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# PROCEEDINGS

## International Seminar

LANGUAGE MAINTENANCE AND SHIFT III

July 2–3, 2013

Revised Edition



Master Program in Linguistics, Diponegoro University  
in Collaboration with  
Balai Bahasa Provinsi Jawa Tengah

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## International Seminar LANGUAGE MAINTENANCE AND SHIFT III

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**Editors:**

Jee Sun Nam  
Agus Subiyanto  
Nurhayati

Master Program in Linguistics, Diponegoro University  
in Collaboration with  
Balai Bahasa Provinsi Jawa Tengah

## **Editors' Note**

In the international seminar on Language Maintenance and Shift III, there are some new issues. First, the committee changes the previous theme into "Investigating Local Wisdom through Indigenous Language". Through the new theme, the committee invites language practitioners to discuss the problems concerning the importance of maintaining indigenous languages because the languages function as a means of expressing local wisdom. Second, the seminar uses the new label, LAMAS, the acronym which was proposed by Prof. Dr. Bambang Kaswanti Purwo in the previous seminar, to make the participants easily remember it. Third, most of the keynote speakers come from various institutions. Those are Dr. Johnny Tjia (Summer Institute of Linguistics, Indonesia-International), Prof. Jee Sun Nam, Ph.D (Hankuk University of Foreign Studies, Korea), Prof. Dr. Mahsun, M.S. (Badan Pengembangan dan Pembinaan Bahasa, Jakarta, Indonesia), Prof. Dr. Bambang Kaswanti Purwo (Atma Jaya Catholic University, Jakarta-Indonesia), Prof. Dr. I Dewa Putu Wijana (Gadjah Mada University, Yogyakarta, Indonesia), Prof. Drs. Ketut Artawa, M.A., Ph.D (Udayana University, Denpasar, Indonesia), and Dr. Suharno, M.Ed. (Diponegoro University, Semarang, Indonesia).

There are 113 participants who present the papers covering various topic areas. Those are 38 papers on sociolinguistics, 14 papers on morphology, 13 papers on applied linguistics, 8 papers on anthropological linguistics, 8 papers on discourse analysis, 8 papers on cognitive linguistics, 7 papers on ethnography of communication, and 7 papers on computational linguistics.

We would like to thank the seminar committee for putting together the seminar that gave rise to this collection of papers. Thanks also go to the head and secretary of the Master Program in Linguistics Diponegoro University, without whom the seminar would not have been possible.

## **Editors' Note for Revised Edition**

There are some changes in this revised edition. First, we enclose the article by Prof. Jee Sun Nam, Ph.D entitled "Retrieving Local Wisdom in Korean with the Support of Corpus Processing Software" on page 555. Second, we delete the article by Yusup Irawan 'Tiga Syarat Menuju Fonetik Modern' as he cancelled his status as a participant. These changes have an impact on the change of table of contents.

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**SCHEDULE OF THE INTERNATIONAL SEMINAR  
"LANGUAGE MAINTENANCE AND SHIFT III (LAMAS III)"**

**DAY 1 (July 2, 2013)**

TIME	ACTIVITIES		ROOM
	NAME	TITLE	
09.30 – 10.45 WIB	REGISTRATION		PAKOEBUWONO
10.45 – 11.00 WIB	OPENING		PAKOEBUWONO
11.00 – 11.30 WIB	KEYNOTE SPEECH		PAKOEBUWONO
	Prof. Dr. Mahsun, M.S.		
11.30 – 12.30 WIB	LUNCH AND PRAY		PAKOEBUWONO
12.30 – 14.00 WIB	PLENNARY SESSION 1		PAKOEBUWONO
	Prof. Jee Sun Nam, Ph.D.	RETRIEVING LOCAL WISDOM IN KOREAN WITH THE SUPPORT OF CORPUS PROCESSING SOFTWARE	
	Dr. Johnny Tjia	ISU KEBERTAHANAN DALAM USAHA PENCAGARAN BAHASA	
	Dr. Suharno, M.Ed.	INCORPORATING LOCAL WISDOM INTO ENGLISH LANGUAGE TEACHING (ELT)	
	Moderator : J. Herudjati Purwoko, Ph.D		
14.00 – 15.30 WIB	PARRALEL SESSION 1 A		PAKOEBUWONO
	Kahar Dwi Prihantono	PENATAAN ULANG KAMUS DIALEK BANYUMASAN; SEBUAH SUMBANGAN LEKSIKOGRAFIS BAGI UPAYA PEMERTAHANAN DIALEK (RE-ORGANISATION OF BANYUMAS DIALECT DICTIONARY; LEXICOGRAPHIC CONTRIBUTION TO DIALECT PRESERVATION)	
	Mualimin	KO AND RIKA IN JAVANESE OF TEGAL	
	Rukni Setyawati	PEMERTAHANAN BAHASA DAERAH SEBAGAI UPAYA MENINGKATKAN KETAHANAN BUDAYA	
	Retno Wulandari Setyaningsih	PENGASINGAN RAMBU PETUNJUK DI PUSAT-PUSAT PERBELANJAAN DI SURABAYA	
14.00 – 15.30 WIB	PARRALEL SESSION 1 B		PAKOEBUWONO
	Herudjati Purwoko	MUATAN SOSIO-KULTURAL DAN POLITIS DALAM BAHASA DARI SEGI ETNOGRAFI	
	Syahron Lubis	LOSS OF WORDS IN MANDAILINGNESE	
	M. Suryadi	GENERASI MUDA JAWA PERKOTAAN KAGOK DENGAN BAHASA JAWANYA SENDIRI	
	Fatchul Mu'in	PENGGUNAAN BAHASA DALAM RANAH JUAL BELI DI PASAR TERAPUNG LOK BAIN TAN KABUPATEN BANJAR KALIMANTAN SELATAN	

