

Lampiran 1**Data Diameter Pin Baja (X_t) untuk 3 hari**

| Waktu (t) (menit) | Diameter (inchi) | Waktu (t) (menit) | Diameter (inchi) |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1 | 0.1247 | 31 | 0.1248 |
| 2 | 0.1264 | 32 | 0.1235 |
| 3 | 0.1252 | 33 | 0.1243 |
| 4 | 0.1253 | 34 | 0.1265 |
| 5 | 0.1263 | 35 | 0.1270 |
| 6 | 0.1251 | 36 | 0.1229 |
| 7 | 0.1254 | 37 | 0.1250 |
| 8 | 0.1239 | 38 | 0.1248 |
| 9 | 0.1235 | 39 | 0.1252 |
| 10 | 0.1257 | 40 | 0.1243 |
| 11 | 0.1271 | 41 | 0.1255 |
| 12 | 0.1253 | 42 | 0.1237 |
| 13 | 0.1265 | 43 | 0.1235 |
| 14 | 0.1254 | 44 | 0.1264 |
| 15 | 0.1243 | 45 | 0.1239 |
| 16 | 0.1240 | 46 | 0.1266 |
| 17 | 0.1246 | 47 | 0.1242 |
| 18 | 0.1244 | 48 | 0.1231 |
| 19 | 0.1271 | 49 | 0.1232 |
| 20 | 0.1241 | 50 | 0.1244 |
| 21 | 0.1251 | 51 | 0.1233 |
| 22 | 0.1238 | 52 | 0.1237 |
| 23 | 0.1255 | 53 | 0.1244 |
| 24 | 0.1234 | 54 | 0.1254 |
| 25 | 0.1235 | 55 | 0.1247 |
| 26 | 0.1266 | 56 | 0.1254 |
| 27 | 0.1250 | 57 | 0.1258 |
| 28 | 0.1246 | 58 | 0.1260 |
| 29 | 0.1243 | 59 | 0.1235 |
| 30 | 0.1248 | 60 | 0.1273 |

Sumber: [http:// www. itl.nist. gov](http://www.itl.nist.gov)

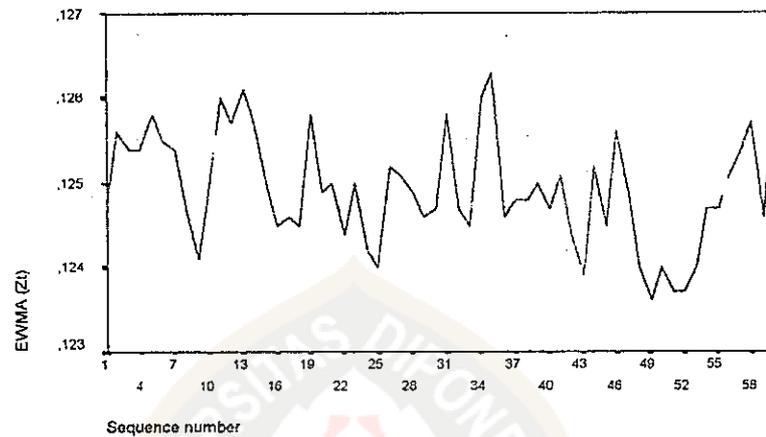
Lampiran 2.

Nilai EWMA Z_t untuk Diameter Pin Baja
dengan $\lambda = 0,5$

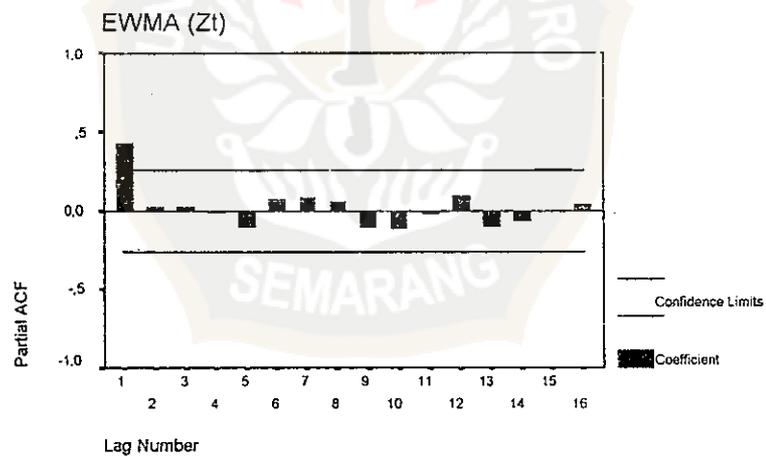
| X_t | EWMA Z_t^* | X_t | EWMA Z_t^* | X_t | EWMA Z_t^* |
|--------|--------------|--------|--------------|--------|--------------|
| 0,1247 | 0,1248 | 0,1251 | 0,1250 | 0,1255 | 0,1251 |
| 0,1264 | 0,1256 | 0,1238 | 0,1244 | 0,1237 | 0,1244 |
| 0,1252 | 0,1254 | 0,1255 | 0,1250 | 0,1235 | 0,1239 |
| 0,1253 | 0,1254 | 0,1234 | 0,1242 | 0,1264 | 0,1252 |
| 0,1263 | 0,1258 | 0,1235 | 0,1240 | 0,1239 | 0,1245 |
| 0,1251 | 0,1255 | 0,1266 | 0,1252 | 0,1266 | 0,1256 |
| 0,1254 | 0,1254 | 0,1250 | 0,1251 | 0,1242 | 0,1249 |
| 0,1239 | 0,1247 | 0,1246 | 0,1249 | 0,1231 | 0,1240 |
| 0,1235 | 0,1241 | 0,1243 | 0,1246 | 0,1232 | 0,1236 |
| 0,1257 | 0,1249 | 0,1248 | 0,1247 | 0,1244 | 0,1240 |
| 0,1271 | 0,1260 | 0,1248 | 0,1258 | 0,1233 | 0,1237 |
| 0,1253 | 0,1257 | 0,1235 | 0,1247 | 0,1237 | 0,1237 |
| 0,1265 | 0,1261 | 0,1243 | 0,1245 | 0,1244 | 0,1240 |
| 0,1254 | 0,1257 | 0,1265 | 0,1260 | 0,1254 | 0,1247 |
| 0,1243 | 0,1250 | 0,1270 | 0,1263 | 0,1247 | 0,1247 |
| 0,1240 | 0,1245 | 0,1229 | 0,1246 | 0,1254 | 0,1251 |
| 0,1246 | 0,1246 | 0,1250 | 0,1248 | 0,1258 | 0,1254 |
| 0,1244 | 0,1245 | 0,1248 | 0,1248 | 0,1260 | 0,1257 |
| 0,1271 | 0,1258 | 0,1252 | 0,1250 | 0,1235 | 0,1246 |
| 0,1241 | 0,1249 | 0,1243 | 0,1247 | 0,1273 | 0,1260 |

