

LAMPIRAN

- a. Perhitungan kadar H₂O yang teruapkan dan laju pengeringan jagung pada variabel suhu

No.	Suhu (°C)	Massa masuk (gram)	Massa keluar (gram)	Waktu pengeringan (jam)	Massa H ₂ O Teruapkan (gram)	% H ₂ O Teruapkan	Laju Pengeringan (lb/ft ² jam)
1.	55	200	182,58	0,084	17,42	8,71	0,037
2.	60	200	180,17	0,075	19,83	9,91	0,043
3.	65	200	178,84	0,073	21,16	10,58	0,047
4.	70	200	176,13	0,070	23,87	11,93	0,054
5.	75	200	173,03	0,067	26,97	13,48	0,061

Laju pengeringan :
$$N = \frac{-Ss \, dx}{A \, d\theta}$$

Dimana dx/dt dicari dengan :
$$\frac{-dx}{dt} = \left(\frac{\pi}{2}\right)^2 \times \left(\frac{D^3 v}{s^2}\right) \times X$$

Menghitung luas penampang

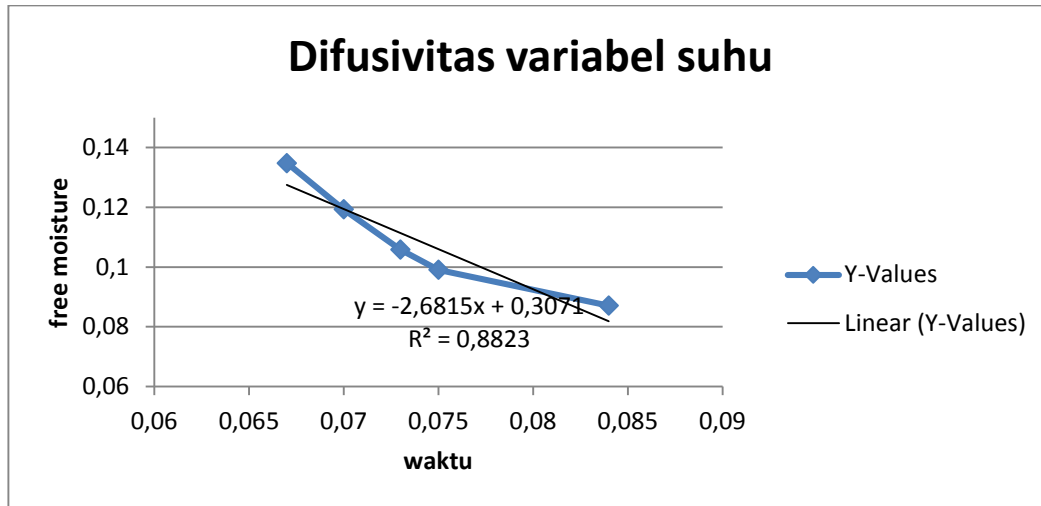
Diketahui :

1 ft = 30,48 cm

panjang = 300 cm = 9,843 ft

jari-jari = 15 cm = 0,492 ft

luas = $(2 \times 3,14 \times 0,492^2) \text{ ft}^2 + (3,14 \times 0,492 \times 9,843) = 16,76 \text{ ft}^2$



D'v dicari dari gradien grafik free moisture dengan waktu, dan didapatkan :

D'v (Variabel perubahan suhu) : $-2,681 \text{ cm}^2/\text{jam}$

Perhitungan

1. Variabel 1 suhu 55 °C

$$\text{Massa masuk} : 200 \text{ gr} = \frac{200 \text{ gr}}{453,5924 \frac{\text{gr}}{\text{lb}}} = 0,441 \text{ lb}$$

$$\text{Massa keluar} : 182,58 \text{ gr} = \frac{182,58 \text{ gr}}{453,5924 \frac{\text{gr}}{\text{lb}}} = 0,402 \text{ lb}$$