TIME	NAME	TITLE	ROOM
14.00 – 15.30 WIB	<b>PARRALEL SESSION 1 C</b>		CEMPAKA
	Neli Purwani	PENGGUNAAN BAHASA INGGRIS DALAM IKLAN MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN: PELUANG ATAUKAH ANCAMAN?	
	Ikmi nur Oktavianti	SEMANTIC SHIFT ON MALAY WORDS IN CLASSICAL MALAY TEXT HIKAYAT HANG TUAH COMPARE TO MODERN MALAY (INDONESIAN LANGUAGE) AND THE RELATION TO CULTURAL CONTEXT	
	Nunung Supriadi	PENGARUH DIALEK LOKAL TERHADAP BAHASA MANDARIN YANG DIGUNAKAN MASYARAKAT TIONGHUA DI PURWOKERTO	
	Agustina Lestary	DO BANJARESE WOMEN AND MEN SPEAK DIFFERENTLY?	
14.00 – 15.30 WIB	<b>PARRALEL SESSION 1 D</b>		MELATI
	Esther Hesline Palandi	KATA SERAPAN DALAM BAHASA JEPANG: UPAYA BANGSA JEPANG DALAM PEMELIHARAAN BAHASA DAN TERJADINYA PERGESERAN BAHASA SESUAI BUDAYA LOKAL	
	Maria Yosephin Widarti Lestari	THE FEATURES OF JAVANESE WOMEN SPEECH: A SOCIOLINGUISTICS STUDY BASED ON LAKOFF'S THEORY	
	Meti Istimurti	PEMERTAHANAN DAN REVITALISASI BAHASA JAWA DIALEK BANTEN	
	Retno Purwani Sari Dan Tatan Tawami	THE STRATEGY OF THE TEXT AND THE STRUCTURAL RELATIONS TO EXERCISE SUNDANESE CRITICS' IDEOLOGICAL HEGEMONY	
14.00 – 15.30 WIB	<b>PARRALEL SESSION 1 E</b>		BOUGENVILLE
	Layli Hamida	SOSIALISASI DAN KEBIJAKAN ATAS KEBERAGAMAN BAHASA PADA MASYARAKAT TENGGER JAWA TIMUR: SEBUAH FENOMENA KEARIFAN LOKAL	
	Dwi Wulandari dan Wiwik Sundari	SANTRI'S LANGUAGE ATTITUDE TOWARD JAVANESE LANGUAGE ON PESANTREN TEACHING WITHIN THE CONTEXT OF JAVANESE LANGUAGE MAINTENANCE	
	Kharisma Puspita Sari	STYLE AND REGISTER USED AT PONDOK PESANTREN (A DIMENSION OF SOCIOLINGUISTICS)	
	Anandha	FENOMENA SOSIOLINGUISTIK BAHASA JAWA PESISIR SEBAGAI CERMIN KEARIFAN LOKAL	
15.30 – 16.00 WIB	<b>BREAK AND PRAY</b>		PAKOEJUWONO