Lampiran 3. Data Runtun waktu EWMA (Z_t), FAK dan FAKP

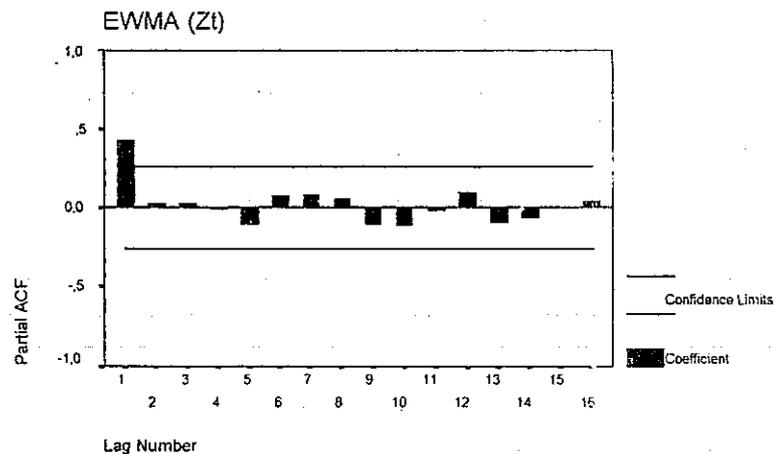
Data Runtun Waktu EWMA (Z_t)



FAK EWMA (Z_t)

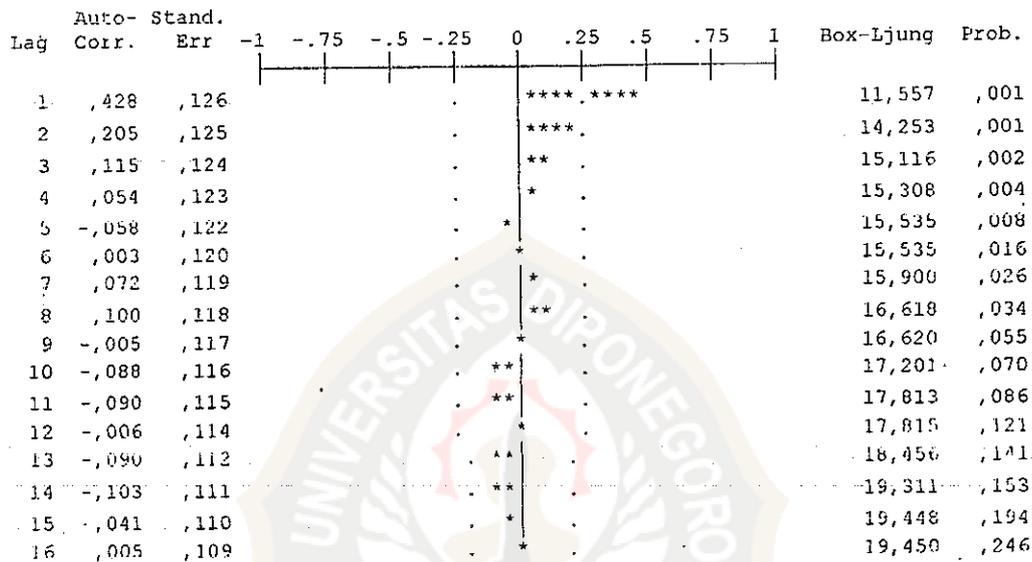


FAKP EWMA (Z_t)



Lampiran 3. Data Runtun waktu EWMA (Z_t), FAK dan FAKP (lanjutan)

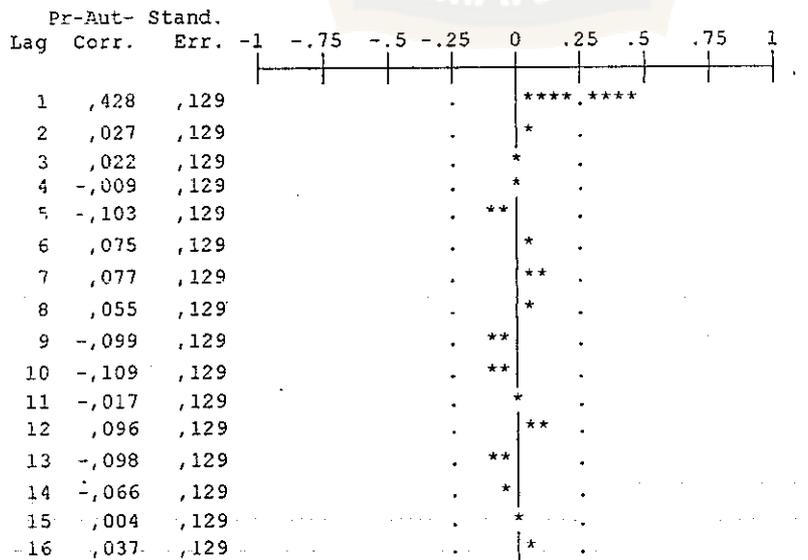
Autocorrelations (AR): EWMA (Z_t)



Plot Symbols: Autocorrelations * Two Standard Error Limits .

Total cases: 60 Computable first lags: 59

Partial Autocorrelations: EWMA (Z_t)



Plot Symbols: Autocorrelations * Two Standard Error Limits .

Total cases: 60 Computable first lags: 59

Lampiran 4. FAK dan FAKP Diameter Pin Baja (X_t)

Autocorrelations: Diameter pin Baja (X_t)

| Lag | Auto-Corr. | Stand. Err. | -1 | -.75 | -.5 | -.25 | 0 | .25 | .5 | .75 | 1 | Box-Ljung | Prob. |
|-----|------------|-------------|----|------|-----|------|------|-----|----|-----|---|-----------|-------|
| 1 | -.020 | ,126 | | | | | * | | | | | ,025 | ,874 |
| 2 | ,007 | ,125 | | | | | * | | | | | ,029 | ,986 |
| 3 | -.019 | ,124 | | | | | * | | | | | ,053 | ,997 |
| 4 | ,014 | ,123 | | | | | * | | | | | ,067 | ,999 |
| 5 | -.115 | ,122 | | | | | ** | | | | | ,967 | ,965 |
| 6 | ,000 | ,120 | | | | | * | | | | | ,967 | ,987 |
| 7 | ,092 | ,119 | | | | | ** | | | | | 1,564 | ,980 |
| 8 | ,102 | ,118 | | | | | ** | | | | | 2,310 | ,970 |
| 9 | ,059 | ,117 | | | | | * | | | | | 2,566 | ,979 |
| 10 | -.156 | ,116 | | | | | *** | | | | | 4,368 | ,929 |
| 11 | -.028 | ,115 | | | | | * | | | | | 4,429 | ,956 |
| 12 | ,053 | ,114 | | | | | * | | | | | 4,649 | ,969 |
| 13 | -.135 | ,112 | | | | | *** | | | | | 6,087 | ,943 |
| 14 | -.045 | ,111 | | | | | * | | | | | 6,248 | ,960 |
| 15 | -.001 | ,110 | | | | | * | | | | | 6,248 | ,975 |
| 16 | ,195 | ,109 | | | | | **** | | | | | 9,479 | ,892 |

Plot Symbols: Autocorrelations * Two Standard Error Limits .

