

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

1. Gray RF. Adenoidectomy and Tonsillectomy. In: *Synopsis of Otolaryngology 5th ed.* Oxford Buttleworth Heinemann. 1992;354-8.
2. Nunez DA, Provan J, Crawford M. Postoperative Tonsillectomy Pain in Pediatric Patients. *Arch Otolaryngol Head Neck Surg* 1992;126:837-41.
3. Mathews J, Lancaster J, Sherman I, Sullivan GO. Historical article guillotine tonsillectomy: A glimpse into its history and current status in the United Kingdom. *The Journal of Laryngology and Otology* 2002;116:988-91.
4. Adam GL. Penyakit-penyakit Nasofarings dan Orofarings. Dalam: Boeis Buku Ajar Penyakit THT edisi keenam. Jakarta Penerbit Buku EGC. 1997;337-45.
5. Hermani B, Fachrudin D, Syahrial MH, Riyanto BUD, Susilo, Nazar HN *et al.* Tonsilektomi Pada Anak dan Dewasa. Jakarta: HTA Indonesia 2004;1-25.
6. Derkay CS, Pediatric otolaryngology procedures in United States. *J Pediatric Otorhinolaryngol* 1993;25:1-12
7. Paradise JL, Bluestone CD, Colborn DK, Bernard BS, Rockette HE, Kurslasky M. Tonsillectomy and adenoidectomy for recurrent throat infection in moderately affected children. *Pediatrics* 2002;110:7-15.
8. Beasley P. Anatomy of the Pharynx and Oesophagus, In: *Kerr AG(ed) Scott-Brown's Otolaryngology Basic Science sixth edition.* London Butterworth-Lippincott. 1997; 1-26.
9. Udaya R, Sabini TB. Pola kuman aerob dan uji kepekaannya pada apus tonsil dan jaringan tonsil pada tonsilitis kronis yang mengalami tonsilektomi. Kumpulan naskah ilmiah KONAS XII PERHATI, Semarang. BP Undip. 1999; 193-205.
10. Amarudin T, Samodra E, Christanto A. Kajian Manfaat Tonsilektomi. *Oto Rhinol Laryngol Ind* 2007;37(1):20-31.
11. Lee WC, Sharp, JF. Complication of Pediatric Tonsillectomy Post Discharge. *The Journal of Laryngology and Otologi* 1996;110:136-40.
12. Kerrow WS, Tonsillectomy and adenoidectomy in: a statement of clinical effectiveness, London: British Assosiates of otolaryngologist Head and neck Surgeon 1998.
13. Ballenger JJ. Tonsil. Dalam Ballenger JJ.: Penyakit Telinga, Hidung dan Tenggorok Kepala dan Leher. Jakarta Bina Rupa Aksara. 1997;346-57.
14. Elhakim M, Nagla AM, Inas R, Mustafa RK, Mona R, Dexamathasone reduce postoperative vomiting and pain aftr pediatric tonsillectomy. *Obstretical and Pediatric Anaesthesia* 2003;393-7
15. Nikandish R, Maghsoodi B, Khademi S, Motazedian S, Kaboodkhani R. Peritonsillar infiltration with buvipacaine and pethidine fer relief of post-

tonsillectomy pain: A randomised double-blind study. *Anaesthesia* 2008;63:20-5.