TIME	NAME	TITLE	ROOM
16.00 – 17.30 WIB	<b>PARRALEL SESSION 2 A</b>		PAKOEBUWONO
	Surono	SOLIDARITAS (TU) DAN KESOPANAN (VOUS) DALAM BAHASA JAWA SEBAGAI WUJUD KEARIFAN LOKAL	
	Riadi Darwis	SIKAP BERBAHASA PARA SISWA SEKOLAH DASAR ISLAM TERPADU KABUPATEN BANDUNG DALAM KONTEKS MULTIBAHASA	
	Fandy Prasetya Kusuma	PERGESERAN BAHASA HOKKIAN DALAM UPACARA TE PAI DI INDONESIA	
	Elisa Carolina Marion	PERGESERAN PENGGUNAAN KEIGO KHUSUSNYA PADA PENGGUNAAN HONORIFIC TITLE (呼称) DAN PERUBAHAN HUBUNGAN ATASAN DAN BAWAHAN YANG TERJADI PADA PERUSAHAAN JEPANG	
16.00 – 17.30 WIB	<b>PARRALEL SESSION 2 B</b>		PAKOEBUWONO
	Dian Swastika	JAVANESE EXPRESSIONS AS LOCAL WISDOM MANIFESTATION	
	Meka Nitrit Kawasari	PENGGUNAAN BAHASA JAWA PADA UPACARA TUMURUNING KEMBARMAYANG SEBAGAI CERMINAN KEARIFAN BUDAYA JAWA	
	Endang Setyowati	CONTRASTIVE ANALYSIS OF PROVERBS IN INDONESIAN AND ENGLISH: AN ANTHROPOLOGICAL LINGUISTIC STUDY	
Prayudha	METAFORA SEBAGAI NASIHAT DALAM HOROSKOP JAWA: STUDI LINGUISTIK ANTROPOLOGIS		
16.00 – 17.30 WIB	<b>PARRALEL SESSION 2 C</b>		CEMPAKA
	Sri Sulihingtyas D.	PANTUN BUKA PALANG PINTU: KEARIFAN LOKAL DALAM PERNIKAHAN ADAT BETAWI	
	Hatmiati	TUTURAN PAMALI DALAM TRADISI LISAN MASYARAKAT BANJAR	
	Atin Kurniawati	JAVANESE VIEW ON EDUCATION: AN ETNOLINGUISTIC STUDY	
Muhammad	A SOCIAL CONTEXT OF SASAK PERSONAL PRONOUNS		
16.00 – 17.30 WIB	<b>PARRALEL SESSION 2 D</b>		MELATI
	Habiba Al Umami	PRESUPPOSITION ANALYSIS OF THE QUESTION IN MATA NAJWA "POLITIK SELEBRITI" EPISODE	
	Muhammad Rohmadi	TINDAK TUTUR PERSUASIF DAN PROVOKATIF DALAM WACANA SPANDUK KAMPANYE PILKADA JAWA TENGAH TAHUN 2013	
	Endro nugroho wasono aji	PERUBAHAN KATA GANTI ORANG KEDUA DALAM BAHASA JAWA	
Yenny budhi listianingrum	PEMILIHAN BAHASA KELUARGA MUDA DI DESA KLOPODUWUR CERMIN PEMERTAHANAN IDENTITAS DAN EKSISTENSI BAHASA		

TIME	NAME	TITLE	ROOM
16.00 – 17.30 WIB	<b>PARRALEL SESSION 2 E</b>		BOUGENVILLE
	Sri wahyuni	PERUNDUNGAN BAHASA DAERAH MELALUI PENGGUNAAN LOGAT DIALEK DALAM TAYANGAN SINETRON DI TELEVISI	
	Lalu erwan husnan	LINGUISTIC ADAPTATION OF BAJO IN SUMBAWA ISLAND: A PRELIMINARY STUDY FOR SOCIAL MOTIVATION OF LANGUAGE CHANGE	
	Tubiyono	COMPANY'S PARTICIPATION IN THE LOCAL LANGUAGE RETENTION	
	Endang sri wahyuni dan khrishandini	VARIASI BAHASA DALAM SINETRON TUKANG BUBUR NAIK HAJI (TBNH) KAJIAN ETNOGRAFI KOMUNIKASI	
17.30 – 18.30 WIB	<b>BREAK AND PRAY</b>		PAKOEBUWONO
18.30 – 19.30 WIB	<b>PARALLEL SESSION 2 F-1</b>		PAKOEBUWONO A
	Rini Esti Utami	BAHASA JAWA DALAM SLOGAN-SLOGAN CALON GUBERNUR DAN WAKIL GUBERNUR JAWA TENGAH TAHUN 2013	
	Miza Rahmatika Aini	KESENIAN JARANAN SEBAGAI BENTUK PEMERTAHANAN BAHASA JAWA	
	Putu Utama	PELESTARIAN BAHASA BALI DALAM PENDIDIKAN FORMAL: PERSPEKTIF POLITIK DAN REGULASI	
	Leksito Rini	TARLING MUSIC AS A MEANS OF MAINTAINING INDIGENOUS JAVANESE LANGUAGE AT NORTHERN COAST (PANTURA) IN THE PROVINCES OF WEST JAVA AND CENTRAL JAVA	
	Enita Istriwati	PENGENALAN UNGKAPAN-UNGKAPAN BAHASA JAWA: SUATU UPAYA PEMERTAHANAN BANGSA	
	Icuk Prayogi	PERGESERAN PEMAKAIAN PRONOMINA PERSONA DALAM BAHASA INDONESIA INFORMAL REMAJA: STUDI KASUS FILM TANGKAPLAH DAKU KAU KUJITAK (1987) DAN BANGUN LAGI DONG, LUPUS (2013)	