Total cases: 60 Computable first lags: 59

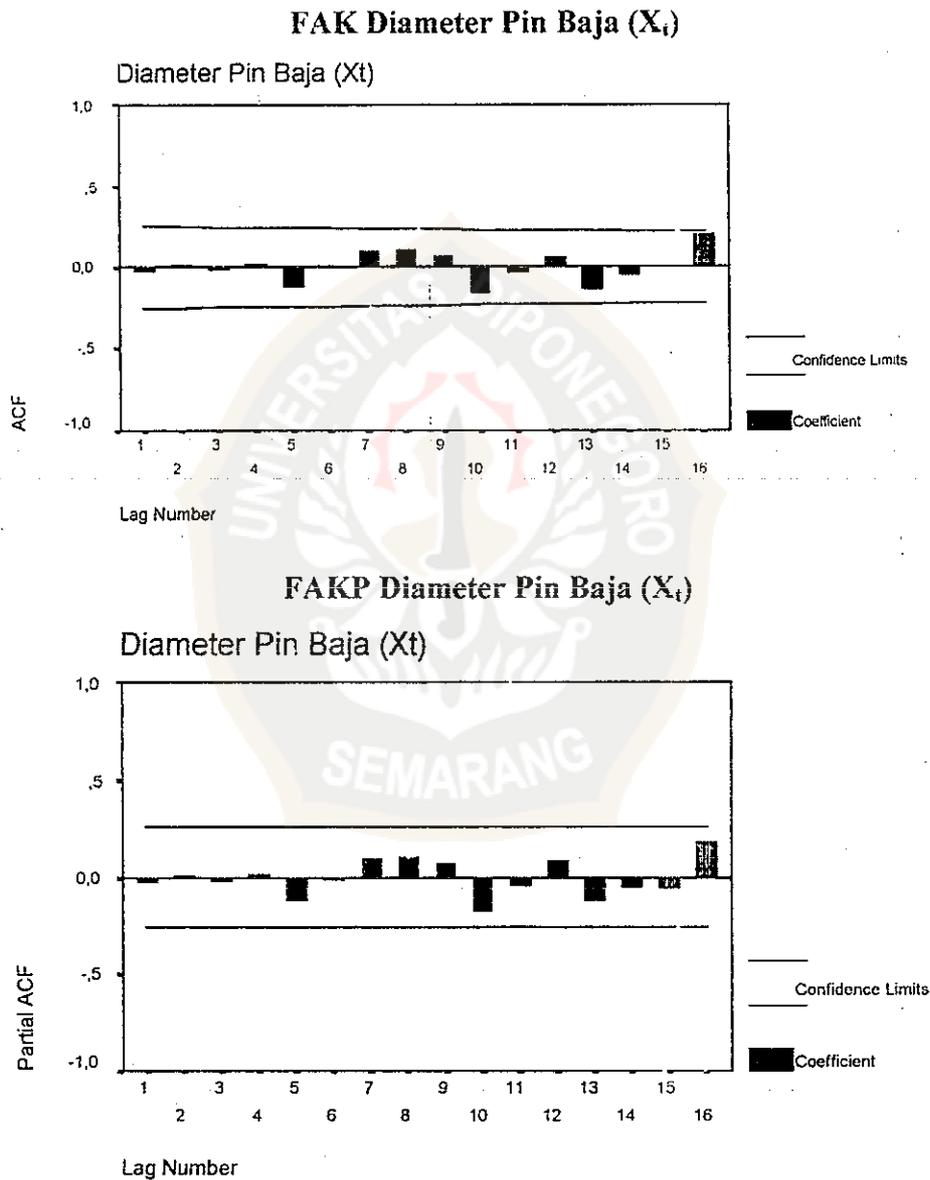
Partial Autocorrelations: Diameter Pin Baja (X_t)

| Lag | Pr-Aut-Corr. | Stand. Err. | -1 | -.75 | -.5 | -.25 | 0 | .25 | .5 | .75 | 1 |
|-----|--------------|-------------|----|------|-----|------|------|-----|----|-----|---|
| 1 | -.020 | ,129 | | | | | * | | | | |
| 2 | ,007 | ,129 | | | | | * | | | | |
| 3 | -.019 | ,129 | | | | | * | | | | |
| 4 | ,014 | ,129 | | | | | * | | | | |
| 5 | -.115 | ,129 | | | | | ** | | | | |
| 6 | -.005 | ,129 | | | | | * | | | | |
| 7 | ,095 | ,129 | | | | | ** | | | | |
| 8 | ,103 | ,129 | | | | | ** | | | | |
| 9 | ,067 | ,129 | | | | | * | | | | |
| 10 | -.171 | ,129 | | | | | *** | | | | |
| 11 | -.042 | ,129 | | | | | * | | | | |
| 12 | ,083 | ,129 | | | | | ** | | | | |
| 13 | -.115 | ,129 | | | | | ** | | | | |
| 14 | -.047 | ,129 | | | | | * | | | | |
| 15 | -.059 | ,129 | | | | | * | | | | |
| 16 | ,180 | ,129 | | | | | **** | | | | |

Plot Symbols: Autocorrelations * Two Standard Error Limits .