16. Carr MM, William JG, Charmichael L, Nasser JG, Effect of steroid on posttonsillectomy pain in adult, *Arch Otolaryngol Head Neck Surg* 1999;127:1361-4.
17. Suhardjanto, Suyitno S, Amriyatun, Efek analgetik piroksikam terhadap penderita pasca tonsilektomi. Dalam : KONAS PERHATI 1995;421-40.
18. Ohlms LA. Injection of Local Anesthetic in Tonsillectomy. Clinical Challenges in Otolaryngology. *Arch Otolaryngology Head and Neck Surgery* 2001;127:1276-8.
19. Jebeles JA, Rorilly JS, Gutierrez JF, Bradley EL Jr, Kissin I. Tonsillectomy and adenoidectomy pain reduction by local bupivacaine infiltration in children. *J Pediatr Otorhinolaryngol* 1993; 25:149-54.
20. Mollieux S, Haond P, Baylot D. Effect of pre-vs postoperative tonsillar infiltration with local anesthetics on postoperative pain after tonsillectomy *Acta Anaesthesiol Scand* 1996;40: 1210-5.
21. Marwoto, Primatika AD. Anestesi Lokal/Regional. Dalam: Soenarjo, Jatmiko HD, editor. Anestesiologi. Semarang; IDSAI Cabang Jawa Tengah, 2010;XVIII:309-23.
22. Broadman LM, Patel RI, Feldman BA, Sellman GL, Milmo G, Camilion F. The effects of pentonsillar infiltration on the reduction of intraoperative blood loss and post-tonsillectomy pain in children. *Laryngoscope* 1989;99:578-81.
23. Jebeles JA, Reilly JS, Gutierrez JF, Bradley EL, Kissin I. The effect of pre- incisional infiltration of tonsils with bupivacane on the pain following tonsillectomy under general anesthesia. *Pain* 1991;47:305-8.
24. Goldsher M, Podnshin L, Fradis M. Effects of peritonsillar infiltration on post-tonsillectomy pain: a double-blind study. *Ann Otol Rhinol Laryngol* 1996;105:868-70.
25. Farmakope Indonesia. Injeksi lidokain. Jakarta: Departemen Kesehatan Republik Indonesia 1971;II: 329-30.
26. Hondeghem LM, Miller RD. Local anesthetics. Dalam : Bertram G Katzung, eds Basic and Clinical Pharmacology. 2nd ed. USA. Large Medical Publication, 1985;293-8.
27. Nobact,C.B. Demarest,R.J. dalam Munandar, Anatomi susunan saraf manusia (terjemahan): Prinsip- prinsip dasar Neurologi (The human nervous system: Basic Principles of neurobiology). Jakarta: EGC Penerbit Buku kedokteran. 1982;78-94.
28. Gould D. A Critical review of visual analogue scales in the measurement of clinical phenomena. Blackwell Science Ltd, *Journal of Clinical Nursing* 2001;10:697-706.

29. Dauphin AP, Guillemin F, Virion JM, Briancon S. Bias and precision in visual analog scales : a randomized controlled trial. *Am J Epidemiol* 2000;10(10):1117-27.
30. Stevens W. Tonsillitis In : Mc Laughin E, Health Encyclopedia (Reviewer). *North Memorial Healt Care*. 2002.
31. Jackson C, Jackson CL. Disease of the nose, throat and ear, 2nd ed. Philadelphia: WB Saunders Co; 1959;239-57.
32. Brodsky L, Poje C. Tonsillitis, Tonsillectomy, and Adenoidectomy. In: Bailey BJ, Johnson JT, Newlands SD, editors. *Head & Neck Surger Otolaryngology*, 4th Ed. USA; Lippincott Williams & Wilkins, 2006;VII;84:1185-98.
33. Nave H, Gebert A, Pabst. Morphology and immunology of the human palatine tonsil. *Anat Embryol* 2001;204:367-73.
34. Aritomoyo D. Insiden tonsilitis akuta dan kronika pada klinik THT RSUP Dr.Kariadi Semarang. Kumpulan naskah ilmiah KONAS VI PERHATI, Medan 1980:249-55.
35. Agren K, Anderson U, Nordlander B, Nord CE, Linde A, Emberg I et al. Upregulated local cytokine production in recurrent tonsillitis compare with tonsillar hypertrophy. *Acta Otolaryngol* 1995;115:689-96.
36. Suyitno S, Sadeli S. Uji banding klinik antara ofloksasin dengan amoksisilin terhadap tonsilitis / tonsilofaringitis kronik eksaserbasi akut. Kumpulan naskah ilmiah KONAS XIV PERHATI, Yogyakarta: Reanadewi offset; 1995:397-412.
37. Primara IW, Losin K, Rianto BUD. Hubungan antara tanda klinis dengan hasil pemeriksaan histopatologis pada tonsilitis kronis yang telah dilakukan tonsilotomi Kumpulan naskah ilmiah KONAS XII PERHATI, di Semarang tanggal 27 – 30 Oktober 1999. BP Undip, hal:253-64.
38. Younis RT, Laza RH. History and current practice of tonsillectomy. *Laryngoscope*, 2002;112:3-5.
39. Krishna P, Lee D. Post-tonsillectomy bleeding : A meta-analysis *Laryngoscope* 2011;111: 1358-61.
40. Guyton AC. Somatic Sensation, Pain, Headache and Thermal Sensation, In: *Textbook of Medical Physiology 8th ed*. Philadelphia WB: Sauders Company. 1996;595-620.
41. Ganong WF. Sensasi Somatovisera (Perasaan kulit, Dalam dan Visera). Dalam: Buku Ajar Fisiologi Kedokteran Edisi 8. Jakarta. 1999;130-41.
42. Meliala L, Pathofisiology of pain, *Pain symposium*, Surabaya. 2000.
43. Meliala L. Terapi Farmaka Nyeri. Dalam: Terapi Rasional Nyeri. Yogyakarta: SMF Penyakit Saraf FK-UGM. 2004;81-96.
44. Robieux LC, Terapi nyeri pada bayi dan anak- anak, peranan farmakologi.