TIME	NAME	TITLE	ROOM
18.30 – 19.30 WIB	<b>PARALLEL SESSION 2 F-2</b>		PAKOEBUWONO B
	Ikha Adhi Wijaya	PRANOTOCORO AS ONE OF THE SYMBOL OF JAVANESE CULTURE THAT BECOMES DIMINISH FROM DAY TO DAY	
	Siti Suharsih	LANGUAGE MAINTENANCE AND SHIFT: HOW JAVANESE PRESERVED AND SHIFTED IN INDUSTRIAL AREA CASE STUDY IN NIKOMAS COMPANY	
	Sang Ayu Isnu Maharani dan I Komang Sumaryana Putra	LANGUAGE MAINTENANCE OF BALINESE MOTHER TONGUE THROUGH THE TRADITIONAL STORY TELLING (MESATUA) IN BATU BULAN VILLAGE, GIANYAR	
	Sutarsih	LANGUAGE AND SAFETY	
	Anang Febri Priambada	ALIH KODE DAN CAMPUR KODE PADA CERAMAH BUDAYA EMHA AINUN NAJIB	
	Didik Santoso	PEKALONGAN DIALECT IN RAPROX BAND LYRICS	
	Maria Christiani sugiarto	A REFLECTION OF LANGUAGE ATTITUDE TOWARD KID CARTOONS: A CASE STUDY OF FIRST GRADERS IN MARSUDIRINI ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	
18.30 – 19.30 WIB	<b>PARALLEL SESSION 2 F-3</b>		PAKOEBUWONO C
	Asih Prihandini dan N. Denny Nugraha	KEARIFAN LOKAL MITIGASI BENCANA DALAM TRADISI SASTRA LISAN NUSANTARA	
	Yozar Firdaus Amrullah	MOTHER'S TONGUE INFLUENCE TOWARDS NAMING IN KEBONADEM VILLAGE	
	Muhammad Zulkarnain Ashya hifa	THE USE OF PERSONAL NAMES IN NAMING PRODUCTS	
	Ida Hendriyani	THE ETHNOGRAPHY OF COMMUNICATION APPROACH TOWARDS THE MOTIVATORS' SPEECH IN ORIFLAME	
	Bambang Hariyanto	THE IDENTITY OF JAVANESE PEOPLE (A STUDY ON SELAMATAN IN EAST JAVA, ETHNOLINGUISTICS PERSPECTIVE)	
	Abadi Supriatin	BAHASA PERMOHONAN DI DALAM TRADISI KLIWONAN DI "SUMUR BERKAH" DESA WONOYOSO KABUPATEN PEKALONGAN	
	Mastuti Ajeng Subianti	THE ANALYSIS OF FACE WANTS AS SELF IMAGE USED BY AGNES MONICA IN KICK ANDY SHOW	

TIME	NAME	TITLE	ROOM
18.30 – 19.30 WIB	<b>PARALLEL SESSION 2 F-4</b>		PAKOEBUWONO D
	Wuwuh Andayani	DISCOURSE CONNECTORS IN ARGUMENTATIVE WRITINGS PRODUCED BY INDONESIAN EFL UNIVERSITY STUDENTS	
	Muhammad Nanang Qosim	PEDAGOGONOLOGIS SEBUAH KAJIAN FONOLOGI DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN	
	Juanda dan M. Rayhan Bustam	THE CREATION OF LANGUAGE THROUGH MOTTO (THE STUDY OF LANGUAGE AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP IN A MOTTO OF ACADEMIC INSTITUTION)	
	Fitriansyah	PENDEKATAN EMIK-ETIK TERHADAP UPACARA PASAK INDONG SUKU TIDUNG DI DESA SALIMBATU, KECAMATAN TANJUNG PALAS TENGAH, KALIMANTAN UTARA KAJIAN LINGUISTIK ANTROPOLOGI	
	Sogimin	METAFORA YANG DIGUNAKAN OLEH DALANG DALAM MELAKONKAN WAYANG KULIT	
18.30 – 19.30 WIB	<b>PARALLEL SESSION 2 F-5</b>		PAKOEBUWONO E
	Henny Krishnawati dan Defina	KESALAHAN DALAM PENENTUAN JENIS KALIMAT DALAM BAHASA INDONESIA: STUDI KASUS MAHASISWA TPB IPB	
	Emilia Ninik Aydawati	STUDENTS' DERIVATION MASTERY AND THEIR ABILITY IN ANSWERING READING QUESTIONS	
	Masitha Achmad Syukri	STRATEGI INTERAKSI EKSTRA-TEKSTUAL GURU UNTUK MENINGKATKAN PEMAHAMAN TEKSTUAL SISWA TUNA GRAHITA	
	Titi Rokhayati	A STUDY ON STUDENTS' ABILITY IN CONDUCTING CONVERSATION WITH NATIVE SPEAKERS: CROSS CULTURAL ASPECT AND ADJUSTMENT	
	Sari Kusumaningrum	THE USE OF COHESIVE DEVICES IN RELATION TO THE QUALITY OF THE STUDENTS' ARGUMENTATIVE WRITING	
Almira Irwaniyanti Utami	STUDENTS' MOTIVES IN SWITCHING FROM ENGLISH TO INDONESIAN OR JAVANESE IN A FOREIGN LANGUAGE SETTING		
19.30 – 21.00 WIB	<b>PARRALEL SESSION 3 A</b>		PAKOEBUWONO
	P. Ari Subagyo	NAFAS BAHASA JAWA DI JAGAT MAYA	
	Sri Andika Putri	REFLEKSI KEDUDUKAN PEREMPUAN MINANG DALAM PITARUAH AYAH	
	Erlita Rusnaningtias	BENTUK DAN FUNGSI KALIMAT TANYA DALAM TALK SHOW "INDONESIA LAWYERS CLUB"	
Ninuk Krismanti	BANJARESE IDEOLOGIES PORTRAYED IN SI PALUI		