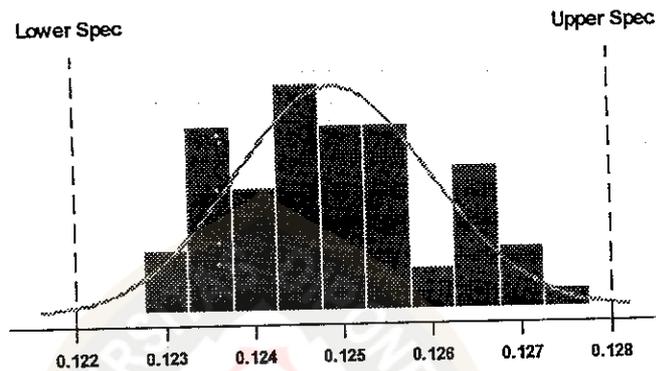
Total cases: 60 Computable first lags: 59

Lampiran 4. FAK dan FAKP Diameter Pin Baja (X_t)
(lanjutan)



Lampiran 5. Analisis Kapabiliti Proses Untuk Kinerja Mesin

Process Capability Analysis for Mesin



| | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|------|------|---------|------------|----------|----------|------|-------------|------|
| Cp | 1.37 | Targ | 0.1250 | Mean | 0.124900 | %USL Exp | 0.24 | PPM>USL Exp | 2442 |
| CPU | 1.41 | USL | 0.1280 | Mean+1.99s | 0.127092 | Obs | 0.00 | Obs | 0 |
| CPL | 1.32 | LSL | 0.1220 | Mean-1.99s | 0.122708 | %LSL Exp | 0.42 | PPM<LSL Exp | 4232 |
| Cpk | 1.32 | k | 0.0333 | s | 0.001101 | Obs | 0.00 | Obs | 0 |
| Cpm | 0.87 | n | 60.0000 | | | | | | |

Lampiran 6. Hasil Pengukuran Baseline Kinerja Mesin pada Pengukuran
Diameter Pin Baja

| Langkah | Tindakan | Persamaan | Hasil |
|---------|---|--|---------------------|
| 1 | Proses apa yang anda ingin mengetahui | Pengukuran Diameter Pin Baja pada mesin | - |
| 2 | Tentukan nilai batas spesifikasi atas | USL | 0.128 inchi |
| 3 | Tentukan nilai batas spesifikasi bawah | LSL | 0.122 inchi |
| 4 | Tentukan nilai spesifikasi target | T | 0.125 inchi |
| 5 | Berapa nilai rata-rata (mean) proses | $\bar{X} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n X_i}{n}$ | 0.124 9 inchi |
| 6 | Berapa nilai standar deviasi dari proses | S | 0.001 1014 |
| 7 | Hitung kemungkinan kegagalan yang berada di atas nilai USL per satu juta kesempatan | $P(z \geq USL - \bar{X} / S) \times 1000000$ | 2401 |
| 8 | Hitung kemungkinan kegagalan yang berada di bawah per sejuta kesempatan | $P(z \leq LSL - \bar{X} / S) \times 1000000$ | 4269 |
| 9 | Hitung kemungkinan cacat per sejuta kesempatan yang dihasilkan proses | = langkah 7 + langkah 8 | 6670 |
| 10 | Konversi DPMO ke dalam nilai Sigma (lihat tabel) | - | 3.98 |
| 11 | Hitung kemampuan proses di atas dalam ukuran nilai Sigma | $C_{pm} = \frac{ USL - LSL }{6\sqrt{(\mu - T)^2 + S}}$ | 0.87 |

Lampiran 7

Batas Pengendali EWMA Dengan $\lambda = 0.5$

| X_t | Z_t | BPA | BPB |
|--------|--------|----------|----------|
| 0.1247 | 0.1248 | 0.126992 | 0.122608 |
| 0.1264 | 0.1256 | 0.127250 | 0.122350 |
| 0.1252 | 0.1254 | 0.127311 | 0.122289 |
| 0.1253 | 0.1254 | 0.127326 | 0.122274 |
| 0.1263 | 0.1258 | 0.127330 | 0.122270 |
| 0.1251 | 0.1255 | 0.127331 | 0.122269 |
| 0.1254 | 0.1254 | 0.127331 | 0.122269 |
| 0.1239 | 0.1247 | 0.127331 | 0.122269 |
| 0.1235 | 0.1241 | 0.127331 | 0.122269 |
| 0.1257 | 0.1249 | 0.127331 | 0.122269 |
| 0.1271 | 0.1260 | 0.127331 | 0.122269 |
| 0.1253 | 0.1257 | 0.127331 | 0.122269 |
| 0.1265 | 0.1261 | 0.127331 | 0.122269 |
| 0.1254 | 0.1257 | 0.127331 | 0.122269 |
| 0.1243 | 0.1250 | 0.127331 | 0.122269 |
| 0.1240 | 0.1245 | 0.127331 | 0.122269 |
| 0.1246 | 0.1246 | 0.127331 | 0.122269 |
| 0.1244 | 0.1245 | 0.127331 | 0.122269 |
| 0.1271 | 0.1258 | 0.127331 | 0.122269 |
| 0.1241 | 0.1249 | 0.127331 | 0.122269 |
| 0.1251 | 0.1251 | 0.127331 | 0.122269 |
| 0.1238 | 0.1238 | 0.127331 | 0.122269 |
| 0.1255 | 0.1255 | 0.127331 | 0.122269 |
| 0.1234 | 0.1234 | 0.127331 | 0.122269 |
| 0.1235 | 0.1235 | 0.127331 | 0.122269 |
| 0.1266 | 0.1266 | 0.127331 | 0.122269 |
| 0.1250 | 0.1250 | 0.127331 | 0.122269 |
| 0.1246 | 0.1246 | 0.127331 | 0.122269 |
| 0.1243 | 0.1243 | 0.127331 | 0.122269 |
| 0.1248 | 0.1248 | 0.127331 | 0.122269 |
| 0.1248 | 0.1248 | 0.127331 | 0.122269 |
| 0.1235 | 0.1235 | 0.127331 | 0.122269 |
| 0.1243 | 0.1243 | 0.127331 | 0.122269 |
| 0.1265 | 0.1265 | 0.127331 | 0.122269 |
| 0.1270 | 0.1270 | 0.127331 | 0.122269 |
| 0.1229 | 0.1229 | 0.127331 | 0.122269 |
| 0.1250 | 0.1250 | 0.127331 | 0.122269 |
| 0.1248 | 0.1248 | 0.127331 | 0.122269 |
| 0.1252 | 0.1252 | 0.127331 | 0.122269 |
| 0.1243 | 0.1243 | 0.127331 | 0.122269 |
| 0.1255 | 0.1251 | 0.127331 | 0.122269 |
| 0.1237 | 0.1244 | 0.127331 | 0.122269 |
| 0.1235 | 0.1239 | 0.127331 | 0.122269 |
| 0.1264 | 0.1252 | 0.127331 | 0.122269 |
| 0.1239 | 0.1245 | 0.127331 | 0.122269 |
| 0.1266 | 0.1256 | 0.127331 | 0.122269 |
| 0.1242 | 0.1249 | 0.127331 | 0.122269 |
| 0.1231 | 0.1240 | 0.127331 | 0.122269 |
| 0.1232 | 0.1236 | 0.127331 | 0.122269 |
| 0.1244 | 0.1240 | 0.127331 | 0.122269 |
| 0.1233 | 0.1237 | 0.127331 | 0.122269 |
| 0.1237 | 0.1237 | 0.127331 | 0.122269 |
| 0.1244 | 0.1240 | 0.127331 | 0.122269 |
| 0.1254 | 0.1247 | 0.127331 | 0.122269 |
| 0.1247 | 0.1247 | 0.127331 | 0.122269 |
| 0.1254 | 0.1251 | 0.127331 | 0.122269 |
| 0.1258 | 0.1254 | 0.127331 | 0.122269 |
| 0.1260 | 0.1257 | 0.127331 | 0.122269 |
| 0.1235 | 0.1246 | 0.127331 | 0.122269 |
| 0.1273 | 0.1260 | 0.127331 | 0.122269 |

