Sel ganas	P2	5	7.70
	Total	10	

Test Statistics<sup>a</sup>

	Jumlah Sel ganas
Mann-Whitney U	1.500
Wilcoxon W	16.500
Z	-2.341
Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)	.019
Exact Sig. [2*(1-tailed Sig.)]	.016 <sup>b</sup>

a. Grouping Variable: Kelompok  
b. Not corrected for ties.

### NPar Tests: K vs P3

#### Mann-Whitney Test

Ranks

Kelompok	N	Mean Rank	Sum of Ranks
K	5	5.00	25.00
Jumlah Sel ganas	P3	5	6.00
	Total	10	30.00

Test Statistics<sup>a</sup>

	Jumlah Sel ganas
Mann-Whitney U	10.000
Wilcoxon W	25.000
Z	-.541
Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)	.589
Exact Sig. [2*(1-tailed Sig.)]	.690 <sup>b</sup>

a. Grouping Variable: Kelompok  
b. Not corrected for ties.

### NPar Tests: K vs P4

#### Mann-Whitney Test

Ranks

Kelompok	N	Mean Rank	Sum of Ranks
K	5	3.40	17.00
Jumlah Sel ganas	P4	5	7.60
	Total	10	38.00

Test Statistics<sup>a</sup>

	Jumlah Sel ganas
Mann-Whitney U	2.000
Wilcoxon W	17.000
Z	-2.234
Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)	.025
Exact Sig. [2*(1-tailed Sig.)]	.032 <sup>b</sup>

a. Grouping Variable: Kelompok  
b. Not corrected for ties.

### NPar Tests : P1 vs P2

#### Mann-Whitney Test

Ranks

Kelompok	N	Mean Rank	Sum of Ranks
P1	5	6.70	33.50
Jumlah Sel ganas	P2	5	4.30
	Total	10	21.50

Test Statistics<sup>a</sup>

	Jumlah Sel ganas
Mann-Whitney U	6.500
Wilcoxon W	21.500
Z	-1.261
Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)	.207
Exact Sig. [2*(1-tailed Sig.)]	.222 <sup>b</sup>

a. Grouping Variable: Kelompok

b. Not corrected for ties.

### NPar Tests : P1 vs P3

#### Mann-Whitney Test

Ranks

Kelompok	N	Mean Rank	Sum of Ranks
P1	5	7.30	36.50
Jumlah Sel ganas	P3	5	3.70
	Total	10	18.50

Test Statistics<sup>a</sup>

	Jumlah Sel ganas
Mann-Whitney U	3.500
Wilcoxon W	18.500
Z	-1.886
Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)	.059
Exact Sig. [2*(1-tailed Sig.)]	.056 <sup>b</sup>

a. Grouping Variable: Kelompok

b. Not corrected for ties.

**NPar Tests : P1 vs P4**  
**Mann-Whitney Test**

**Ranks**

Kelompok	N	Mean Rank	Sum of Ranks
P1	5	6.90	34.50
Jumlah Sel ganas	5	4.10	20.50
Total	10		

**Test Statistics<sup>a</sup>**

	Jumlah Sel ganas
Mann-Whitney U	5.500
Wilcoxon W	20.500
Z	-1.467
Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)	.142
Exact Sig. [2*(1-tailed Sig.)]	.151 <sup>b</sup>

a. Grouping Variable: Kelompok  
b. Not corrected for ties.

**NPar Tests : P2 vs P3**  
**Mann-Whitney Test**

**Ranks**

Kelompok	N	Mean Rank	Sum of Ranks
P2	5	6.60	33.00
Jumlah Sel ganas	5	4.40	22.00
Total	10		

**Test Statistics<sup>a</sup>**

	Jumlah Sel ganas
Mann-Whitney U	7.000
Wilcoxon W	22.000
Z	-1.160
Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)	.246
Exact Sig. [2*(1-tailed Sig.)]	.310 <sup>b</sup>

a. Grouping Variable: Kelompok  
b. Not corrected for ties.

### NPar Tests : P2 vs P4

#### Mann-Whitney Test

Ranks

Kelompok	N	Mean Rank	Sum of Ranks
P2	5	5.90	29.50
Jumlah Sel ganas P4	5	5.10	25.50
Total	10		

Test Statistics<sup>a</sup>

	Jumlah Sel ganas
Mann-Whitney U	10.500
Wilcoxon W	25.500
Z	-.420
Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)	.674
Exact Sig. [2*(1-tailed Sig.)]	.690 <sup>b</sup>

a. Grouping Variable: Kelompok  
b. Not corrected for ties.

### NPar Tests : P3 vs P4

#### Mann-Whitney Test

Ranks

Kelompok	N	Mean Rank	Sum of Ranks
P3	5	4.50	22.50
Jumlah Sel ganas P4	5	6.50	32.50
Total	10		

Test Statistics<sup>a</sup>

	Jumlah Sel ganas
Mann-Whitney U	7.500
Wilcoxon W	22.500
Z	-1.048
Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)	.295
Exact Sig. [2*(1-tailed Sig.)]	.310 <sup>b</sup>

a. Grouping Variable: Kelompok  
b. Not corrected for ties.