TIME	NAME	TITLE	ROOM
19.30 – 21.00 WIB	<b>PARRALEL SESSION 3 B</b>		PAKOEBUWONO
	Nungki Heriyati	WOMEN, LANGUAGE AND CULTURAL CHANGE	
	Nurhayati	(RE)-READING A KARTINI'S LETTER USING CRITICAL DISCOURSE ANALYSIS	
	Wiwik Wijayanti	ANALISIS WACANA PERCAKAPAN SIARAN "ON AIR" RADIO DANGDUT INDONESIA: PENDEKATAN PRAGMATIK	
	Yenny Hartanto	RHETORICAL STRATEGIES IN FLOUTING GRICE'S MAXIMS AS FOUND IN "PYGMALION".	
19.30 – 21.00 WIB	<b>PARRALEL SESSION 3 C</b>		CEMPAKA
	Deli Nirmala	LOCAL WISDOM IN JAVANESE PROVERBS (A COGNITIVE LINGUISTIC APPROACH)	
	Ratih Kusumaningsari	TINJAUAN RELATIVITAS BAHASA DALAM LAGU KERONCONG	
	Aan Setyawan	THE WEALTH CONCEPT OF JAVANESE SOCIETY: ANTHROPOLOGICAL LINGUISTICS APPROACH IN CUBLAK-CUBLAK SUWENG FOLKSONG	
	Tatie Soedewo	THE LOSS OF IDENTITY OF SOME SUNDANESE CHILDREN IN BOGOR CITY DUE TO LACK OF EXPOSURE TO SUNDANESE LANGUAGE	
19.30 – 21.00 WIB	<b>PARRALEL SESSION 3 D</b>		MELATI
	Ridha Fadillah	IMPLEMENTATION OF ENGLISH LEARNING MODEL BASED ON NEGATIVE ANXIETY REDUCTION THROUGH CONSTRUCTIVISM THEORY IN BANJARBARU SENIOR HIGH SCHOOLS	
	Kundharu Saddhono	MODEL PEMBELAJARAN KOOPERATIF TEKNIK STUDENT TEAMS ACHIEVEMENT DIVISIONS (STAD) UNTUK MENINGKATKAN KETERAMPILAN MENULIS NARASI MAHASISWA ASING DI UNIVERSITAS SEBELAS MARET	
	Farikah	USING THEMATIC PROGRESSION PATTERNS WITH COOPERATIVE LEARNING METHOD (TP-CL) TO IMPROVE THE WRITING SKILL OF THE ENGLISH DEPARTMENT STUDENTS OF UTM IN THE ACADEMIC YEAR 2011/2012	
	Amrih Bekti Utami	THE IMPORTANCE OF NOTICING IN IMPROVING EFL STUDENTS' WRITING SKILLS	

TIME	NAME	TITLE	ROOM
19.30 – 21.00 WIB	<b>PARRALEL SESSION 3 E</b>		BOUGENVILLE
	Yudha Thianto	THE EVOLUTION OF A CHRISTIAN TEXT FROM SEVENTEENTH-CENTURY MALAY TO MODERN-DAY INDONESIAN: A HISTORICAL LINGUISTICS STUDY FROM THE PERSPECTIVE OF TRANSFORMATIONAL-GENERATIVE MODEL	
	Suparto	INDONESIAN NOUN PHRASE=NOUN+NOUN: A SEMANTIC PERSPECTIVE	
	Won-Fill Jung, Eunchae Son, Jaemog Song Dan Jeesun Nam	SYNTACTICO-SEMANTIC CLASSIFICATION OF SENTIMENT WORDS IN THE ELECTRONIC DICTIONARY DECO	
	Sai-Rom Kim, Jeesun Nam Dan Hae-Yun Lee	ANALYSIS OF IDIOMATIC EMOTION EXPRESSIONS DETECTED FROM ONLINE MOVIE REVIEWS	