Lampiran 8 Konversi DPMO ke Nilai Sigma Berdasarkan Konsep Six Sigma

| Nilai Sigma | DPMO |
|-------------|---------|-------------|---------|-------------|---------|-------------|---------|
| 0,00 | 933.193 | 0,51 | 838.913 | 1,02 | 684.386 | 1,53 | 488.033 |
| 0,01 | 931.888 | 0,52 | 836.457 | 1,03 | 680.822 | 1,54 | 484.047 |
| 0,02 | 930.563 | 0,53 | 833.977 | 1,04 | 677.242 | 1,55 | 480.061 |
| 0,03 | 929.219 | 0,54 | 831.472 | 1,05 | 673.645 | 1,56 | 476.078 |
| 0,04 | 927.855 | 0,55 | 828.944 | 1,06 | 670.031 | 1,57 | 472.097 |
| 0,05 | 926.471 | 0,56 | 826.391 | 1,07 | 666.402 | 1,58 | 468.119 |
| 0,06 | 925.066 | 0,57 | 823.814 | 1,08 | 662.757 | 1,59 | 464.144 |
| 0,07 | 923.641 | 0,58 | 821.214 | 1,09 | 659.097 | 1,60 | 460.172 |
| 0,08 | 922.196 | 0,59 | 818.589 | 1,10 | 655.422 | 1,61 | 456.205 |
| 0,09 | 920.730 | 0,60 | 815.940 | 1,11 | 651.732 | 1,62 | 452.242 |
| 0,10 | 919.243 | 0,61 | 813.267 | 1,12 | 648.027 | 1,63 | 448.283 |
| 0,11 | 917.736 | 0,62 | 810.570 | 1,13 | 644.309 | 1,64 | 444.330 |
| 0,12 | 916.207 | 0,63 | 807.850 | 1,14 | 640.576 | 1,65 | 440.382 |
| 0,13 | 914.656 | 0,64 | 805.106 | 1,15 | 636.831 | 1,66 | 436.441 |
| 0,14 | 913.085 | 0,65 | 802.338 | 1,16 | 633.072 | 1,67 | 432.505 |
| 0,15 | 911.492 | 0,66 | 799.546 | 1,17 | 629.300 | 1,68 | 428.576 |
| 0,16 | 909.877 | 0,67 | 796.731 | 1,18 | 625.516 | 1,69 | 424.655 |
| 0,17 | 908.241 | 0,68 | 793.892 | 1,19 | 621.719 | 1,70 | 420.740 |
| 0,18 | 906.582 | 0,69 | 791.030 | 1,20 | 617.911 | 1,71 | 416.834 |
| 0,19 | 904.902 | 0,70 | 788.145 | 1,21 | 614.092 | 1,72 | 412.936 |
| 0,20 | 903.199 | 0,71 | 785.236 | 1,22 | 610.261 | 1,73 | 409.046 |
| 0,21 | 901.475 | 0,72 | 782.305 | 1,23 | 606.420 | 1,74 | 405.165 |
| 0,22 | 899.727 | 0,73 | 779.350 | 1,24 | 602.568 | 1,75 | 401.294 |
| 0,23 | 897.958 | 0,74 | 776.373 | 1,25 | 598.706 | 1,76 | 397.432 |
| 0,24 | 896.165 | 0,75 | 773.373 | 1,26 | 594.835 | 1,77 | 393.580 |
| 0,25 | 894.350 | 0,76 | 770.350 | 1,27 | 590.954 | 1,78 | 389.739 |
| 0,26 | 892.512 | 0,77 | 767.305 | 1,28 | 587.064 | 1,79 | 385.908 |
| 0,27 | 890.651 | 0,78 | 764.238 | 1,29 | 583.166 | 1,80 | 382.089 |
| 0,28 | 888.767 | 0,79 | 761.148 | 1,30 | 579.260 | 1,81 | 378.281 |
| 0,29 | 886.860 | 0,80 | 758.036 | 1,31 | 575.345 | 1,82 | 374.484 |
| 0,30 | 884.930 | 0,81 | 754.903 | 1,32 | 571.424 | 1,83 | 370.700 |
| 0,31 | 882.977 | 0,82 | 751.748 | 1,33 | 567.495 | 1,84 | 366.928 |
| 0,32 | 881.000 | 0,83 | 748.571 | 1,34 | 563.559 | 1,85 | 363.169 |
| 0,33 | 878.999 | 0,84 | 745.373 | 1,35 | 559.618 | 1,86 | 359.424 |
| 0,34 | 876.976 | 0,85 | 742.154 | 1,36 | 555.670 | 1,87 | 355.691 |
| 0,35 | 874.928 | 0,86 | 738.914 | 1,37 | 551.717 | 1,88 | 351.973 |
| 0,36 | 872.857 | 0,87 | 735.653 | 1,38 | 547.758 | 1,89 | 348.268 |
| 0,37 | 870.762 | 0,88 | 732.371 | 1,39 | 543.795 | 1,90 | 344.578 |
| 0,38 | 868.643 | 0,89 | 729.069 | 1,40 | 539.828 | 1,91 | 340.903 |
| 0,39 | 866.500 | 0,90 | 725.747 | 1,41 | 535.856 | 1,92 | 337.243 |
| 0,40 | 864.334 | 0,91 | 722.405 | 1,42 | 531.881 | 1,93 | 333.598 |
| 0,41 | 862.143 | 0,92 | 719.043 | 1,43 | 527.903 | 1,94 | 329.969 |
| 0,42 | 859.929 | 0,93 | 715.661 | 1,44 | 523.922 | 1,95 | 326.355 |
| 0,43 | 857.690 | 0,94 | 712.260 | 1,45 | 519.939 | 1,96 | 322.758 |
| 0,44 | 855.428 | 0,95 | 708.840 | 1,46 | 515.953 | 1,97 | 319.178 |
| 0,45 | 853.141 | 0,96 | 705.402 | 1,47 | 511.967 | 1,98 | 315.614 |
| 0,46 | 850.830 | 0,97 | 701.944 | 1,48 | 507.978 | 1,99 | 312.067 |
| 0,47 | 848.495 | 0,98 | 698.468 | 1,49 | 503.989 | 2,00 | 308.538 |
| 0,48 | 846.136 | 0,99 | 694.974 | 1,50 | 500.000 | 2,01 | 305.026 |
| 0,49 | 843.752 | 1,00 | 691.462 | 1,51 | 496.011 | 2,02 | 301.532 |
| 0,50 | 841.345 | 1,01 | 687.933 | 1,52 | 492.022 | 2,03 | 298.056 |