**Lampiran 5. Dokumentasi penelitian**

**Lampiran 6. Lembar pengambilan data penelitian**

**LEMBAR PENGAMBILAN DATA PENELITIAN  
PENGARUH PAPARAN INSEKTISIDA PADA TESTIS TIKUS SPRAGUE DAWLEY:  
KAJIAN RISIKO KEGANASAN SEL GERMINAL**

<b>Hari/Tanggal :</b>	<b>Kelompok :</b>	<b>Peneliti :</b>
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Kriteria Diagnostik Sel Germinal yang Mengarah Keganasan :

- sitoplasma jernih
- nukleus yang atipikal dengan kromatin kasar
- nukleoli yang prominent dan irregular

**Kode Preparat :**

<b>LP 1</b>					<b>LP 2</b>					<b>LP 3</b>				
1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
<b>LP 4</b>														
1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
<b>LP 5</b>														
1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5

**Kode Preparat :**

<b>LP 1</b>					<b>LP 2</b>					<b>LP 3</b>				
1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
<b>LP 4</b>														
1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
<b>LP 5</b>														
1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5

## **Kode Preparat :**

## Kode Preparat :

## Kode Preparat :

### **Lampiran 7. Curriculum Vitae**

<b>Curriculum Vitae</b>	
<b>Personal Information</b>	
Name	Milzam Auzan Aziman
Address	JL. Puspowarno Tengah II / 7 Semarang, Jawa Tengah
Telephone	085641381041
E-mail address	milzam_auzan@rocketmail.com
Nationality	Indonesia
Date of birth	Semarang, 16 <sup>th</sup> July 1992
Gender	Male
Status	Unmarried
Year of recent medical student	8 <sup>th</sup> semester of medical students
GPA	3,87
<b>Work Experience and Organization</b>	
Dates	2011-2013
Occupation or position held	Staff of Student Resources Development Department Student Executive board of Medical Faculty of
Name and Address of employer	Diponegoro University
Dates	2012-2015
Occupation or position held	Teaching Assistant
Name and Address of employer	Anatomy Department of Medical Faculty of Diponegoro University
Dates	2013
Occupation or position held	Coordinator of Publication and Documentation

Name and Address of employer	Scientific Fair 2013, Medical Faculty of Diponegoro University
Dates	2014
Occupation or position held	Staff of Publication and Documentation
Name and Address of employer	Kembak 2014, Medical Faculty of Diponegoro University
<b>Education</b>	<p>1998 - 1999, SD H. Isriati Semarang, Jawa Tengah</p> <p>1999 - 2003, SD Al-Azhar Pontianak, Kalimantan Barat</p> <p>2003 - 2004, SD H. Isriati Semarang, Jawa Tengah</p> <p>2004 - 2007, SMP Negeri 7 Semarang, Jawa Tengah</p> <p>2007 - 2010, SMA Negeri 1 Semarang, Jawa Tengah</p> <p>2010 - 2011, Chemical Engineering Diponegoro University</p> <p>2011 - Present, Faculty of Medicine Diponegoro University</p>
<b>Course and Training</b>	<p>Dates /Name of course</p> <p>2011/Basic Organization Training, Student Executive board of Medical Faculty of Diponegoro University</p> <p>Dates /Name of course</p> <p>2013/ Various View in Extremity Fracture, Gajah Mada Medical Science Olympiad committee of Gajah Mada University</p> <p>Dates /Name of course</p> <p>2014/Integrative Approach on Acute Coronary Syndrome, Scientific Fair 2014 commitee of Diponegoro University</p> <p>Dates /Name of course</p> <p>2014/ Medical Training Partus, Student Executive board of Medical Faculty of Diponegoro University</p>

<b>Personal skills and competences</b>	Mother language Other languages Computer skills and competences	Indonesia English Microsoft office (Word, Excel, Power Point), Adobe Photoshop
Personal interest		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Neurosurgery</li> <li>2. Neurology</li> <li>3. Pediatric Neurology</li> </ol>
Project /Research Experiences		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Mikrokapsul Asam Sinamat dari Minyak Atsiri pada Kayu Manis (<i>Cinnamomum burmanii</i>) sebagai Inhibitor Enzim Glutathione-s-transferase (GST) pada <i>Brugia malayi</i> dalam Terapi Kuratif Filariasis</li> <li>2. Isolat Epoxyazadiradione dari Pohon Mimba (<i>Azadirachta indica</i>) sebagai Inhibitor Tautomerisasi <i>Macrophage Migration Inhibitor Factor</i> (MIF) pada Proses Inflamasi Aterosklerosis</li> </ol>
Achievements		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Gold Medal for Neurology-Psychiatry science, Indonesian Medical Olympiad 2013</li> <li>2. Gold Medal For Anatomy science Gajahmada Indonesian Science Medical Olympiad 2013</li> <li>3. Gold Medal for Neurology-Psychiatry science, Indonesian Medical Olympiad 2014</li> </ol>