**DAY 2 (July 3, 2013)**

TIME	ACTIVITIES		ROOM
	NAME	TITLE	
08.00 – 09.30 WIB	<b>PARRALEL SESSION 4 A</b>		ANGGREK 1
	Diyah Fitri Wulandari	THEMATIC STRUCTURE SHIFT FOUND IN ENGLISH - INDONESIAN TRANSLATION OF OBAMA'S SPEECH IN INDONESIA UNIVERSITY	
	Retno Hendrastuti	KAJIAN PENERJEMAHAN IDEOLOGI DENGAN PENDEKATAN APPRAISAL	
	Dyka Santi Des Anditya	THE TRANSLATION OF SHALL IN THE INDONESIAN VERSION OF ASEAN CHARTER: A PRELIMINARY RESEARCH ON PATTERNS AND CONSEQUENCES OF MODAL TRANSLATION	
	Baharuddin	TRANSLATION UNIT IN THE TRANSLATION OF AL-QURAN INTO INDONESIA	
08.00 – 09.30 WIB	<b>PARRALEL SESSION 4 B</b>		ANGGREK 2
	Mulyadi	VERBA "MIRIP TAKUT" DALAM BAHASA MELAYU ASAHAN	
	Agus Subiyanto	MOTION-DIRECTION SERIAL VERB CONSTRUCTIONS IN JAVANESE: A LEXICAL FUNCTIONAL APPROACH	
	Siti Jamzaroh	TIPOLOGI SINTAKSIS: URUTAN KATA DAN FRASA BAHASA BANJAR DAN IMPLIKASINYA	
	Mulyono	GEJALA INKORPORASI PADA BAHASA MEDIA CETAK	

TIME	NAME	TITLE	ROOM
08.00 – 09.30 WIB	<b>PARRALEL SESSION 4 C</b>		ANGGREK 3
	Mytha Candria	A FEMINIST STYLISTIC READING OF TRIYANTO TRIWIKROMO'S "TUJUH BELAS AGUSTUS TANPA TAHUN"	
	Ariya Jati	A LYRIC'S WORTH IN GESANG'S "CAPING GUNUNG"	
	Agus Edy Laksono	TINDAK ILOKUSI PROPAGANDA CAGUB-CAWAGUB JAWA TENGAH PERIODE 2013-2018	
	Ade Husnul Mawadah	PENGGUNAAN BAHASA DAERAH DALAM IKLAN LAYANAN MASYARAKAT SEBAGAI ALAT PEMERTAHANAN BUDAYA BANGSA (STUDI KASUS DI KOTA SERANG PROVINSI BANTEN)	
TIME	NAME	TITLE	ROOM
08.00 – 09.30 WIB	<b>PARRALEL SESSION 4 D</b>		MELATI
	Christina	THE INFLUENCE OF TRADITIONAL MAIDS' JAVANESE TO CHILDREN'S LANGUAGE (A CASE STUDY AT KAMPUNG KENTENG, KEJIWAN, WONOSOBO)	
	Bernadetta Yuniati Akbariah	METAPHORICAL SWITCHING: A LINGUISTIC REPERTOIRE OF MUSLIM JAVANESE PRIESTS	
	Swany Chiakrawati	CONFORMITY TOWARDS LOCAL WISDOM AMONG THE SAME INDIGENOUS LANGUAGE SPEAKERS	
	Syaifur Rochman	A SURVEY ON MOTIVATIONAL ORIENTATION IN LEARNING EFL OF PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION POST GRADUATE STUDENTS OF JENDERAL SORDIRMAN UNIVERSITY	
	Syamsurizal	ANALISIS KESANTUNAN BERBAHASA PADA KASET PASAMBAHAN ADAT ALEK MARAPULAI BALERONG GRUP JAKARTA: SEBUAH KARAKTERISTIK KEARIFAN LOKAL ETNIS MINANGKABAU	
08.00 – 09.30 WIB	<b>PARRALEL SESSION 4 E</b>		BOUGENVILLE
	Agnes Widyaningrum	MULTICULTURAL ENGLISH CURRICULUM ACCOMODATATING LOCAL WISDOM	
	Ruth Hastutiningsih	ICT (WEB. DESIGN) AND JAVANESE LANGUAGE LEARNING IN INDONESIA: REVITALIZATION INDIGENOUS LANGUAGES	
	Prihantoro	ANNOTATION MODEL FOR LOANWORDS IN INDONESIAN CORPUS: A LOCAL GRAMMAR FRAMEWORK	
	Sirajul Munir	DEVELOPING ISLAMIC-CONTENT BASED READING COMPREHENSION MATERIALS FOR ISLAMIC HIGHER EDUCATION	
09.30 – 10.00 WIB	<b>BREAK</b>		ANGGREK