Sumber: nilai-nilai dibangkitkan menggunakan program oleh: Vincent Gaspersz (2002)

Lampiran 8 Konversi DPMO ke Nilai Sigma Berdasarkan Konsep Six Sigma
(Lanjutan)

| Nilai Sigma | DPMO | Nilai Sigma | DPMO | Nilai Sigma | DPMO | Nilai Sigma | DPMO |
|-------------|---------|-------------|---------|-------------|--------|-------------|--------|
| 2,01 | 294.598 | 2,55 | 146.859 | 3,06 | 59.380 | 3,57 | 19.226 |
| 2,05 | 291.160 | 2,56 | 144.572 | 3,07 | 58.208 | 3,58 | 18.763 |
| 2,06 | 287.740 | 2,57 | 142.310 | 3,08 | 57.053 | 3,59 | 18.309 |
| 2,07 | 284.339 | 2,58 | 140.071 | 3,09 | 55.917 | 3,60 | 17.864 |
| 2,08 | 280.957 | 2,59 | 137.857 | 3,10 | 54.799 | 3,61 | 17.429 |
| 2,09 | 277.595 | 2,60 | 135.666 | 3,11 | 53.699 | 3,62 | 17.003 |
| 2,10 | 274.253 | 2,61 | 133.500 | 3,12 | 52.616 | 3,63 | 16.586 |
| 2,11 | 270.931 | 2,62 | 131.357 | 3,13 | 51.551 | 3,64 | 16.177 |
| 2,12 | 267.629 | 2,63 | 129.238 | 3,14 | 50.503 | 3,65 | 15.778 |
| 2,13 | 264.347 | 2,64 | 127.143 | 3,15 | 49.471 | 3,66 | 15.386 |
| 2,14 | 261.086 | 2,65 | 125.072 | 3,16 | 48.457 | 3,67 | 15.003 |
| 2,15 | 257.846 | 2,66 | 123.024 | 3,17 | 47.460 | 3,68 | 14.629 |
| 2,16 | 254.627 | 2,67 | 121.001 | 3,18 | 46.479 | 3,69 | 14.262 |
| 2,17 | 251.429 | 2,68 | 119.000 | 3,19 | 45.514 | 3,70 | 13.903 |
| 2,18 | 248.252 | 2,69 | 117.023 | 3,20 | 44.565 | 3,71 | 13.553 |
| 2,19 | 245.097 | 2,70 | 115.070 | 3,21 | 43.633 | 3,72 | 13.209 |
| 2,20 | 241.964 | 2,71 | 113.140 | 3,22 | 42.716 | 3,73 | 12.874 |
| 2,21 | 238.852 | 2,72 | 111.233 | 3,23 | 41.815 | 3,74 | 12.545 |
| 2,22 | 235.762 | 2,73 | 109.349 | 3,24 | 40.929 | 3,75 | 12.224 |
| 2,23 | 232.695 | 2,74 | 107.488 | 3,25 | 40.059 | 3,76 | 11.911 |
| 2,24 | 229.650 | 2,75 | 105.650 | 3,26 | 39.204 | 3,77 | 11.604 |
| 2,25 | 226.627 | 2,76 | 103.835 | 3,27 | 38.364 | 3,78 | 11.304 |
| 2,26 | 223.627 | 2,77 | 102.042 | 3,28 | 37.538 | 3,79 | 11.011 |
| 2,27 | 220.650 | 2,78 | 100.273 | 3,29 | 36.727 | 3,80 | 10.724 |
| 2,28 | 217.695 | 2,79 | 98.525 | 3,30 | 35.930 | 3,81 | 10.444 |
| 2,29 | 214.764 | 2,80 | 96.801 | 3,31 | 35.148 | 3,82 | 10.170 |
| 2,30 | 211.855 | 2,81 | 95.098 | 3,32 | 34.379 | 3,83 | 9.903 |
| 2,31 | 208.970 | 2,82 | 93.418 | 3,33 | 33.625 | 3,84 | 9.642 |
| 2,32 | 206.108 | 2,83 | 91.759 | 3,34 | 32.884 | 3,85 | 9.387 |
| 2,33 | 203.269 | 2,84 | 90.123 | 3,35 | 32.157 | 3,86 | 9.137 |
| 2,34 | 200.454 | 2,85 | 88.508 | 3,36 | 31.443 | 3,87 | 8.894 |
| 2,35 | 197.662 | 2,86 | 86.915 | 3,37 | 30.742 | 3,88 | 8.656 |
| 2,36 | 194.894 | 2,87 | 85.344 | 3,38 | 30.054 | 3,89 | 8.424 |
| 2,37 | 192.150 | 2,88 | 83.793 | 3,39 | 29.379 | 3,90 | 8.198 |
| 2,38 | 189.430 | 2,89 | 82.264 | 3,40 | 28.716 | 3,91 | 7.976 |
| 2,39 | 186.733 | 2,90 | 80.757 | 3,41 | 28.067 | 3,92 | 7.760 |
| 2,40 | 184.060 | 2,91 | 79.270 | 3,42 | 27.429 | 3,93 | 7.549 |
| 2,41 | 181.411 | 2,92 | 77.804 | 3,43 | 26.803 | 3,94 | 7.344 |
| 2,42 | 178.786 | 2,93 | 76.359 | 3,44 | 26.190 | 3,95 | 7.143 |
| 2,43 | 176.186 | 2,94 | 74.934 | 3,45 | 25.588 | 3,96 | 6.947 |
| 2,44 | 173.609 | 2,95 | 73.529 | 3,46 | 24.998 | 3,97 | 6.756 |
| 2,45 | 171.056 | 2,96 | 72.145 | 3,47 | 24.419 | 3,98 | 6.569 |
| 2,46 | 168.528 | 2,97 | 70.781 | 3,48 | 23.852 | 3,99 | 6.387 |
| 2,47 | 166.023 | 2,98 | 69.437 | 3,49 | 23.295 | 4,00 | 6.210 |
| 2,48 | 163.543 | 2,99 | 68.112 | 3,50 | 22.750 | 4,01 | 6.037 |
| 2,49 | 161.087 | 3,00 | 66.807 | 3,51 | 22.216 | 4,02 | 5.868 |
| 2,50 | 158.655 | 3,01 | 65.522 | 3,52 | 21.692 | 4,03 | 5.703 |
| 2,51 | 156.248 | 3,02 | 64.256 | 3,53 | 21.178 | 4,04 | 5.543 |
| 2,52 | 153.864 | 3,03 | 63.008 | 3,54 | 20.675 | 4,05 | 5.386 |
| 2,53 | 151.505 | 3,04 | 61.780 | 3,55 | 20.182 | 4,06 | 5.234 |
| 2,54 | 149.170 | 3,05 | 60.571 | 3,56 | 19.699 | 4,07 | 5.085 |