$$\text{Massa H}_2\text{O teruapkan} : 17,42 \text{ gr} = \frac{17,42 \text{ gr}}{453,5924 \frac{\text{gr}}{\text{lb}}} = 0,038 \text{ lb}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \% \text{ H}_2\text{O teruapkan} &= \frac{\text{Berat awal} - \text{Berat akhir}}{\text{Berat awal}} \times 100\% \\ &= \frac{200 - 182,58}{200} \times 100\% \\ &= 8,71 \% \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Laju pengeringan} &= \frac{-0,402 \text{ lb} \times -1,553 \frac{\text{lbH}_2\text{O}}{\text{lb bahan kering} \times \text{jam}}}{16,76 \text{ ft}^2} \\ &= 0,037 \text{ Lb H}_2\text{O yang diuapkan / jam ft}^2 \end{aligned}$$

2. Variabel 2 suhu 60 °C

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Massa masuk} & : 200 \text{ gr} = \frac{200 \text{ gr}}{453,5924 \frac{\text{gr}}{\text{lb}}} = 0,441 \text{ lb} \\ \text{Massa keluar} & : 180,17 \text{ gr} = \frac{180,17 \text{ gr}}{453,5924 \frac{\text{gr}}{\text{lb}}} = 0,397 \text{ lb} \\ \text{Massa H}_2\text{O teruapkan} & : 19,83 \text{ gr} = \frac{19,83 \text{ gr}}{453,5924 \frac{\text{gr}}{\text{lb}}} = 0,044 \text{ lb} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \% \text{ H}_2\text{O teruapkan} & = \frac{\text{Berat awal} - \text{Berat akhir}}{\text{Berat awal}} \times 100\% \\ & = \frac{200 - 180,17}{200} \times 100\% \\ & = 9,91 \% \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Laju pengeringan} & = \frac{-0,397 \text{ lb} \times -1,845 \frac{\text{lbH}_2\text{O}}{\text{lb bahan kering} \times \text{jam}}}{16,76 \text{ ft}^2} \\ & = 0,043 \text{ Lb H}_2\text{O yang diuapkan / jam ft}^2 \end{aligned}$$

3. Variabel 3 suhu 65 °C

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Massa masuk} & : 200 \text{ gr} = \frac{200 \text{ gr}}{453,5924 \frac{\text{gr}}{\text{lb}}} = 0,441 \text{ lb} \\ \text{Massa keluar} & : 178,84 \text{ gr} = \frac{178,84 \text{ gr}}{453,5924 \frac{\text{gr}}{\text{lb}}} = 0,394 \text{ lb} \\ \text{Massa H}_2\text{O teruapkan} & : 21,16 \text{ gr} = \frac{21,16 \text{ gr}}{453,5924 \frac{\text{gr}}{\text{lb}}} = 0,047 \text{ lb} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \% \text{ H}_2\text{O teruapkan} & = \frac{\text{Berat awal} - \text{Berat akhir}}{\text{Berat awal}} \times 100\% \\ & = \frac{200 - 178,84}{200} \times 100\% \\ & = 10,58 \% \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Laju pengeringan} & = \frac{-0,394 \text{ lb} \times -2,001 \frac{\text{lbH}_2\text{O}}{\text{lb bahan kering} \times \text{jam}}}{16,76 \text{ ft}^2} \\ & = 0,047 \text{ Lb H}_2\text{O yang diuapkan / jam ft}^2 \end{aligned}$$