## KO AND RIKA IN JAVANESE OF TEGAL

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### Abstract

*Javanese has a variety of dialects and one of them is the one spoken in Tegal and its surrounding regions such as Pemalang and Brebes. The language variation used in the region is characterized, among others, by the pronunciation of some words which are different from the Javanese standard language spoken in Surakarta and Yogyakarta. To give an example, the Javanese word "sapa", is pronounced [sapa] in Tegal, while the same word is pronounced [sOpO] in Surakarta and Yogyakarta. This paper will try to explore the word ko and rika, two address terms used in Tegal region. The discussion will cover the questions such as: what are these two words, when and where do we use them, whom do we speak to using the words and what factors may influence the use of the two words.*

**Key words:** terms of address, Javanese Tegal, ko and rika.

### 1. Introduction

Every language has its own system. Javanese as one of the languages used in Indonesia has its own system. The system covers many aspects of language including, phonology, morphology, syntax, semantics and pragmatics. This paper will elaborate the use of two words – *ko* and *rika* – as they used in Javanese of Tegal. The discussion will cover the questions such as: what are these two words, when and where do we use them, whom do we speak to using the words and what factors may influence the use of the two words.

### 2. The use of *ko* and *rika* in Javanese of Tegal

Before we talk about the words *ko* and *rika*, let's have a look how these two words are used in sentences in the following dialogs

#### Dialog 1

+ Kang, **rikapan** lunga meng endi?

Brother, you are going to where  
'Brother, where are you going?'

- Nyong pan meng pasar, **ko** sih pan meng endi?

I going to market, you part.are going to where  
'I am going to the market. Where are you going?'

#### Dialog 2

+ Jare nyong **rika** mangkat saiki bae, ben ora kesorean

According to me you leave now in order not too late  
'According to me, you'd better leave now, so that (you are) not too late.'

- Ya, kiye pan mangkat saiki. **Kopan** melu?

Yes, this going to leave now. You going to come  
'Yes, I am going now. Are you going to come?'

#### Dialog 3

+ Yu, **rika** duwe dhuwit?

Sister, you have money  
'Sister, do you have money?'

- Duwe, **ko** butuh pira?

Have, you need how much?  
'I do, how much do you need?'

+ angger ora kabotan nyong pan nyilih sejuta.

If not mind I going to borrow a million  
'If you don't mind, I am going to borrow a million.'

- *akeh temen, pan nggo apa sih?*  
Much too, going to for what part.  
'It's too much; what is it going for?'
- + *pan nggo mbayari tukang karo tuku kayu.*  
Going for paying carpenter and to buy logs  
'It's for paying the carpenter and buying logs.'
- *Ko bisa mbaleknane kapan?*  
You can return it when  
'When can you return it?'
- + *Insya Allah wulan ngarep takbalekna.*  
Insya Allah, next month I return it  
'Insya Allah, I'll return it next month.'
- *mengko sore ko meng umah, bar isya ya.*  
Tonight you to house, after isya ok  
'Tonight, you come to my house after isya, ok.'
- + *matur nuwun, Yu.*  
Say thank Yu  
'Thank, Yu'

#### Dialog 4

- + *Das, ko duwe andha?*  
PN you have a ladder  
'Das, do you have a ladder?'
- *Duwe, pan nggo apa sih?*  
Have going to for what part.  
'I do. What is it going for?'
- + *pan ndandani talang, talange bocor.*  
Going to fix gutter gutter leaks  
'(I am) going to fix the gutter. It leaks.'
- *ana kae ning buri, ko bisa njukut dewek, kan?*  
There is that at the back (of the house) you can take (it) yourself can't you  
'There is (a ladder), it is at the back of the house. You can take it yourself, can't you?'

#### Dialog 5

- + *Man, rika pan meng pasar? Rika dodolan apa?*  
Uncle, you going to market? You sell what  
'Uncle, are you going to the market? What do you sell?'
- *Kiye pan adol jagung. Rika sih pan adol apa ning pasar?*  
This going sell corn. You part. going sell what in market  
'This is, (I am) going to sell corn. What are you going to sell in the market?'
- + *inyong ora pan adol, tapi pan tuku jagung. Kiye jagunge rika?*  
I not going to sell, but going to buy corn. This corn your  
'I am not going to sell, but I am going to buy corn. I this your corn.'
- *ya. Jagunge nyong dituku rika bae. Karo rika, regane takmurahna wis.*  
Yes. Corn my is bought you part. with you, the price (I make it) cheaper then.  
'Yes. Why don't you buy my corn. I'll give you a cheaper price, then.'
- + *Pira sekilone?*  
How much a kilo (of corn)  
'How much is a kilo of corn?'
- *limang ewu. Malah bisa kurang angger dituku kabeh.*  
Five thousands even can less if is bought all.