Sumber: nilai-nilai dibangkitkan menggunakan program oleh: Vincent Gasperz (2002)

Lampiran 8 Konversi DPMO ke Nilai Sigma Berdasarkan Konsep Six Sigma (Lanjutan)

| Nilai Sigma | DPMO | Nilai Sigma | DPMO | Nilai Sigma | DPMO | Nilai Sigma | DPMO |
|-------------|-------|-------------|-------|-------------|------|-------------|------|
| 4,08 | 4.940 | 4,59 | 1.001 | 5,10 | 159 | 5,61 | 20 |
| 4,09 | 4.799 | 4,60 | 968 | 5,11 | 153 | 5,62 | 19 |
| 4,10 | 4.661 | 4,61 | 936 | 5,12 | 147 | 5,63 | 18 |
| 4,11 | 4.527 | 4,62 | 904 | 5,13 | 142 | 5,64 | 17 |
| 4,12 | 4.397 | 4,63 | 874 | 5,14 | 136 | 5,65 | 17 |
| 4,13 | 4.269 | 4,64 | 845 | 5,15 | 131 | 5,66 | 16 |
| 4,14 | 4.145 | 4,65 | 816 | 5,16 | 126 | 5,67 | 15 |
| 4,15 | 4.025 | 4,66 | 789 | 5,17 | 121 | 5,68 | 15 |
| 4,16 | 3.907 | 4,67 | 762 | 5,18 | 117 | 5,69 | 14 |
| 4,17 | 3.793 | 4,68 | 736 | 5,19 | 112 | 5,70 | 13 |
| 4,18 | 3.681 | 4,69 | 711 | 5,20 | 108 | 5,71 | 13 |
| 4,19 | 3.573 | 4,70 | 687 | 5,21 | 104 | 5,72 | 12 |
| 4,20 | 3.467 | 4,71 | 664 | 5,22 | 100 | 5,73 | 12 |
| 4,21 | 3.364 | 4,72 | 641 | 5,23 | 96 | 5,74 | 11 |
| 4,22 | 3.264 | 4,73 | 619 | 5,24 | 92 | 5,75 | 11 |
| 4,23 | 3.167 | 4,74 | 598 | 5,25 | 88 | 5,76 | 10 |
| 4,24 | 3.072 | 4,75 | 577 | 5,26 | 85 | 5,77 | 10 |
| 4,25 | 2.980 | 4,76 | 557 | 5,27 | 82 | 5,78 | 9 |
| 4,26 | 2.890 | 4,77 | 538 | 5,28 | 78 | 5,79 | 9 |
| 4,27 | 2.803 | 4,78 | 519 | 5,29 | 75 | 5,80 | 9 |
| 4,28 | 2.718 | 4,79 | 501 | 5,30 | 72 | 5,81 | 8 |
| 4,29 | 2.635 | 4,80 | 483 | 5,31 | 70 | 5,82 | 8 |
| 4,30 | 2.555 | 4,81 | 467 | 5,32 | 67 | 5,83 | 7 |
| 4,31 | 2.477 | 4,82 | 450 | 5,33 | 64 | 5,84 | 7 |
| 4,32 | 2.401 | 4,83 | 434 | 5,34 | 62 | 5,85 | 7 |
| 4,33 | 2.327 | 4,84 | 419 | 5,35 | 59 | 5,86 | 7 |
| 4,34 | 2.256 | 4,85 | 404 | 5,36 | 57 | 5,87 | 6 |
| 4,35 | 2.186 | 4,86 | 390 | 5,37 | 54 | 5,88 | 6 |
| 4,36 | 2.118 | 4,87 | 376 | 5,38 | 52 | 5,89 | 6 |
| 4,37 | 2.052 | 4,88 | 362 | 5,39 | 50 | 5,90 | 5 |
| 4,38 | 1.988 | 4,89 | 350 | 5,40 | 48 | 5,91 | 5 |
| 4,39 | 1.926 | 4,90 | 337 | 5,41 | 46 | 5,92 | 5 |
| 4,40 | 1.866 | 4,91 | 325 | 5,42 | 44 | 5,93 | 5 |
| 4,41 | 1.807 | 4,92 | 313 | 5,43 | 42 | 5,94 | 5 |
| 4,42 | 1.750 | 4,93 | 302 | 5,44 | 41 | 5,95 | 4 |
| 4,43 | 1.695 | 4,94 | 291 | 5,45 | 39 | 5,96 | 4 |
| 4,44 | 1.641 | 4,95 | 280 | 5,46 | 37 | 5,97 | 4 |
| 4,45 | 1.589 | 4,96 | 270 | 5,47 | 36 | 5,98 | 4 |
| 4,46 | 1.538 | 4,97 | 260 | 5,48 | 34 | 5,99 | 4 |
| 4,47 | 1.489 | 4,98 | 251 | 5,49 | 33 | 6,00 | 3 |
| 4,48 | 1.441 | 4,99 | 242 | 5,50 | 32 | | |
| 4,49 | 1.395 | 5,00 | 233 | 5,51 | 30 | | |
| 4,50 | 1.350 | 5,01 | 224 | 5,52 | 29 | | |
| 4,51 | 1.306 | 5,02 | 216 | 5,53 | 28 | | |
| 4,52 | 1.264 | 5,03 | 208 | 5,54 | 27 | | |
| 4,53 | 1.223 | 5,04 | 200 | 5,55 | 26 | | |
| 4,54 | 1.183 | 5,05 | 193 | 5,56 | 25 | | |
| 4,55 | 1.144 | 5,06 | 185 | 5,57 | 24 | | |
| 4,56 | 1.107 | 5,07 | 179 | 5,58 | 23 | | |
| 4,57 | 1.070 | 5,08 | 172 | 5,59 | 22 | | |
| 4,58 | 1.035 | 5,09 | 165 | 5,60 | 21 | | |