- Dalam *Pediatric pharmacology and therapeutic* Editor Radle C Ingenberg. Alih bahasa Suyono J. Jakarta: hipokrates, 1994;655-71.
45. Tanra AH. Nyeri Akut dan Penanggulangannya. Dalam: Simposium Nyeri Perhimpunan Dokter Spesialis Saraf Indonesia. 1999;17-21.
 46. Chapman CR. The Psychophysiology of Pain, in: *Bonica's Management of Pain*, 3rd ed. Philadelphia Lippincott Williams and Wilkins. 2001;461-74
 47. Widiastuti MI. Aspek anatomi terapan pada pemaha neuromuskuloskeletal kepala dan leher sebagai landasan penanganan nyeri kepala tegang primer. Pidato pengukuhan upacara penerimaan jabatan Guru Besar Anatomi FK UNDIP. Semarang. 2005;1-46.
 48. Ozer Z, Goriir K, Altunkan AA, Bilgin E, Camdeviren H. Efficacy of tramadol versus meperidine for pain relief and safe recovery after adenotonsillectomy. *Eur J Anaesthesiol*. 2003;20:920-4.
 49. Lang F, Silbernagel S. *Color Atlas of Pathophysiology*. New York; Thieme, 2000;320-1.
 50. Ritchie JM, Greens NM. Local anesthetics. Dalam: Goodman LS, Gilman AG, Rail TW, Murad F, eds. *Goodman and Gilman's The Pharmacological Basis of Therapeutics* 7th ed. New York: Macmillan Publ Co 1985;302-21.
 51. Meyer FH, Jawetz E, Goldfien A. Local anesthetics. *Review of Medical Pharmacology* Maruzen Asia: Large Medical Publication. 1974;209-17.
 52. Cook SP. Bupivacaine Injection to Control Tonsillectomy Pain. *Arch Otolaryngology Head and Neck Surgery*, 2001;127:1279.
 53. Sastroasmoro S, Ismael S. *Dasar-dasar metodologi penelitian klinis*. Edisi 2. Jakarta: CV Agung Seto, 2002.
 54. Suprihati. Menentukan besar sampel. Dalam: Ministry of education and culture faculty of medicine Diponegoro university. Clinical epidemiology and biostatistics unit. Pelatihan metodologi penelitian. Semarang: FK UNDIP. 1998:65-71.
 55. Ulina S. Daya guna ketoprofen dalam mengatasi nyeri pascatonsilektomi, Tesis. Yogyakarta: Bagian Ilmu Penyakit Hidung Telinga dan Tenggorok, FK Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2002;1-25.
 56. Prawirohusodo S. Stres dan Nyeri Kepala Ketegangan. Dalam : Kumpulan Referensi Modul Nyeri. Laboratorium Kedokteran Jiwa. 1993: 244-246.
 57. Mattila PS, Tahkokallio O, Tarkkanen J, Pitkaniemi, J. Causes of tonsillar Diseases and Frequency of tonsillectomy Operations. *Arch Otolaryngol Head Neck Surg*, 2001; 127: 37-44.
 58. Khrisna S, Hughes LF, Lin SY. Postoperative Hemorrhage With Nosteroidal Anti-inflammatory Drug Use After Tonsillectomy. *Arch Otolaryngol Head Neck Surg*. 2003;129:1086-9.

59. Raymond RG, William GB. Pain Management. Morgans GE, Mikhail MS, eds. Clinical Anesthesiology. 1st ed. New Jersey : Prentice hall int. Inc, 1992 : 269-73.
60. Melzacks R, Wall P. The Gate Control Theory of Pain. Melzacks R, Wall P. The Challenge of Pain. 1st ed. Penguin education, 1984 : 223-61.
61. Vasan. Preincisional Bupivacaine in Posttonsillectomy Pain Relief. *Arch Otolaryngol Head Neck Surg*. 2002;128:145-9.
62. Doctor's guide. Chirocaine anesthetic use to post op pain management Global edition. 2000. [on line]: URL <http://www.pslgroup.com/dg/195B36.htm>
63. Ciechanowicz S, Vinod. Lipid Emulsion for Local Anesthetic Systemic Toxicity. In: Anesthesiology Research and Practice. London. 2011; 12.
64. Neal JM. ASRA Practice Advisory on Local Anesthetic Systemic Toxicity. *Reg Anesth Pain Med*. 2010;35:152-161.