4. Variabel 4 suhu 70 °C

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Massa masuk} & : 200 \text{ gr} = \frac{200 \text{ gr}}{453,5924 \frac{\text{gr}}{\text{lb}}} = 0,441 \text{ lb} \\ \text{Massa keluar} & : 176,13 \text{ gr} = \frac{176,13 \text{ gr}}{453,5924 \frac{\text{gr}}{\text{lb}}} = 0,388 \text{ lb} \\ \text{Massa H}_2\text{O teruapkan} & : 22,87 \text{ gr} = \frac{22,87 \text{ gr}}{453,5924 \frac{\text{gr}}{\text{lb}}} = 0,053 \text{ lb} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \% \text{ H}_2\text{O teruapkan} & = \frac{\text{Berat awal} - \text{Berat akhir}}{\text{Berat awal}} \times 100\% \\ & = \frac{200 - 176,87}{200} \times 100\% \\ & = 11,93 \% \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Laju pengeringan} & = \frac{-0,388 \text{ lb} \times -2,326 \frac{\text{lbH}_2\text{O}}{\text{lb bahan kering} \times \text{jam}}}{16,76 \text{ ft}^2} \\ & = 0,054 \text{ Lb H}_2\text{O yang diuapkan / jam ft}^2 \end{aligned}$$

5. Variabel 5 suhu 75 °C

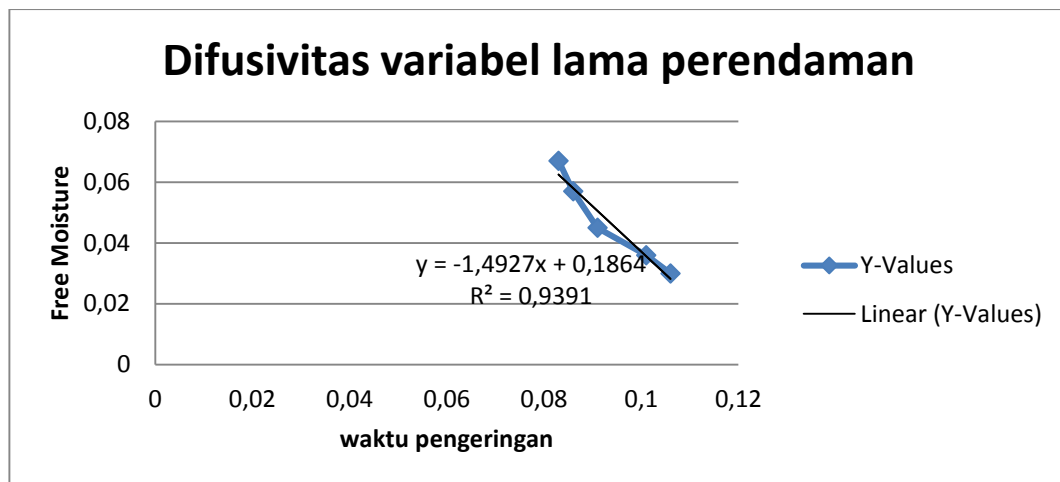
$$\begin{aligned} \text{Massa masuk} & : 200 \text{ gr} = \frac{200 \text{ gr}}{453,5924 \frac{\text{gr}}{\text{lb}}} = 0,441 \text{ lb} \\ \text{Massa keluar} & : 173,03 \text{ gr} = \frac{173,03 \text{ gr}}{453,5924 \frac{\text{gr}}{\text{lb}}} = 0,381 \text{ lb} \\ \text{Massa H}_2\text{O teruapkan} & : 26,97 \text{ gr} = \frac{26,97 \text{ gr}}{453,5924 \frac{\text{gr}}{\text{lb}}} = 0,059 \text{ lb} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \% \text{ H}_2\text{O teruapkan} & = \frac{\text{Berat awal} - \text{Berat akhir}}{\text{Berat awal}} \times 100\% \\ & = \frac{200 - 173,03}{200} \times 100\% \\ & = 13,48 \% \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Laju pengeringan} & = \frac{-0,381 \text{ lb} \times -2,686 \frac{\text{lbH}_2\text{O}}{\text{lb bahan kering} \times \text{jam}}}{16,76 \text{ ft}^2} \\ & = 0,061 \text{ Lb H}_2\text{O yang diuapkan / jam ft}^2 \end{aligned}$$

- b. Perhitungan kadar H₂O yang teruapkan dan laju pengeringan jagung pada variabel waktu perendaman