'Five thousands. Even you can get a cheaper price if you buy all of my corn.'

+ *ya wis, keberanan, dadi nyong ora usah meng pasar.*

Ok then. By chance, so I not need to market

'Ok, by chance then. So, I don't need to go to the market.'

### 3. Discussion

Based on the sentences above, it can be concluded that in terms of form, syntactically *ko* and *rika* are used to refer to the second person which is mostly singular. For second person in plural, additional word *pada* is added after the word. So, if the reference is plural, *ko* will be *ko pada*.

*Ko pada pan meng endi?*

You all going to where?

'Where are you all going (to)?'

*Rika pada pan meng endi?*

You all going to where

'Where are you all going?'

In addition, the word *rika* is used when the hearer or the addressee is older or superior than the speaker such as in the sentence of the first dialog, *Kang,rikapan lunga meng endi?* So, the word *drika* cannot be used when the reference is younger. In other words, the sentence, *\*Dhi, rika pan lunga meng endi?* is unacceptable. Similarly, the word *ko* is only used when the hearer or the addressee is younger than or inferior to the speaker.

If we observe closely, *rika* is used when the hearer is not always older in term of age, but she or he is higher in power than the speaker. Similarly, the word *ko* is used when the addressee is in inferior position to the addressor. This phenomenon reflects the theory of power as solidarity relationship as stated by Brown and Gilman (1960) in Paulston and Tucker (2003) which is found in many languages of the world.

From the dialogs above, both *ko* and *rika* are used in informal situation where the relationship between the interlocutors is close enough. In more formal situation, *ko* and *rika* would be replaced with the word *sampeyan* and *panjenengan* respectively. In other words, the word *ko* is never used when the interlocutors are not familiar to each other. Both *ko* and *rika* are only used in *ngoko* level and unlikely used in *krama* level. The sentences *\*Ko badhe tindak pundi?* or *\*Rika badhe tindak pundi?* are unlikely used in Javanese of Tegal.

The choice of code, including the choice of pronoun *ko* and *rika* in Javanese of Tegal is rule governed or influenced not only by linguistics but also non-linguistics factors. Social factors such as the relationship between the interlocutors, setting and scene and social norm take role in the choice of word. This phenomenon also reflects what has been postulated by Hymes (1972) which is very popular with acronym SPEAKING.

In pragmatics point of view those words are classified into terms of address. Both are equal to *you* in English. Unlike *you* in English, both terms of address are used differently. *Ko* is used by the speaker who has power or is superior and referring to someone who is inferior. Meanwhile, *rika* is used by the speaker who has less power and referring to someone who is considered to be superior to the speaker. *Ko* and *rika* are terms of address which are equivalent to *tu* and *vu* in French. The word *ko* is equal to *kowe* in *ngoko* speech level of Javanese standard while *rika* has no equivalence. This may be one of the differences found in Javanese of Tegal which does not exist in Javanese standard as it is not found in Poedjosoedarmo (1979).

### 4. Concluding remark

From the discussion above we can conclude that both *ko* and *rika* are terms of address referring to the second person singular found in Javanese of Tegal. They have different syntactical distribution in a sentence. *Ko* is used when the addressee is inferior or in equal rank with the addressor and the relationship between the interlocutors is quite close. Meanwhile, the word *rika* is used when the addressee is superior or at the same level as the addressor and the relationship between them is not close.

In terms of formality, both words are used in informal situation. They are used in daily conversation among the people of Tegal using ngoko speech level, and are not used in formal meeting or formal ceremonies such as wedding.

The scope of this research is only in southern part of Tegal district, especially the sub district of Bumijawa which is far from the capital city of the district, Slawi. Therefore, the use of the address terms needs further research in other sub districts in Tegal, even in the neighboring districts, Pemalang and Brebes.

In pragmatics those words are classified into terms of address. Both are equal to *you* in English. Unlike *you* in English, both terms of address are used differently. *Ko* is used by the speaker who has power or superior and referring to someone who is inferior or subordinate, while *rika* is used by the speaker who has less power and referring to someone who is considered to be superior to the speaker. *Ko* and *rika* are terms of address which are equivalent to *tu* and *vu* in French.

Both *ko* and *rika* are not listed as terms of address used in Standard Javanese and not mentioned in Poedjosoedarmo (1979). The word *ko* may be a short form of *kowe* in Standard Javanese but *rika* is not found in the list. *Ko* is equal to *kowe* in standard Javanese, and the word *rika* is in equivalence with *sampeyan* or *panjenengan* in standard Javanese.

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