No.	Waktu perendaman (jam)	Berat awal (gram)	Berat akhir (gram)	Waktu pengeringan (jam)	Massa H ₂ O Teruapkan (gram)	% H ₂ O Teruapkan	Laju Pengeringan (lb/ft ² jam)
1.	24	300,20	291,03	0,106	9,17	3,05	6,8. 10 ⁻³
2.	27	300,33	289,23	0,101	11,10	3,69	8,2. 10 ⁻³
3.	30	300,56	286,95	0,091	13,61	4,53	10,3. 10 ⁻³
4.	33	300,80	283,36	0,086	17,44	5,79	13,3. 10 ⁻³
5.	36	300,83	280,47	0,083	20,33	6,75	15,9. 10 ⁻³



D'v dicari dari gradien grafik free moisture dengan waktu, dan didapatkan :

D'v (Variabel lama perendaman) : -1,492 cm²/jam

Perhitungan :**1. Variabel 1 waktu perendaman 24 jam**

$$\text{Massa masuk} : 300,20 \text{ gr} = \frac{300,20 \text{ gr}}{453,5924 \frac{\text{gr}}{\text{lb}}} = 0,662 \text{ lb}$$

$$\text{Massa keluar} : 291,03 \text{ gr} = \frac{291,03 \text{ gr}}{453,5924 \frac{\text{gr}}{\text{lb}}} = 0,642 \text{ lb}$$

$$\text{Massa H}_2\text{O teruapkan} : 9,17 \text{ gr} = \frac{9,17 \text{ gr}}{453,5924 \frac{\text{gr}}{\text{lb}}} = 0,020 \text{ lb}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \% \text{ H}_2\text{O teruapkan} &= \frac{\text{Berat awal} - \text{Berat akhir}}{\text{Berat awal}} \times 100\% \\ &= \frac{300,20 - 291,03}{300,20} \times 100\% \end{aligned}$$

$$= 3,054 \%$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Laju pengeringan} &= \frac{-0,642 \text{ lb} \times -0,178 \frac{\text{lbH}_2\text{O}}{\text{lb bahan kering} \times \text{jam}}}{16,76 \text{ ft}^2} \\ &= 6,8 \times 10^{-3} \text{ Lb H}_2\text{O yang diuapkan / jam ft}^2 \end{aligned}$$

2. Variabel 2 waktu perendaman 27 jam

$$\text{Massa masuk} : 300,33 \text{ gr} = \frac{300,33 \text{ gr}}{453,5924 \frac{\text{gr}}{\text{lb}}} = 0,662 \text{ lb}$$

$$\text{Massa keluar} : 289,23 \text{ gr} = \frac{289,23 \text{ gr}}{453,5924 \frac{\text{gr}}{\text{lb}}} = 0,637 \text{ lb}$$

$$\text{Massa H}_2\text{O teruapkan} : 11,1 \text{ gr} = \frac{11,1 \text{ gr}}{453,5924 \frac{\text{gr}}{\text{lb}}} = 0,024 \text{ lb}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \% \text{ H}_2\text{O teruapkan} &= \frac{\text{Berat awal} - \text{Berat akhir}}{\text{Berat awal}} \times 100\% \\ &= \frac{300,33 - 289,23}{300,33} \times 100\% \end{aligned}$$

$$= 3,695 \%$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Laju pengeringan} &= \frac{-0,637 \text{ lb} \times -0,217 \frac{\text{lbH}_2\text{O}}{\text{lb bahan kering} \times \text{jam}}}{16,76 \text{ ft}^2} \\ &= 8,2 \times 10^{-3} \text{ Lb H}_2\text{O yang diuapkan / jam ft}^2 \end{aligned}$$

3. Variabel 3 waktu perendaman 30 jam

$$\text{Massa masuk} : 300,56 \text{ gr} = \frac{300,56 \text{ gr}}{453,5924 \frac{\text{gr}}{\text{lb}}} = 0,663 \text{ lb}$$

$$\text{Massa keluar} : 286,95 \text{ gr} = \frac{286,95 \text{ gr}}{453,5924 \frac{\text{gr}}{\text{lb}}} = 0,633 \text{ lb}$$

$$\text{Massa H}_2\text{O teruapkan} : 13,61 \text{ gr} = \frac{13,61 \text{ gr}}{453,5924 \frac{\text{gr}}{\text{lb}}} = 0,030 \text{ lb}$$

$$\% \text{ H}_2\text{O teruapkan} = \frac{\text{Berat awal} - \text{Berat akhir}}{\text{Berat awal}} \times 100\%$$

$$= \frac{300,56 - 286,95}{300,56} \times 100\%$$

$$= 4,528 \%$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Laju pengeringan} &= \frac{-0,633 \text{ lb} \times -0,275 \frac{\text{lbH}_2\text{O}}{\text{lb bahan kering} \times \text{jam}}}{16,76 \text{ ft}^2} \\ &= 10,3 \times 10^{-3} \text{ Lb H}_2\text{O yang diuapkan / jam ft}^2 \end{aligned}$$

4. Variabel 4 waktu perendaman 33 jam

$$\text{Massa masuk} : 300,80 \text{ gr} = \frac{300,80 \text{ gr}}{453,5924 \frac{\text{gr}}{\text{lb}}} = 0,663 \text{ lb}$$

$$\text{Massa keluar} : 283,36 \text{ gr} = \frac{283,36 \text{ gr}}{453,5924 \frac{\text{gr}}{\text{lb}}} = 0,625 \text{ lb}$$

$$\text{Massa H}_2\text{O teruapkan} : 17,44 \text{ gr} = \frac{17,44 \text{ gr}}{453,5924 \frac{\text{gr}}{\text{lb}}} = 0,038 \text{ lb}$$

$$\% \text{ H}_2\text{O teruapkan} = \frac{\text{Berat awal} - \text{Berat akhir}}{\text{Berat awal}} \times 100\%$$

$$= \frac{300,80 - 283,36}{300,80} \times 100\%$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= 5,797 \% \\
 \text{Laju pengeringan} &= \frac{-0,625 \text{ lb} \times -0,358 \frac{\text{lbH}_2\text{O}}{\text{lb bahan kering} \times \text{jam}}}{16,76 \text{ ft}^2} \\
 &= 13,3 \times 10^{-3} \text{ Lb H}_2\text{O yang diuapkan / jam ft}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

5. Variabel 5 waktu perendaman 36 jam

$$\text{Massa masuk} : 300,83 \text{ gr} = \frac{300,83 \text{ gr}}{453,5924 \frac{\text{gr}}{\text{lb}}} = 0,663 \text{ lb}$$

$$\text{Massa keluar} : 280,47 \text{ gr} = \frac{280,47 \text{ gr}}{453,5924 \frac{\text{gr}}{\text{lb}}} = 0,618 \text{ lb}$$

$$\text{Massa H}_2\text{O teruapkan} : 20,33 \text{ gr} = \frac{20,33 \text{ gr}}{453,5924 \frac{\text{gr}}{\text{lb}}} = 0,045 \text{ lb}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \% \text{ H}_2\text{O teruapkan} &= \frac{\text{Berat awal} - \text{Berat akhir}}{\text{Berat awal}} \times 100\% \\
 &= \frac{300,83 - 280,47}{300,83} \times 100\%
 \end{aligned}$$

$$= 6,757 \%$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Laju pengeringan} &= \frac{-0,618 \text{ lb} \times -0,433 \frac{\text{lbH}_2\text{O}}{\text{lb bahan kering} \times \text{jam}}}{16,76 \text{ ft}^2} \\
 &= 15,9 \times 10^{-3} \text{ Lb H}_2\text{O yang diuapkan / jam ft}^2
 \end{aligned}$$