Catatan: Tabel konversi ini Mencakup pergeseran 1,5-sigma untuk semua nilai Z

Sumber: nilai-nilai dibangkitkan menggunakan program oleh: Vincent Gasperz (2002)

Lampiran 9 Daftar Nilai Kritis untuk Distribusi Khi-Kuadrat

| Derajat Behas (n) | Tingkat Signifikansi (α) | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | 0,995 | 0,99 | 0,975 | 0,95 | 0,90 | 0,80 | 0,20 | 0,10 | 0,05 | 0,025 | 0,01 | 0,005 |
| 1 | 0,000039 | 0,0002 | 0,0010 | 0,0039 | 0,0158 | 0,0642 | 1,6424 | 2,7055 | 3,8415 | 5,0239 | 6,6349 | 7,8794 |
| 2 | 0,0100 | 0,0201 | 0,0506 | 0,1026 | 0,2107 | 0,4463 | 3,2189 | 4,6052 | 5,9915 | 7,3778 | 9,2104 | 12,8381 |
| 3 | 0,0717 | 0,1148 | 0,2158 | 0,3518 | 0,5844 | 1,0052 | 4,6416 | 6,2514 | 7,8147 | 9,3484 | 11,3449 | 14,8602 |
| 4 | 0,2070 | 0,2971 | 0,4844 | 0,7107 | 1,0636 | 1,6488 | 5,9886 | 7,7794 | 9,4877 | 11,1433 | 13,2767 | 16,7496 |
| 5 | 0,4118 | 0,5543 | 0,8312 | 1,1455 | 1,6103 | 2,3425 | 7,2893 | 9,2363 | 11,0705 | 12,8325 | 15,0863 | 20,2777 |
| 6 | 0,6757 | 0,8721 | 1,2173 | 1,6351 | 2,2041 | 3,0701 | 8,5581 | 10,6446 | 12,5916 | 14,4491 | 16,8119 | 21,9549 |
| 7 | 0,9893 | 1,2390 | 1,6899 | 2,1673 | 2,8331 | 3,8225 | 9,8032 | 12,0170 | 14,0671 | 16,0128 | 18,4753 | 23,5893 |
| 8 | 1,3444 | 1,6465 | 2,1797 | 2,7426 | 3,5895 | 4,5936 | 11,0301 | 13,4616 | 15,5073 | 17,5345 | 20,0902 | 26,7569 |
| 9 | 1,7449 | 2,0879 | 2,7004 | 3,4251 | 4,4162 | 5,4901 | 12,5421 | 14,6837 | 16,9190 | 19,2128 | 21,9660 | 28,2997 |
| 10 | 2,1538 | 2,5382 | 3,2470 | 3,9403 | 4,8652 | 6,1791 | 13,4420 | 15,9872 | 18,5070 | 20,4832 | 23,2093 | 29,8193 |
| 11 | 2,6032 | 3,0335 | 3,8157 | 4,5748 | 5,5778 | 6,9887 | 14,6314 | 17,2750 | 19,6752 | 21,9200 | 24,7250 | 31,3194 |
| 12 | 3,0738 | 3,5706 | 4,4038 | 5,2260 | 6,3038 | 7,8073 | 15,8120 | 18,5493 | 21,0261 | 23,3367 | 26,2170 | 32,8015 |
| 13 | 3,5650 | 4,1069 | 5,0087 | 5,8919 | 7,0415 | 8,6339 | 16,9848 | 19,8119 | 22,3620 | 24,7356 | 27,6882 | 34,2671 |
| 14 | 4,0747 | 4,6604 | 5,6287 | 6,5706 | 7,7895 | 9,4673 | 18,1508 | 21,0611 | 23,6848 | 26,1189 | 29,1412 | 37,1564 |
| 15 | 4,6009 | 5,2291 | 6,2621 | 7,2609 | 8,5468 | 10,3070 | 19,3107 | 22,3071 | 24,9958 | 27,4884 | 30,5780 | 38,5821 |
| 16 | 5,1422 | 5,8122 | 6,9077 | 7,9616 | 9,3122 | 11,1521 | 20,4651 | 23,5418 | 26,2962 | 28,8453 | 31,9999 | 39,9969 |
| 17 | 5,6973 | 6,1077 | 7,5642 | 8,6718 | 10,0852 | 12,0025 | 21,6116 | 24,7690 | 27,5871 | 30,1910 | 33,4087 | 41,4009 |
| 18 | 6,2648 | 7,0139 | 8,2307 | 9,3904 | 10,8619 | 12,8570 | 22,7595 | 25,9894 | 28,8693 | 31,5261 | 34,8052 | 42,7957 |
| 19 | 6,8439 | 7,6327 | 8,9065 | 10,1170 | 11,6509 | 13,7158 | 23,9004 | 27,2036 | 30,1435 | 32,8523 | 36,1908 | 44,1814 |
| 20 | 7,4338 | 8,2604 | 9,5908 | 10,8508 | 12,4426 | 14,5784 | 25,0375 | 28,4120 | 31,4104 | 34,1696 | 37,5663 | 46,9280 |
| 21 | 8,0336 | 8,9972 | 10,2829 | 11,5913 | 13,2396 | 15,4446 | 26,1711 | 29,6151 | 32,6706 | 35,4789 | 38,9322 | 48,2898 |
| 22 | 8,6427 | 9,5425 | 10,9823 | 12,3380 | 14,0915 | 16,3140 | 27,3015 | 30,8133 | 33,9245 | 36,7807 | 40,2894 | 49,6450 |
| 23 | 9,2604 | 10,1957 | 11,6885 | 13,0905 | 14,9880 | 17,1865 | 28,4288 | 32,0069 | 35,1725 | 38,0736 | 41,6383 | 50,9936 |
| 24 | 9,8862 | 10,8565 | 12,4011 | 13,8484 | 15,9387 | 18,0618 | 29,5533 | 33,1962 | 36,4130 | 39,3641 | 42,9798 | 52,3335 |
| 25 | 10,5196 | 11,5240 | 13,1197 | 14,6114 | 16,9334 | 18,9397 | 30,6752 | 34,3816 | 37,6525 | 40,6463 | 44,3140 | 53,6719 |
| 26 | 11,1602 | 12,1982 | 13,8439 | 15,3792 | 17,2919 | 19,8202 | 31,7946 | 35,5632 | 38,8851 | 41,9231 | 45,6416 | 55,0025 |
| 27 | 11,8077 | 12,8785 | 14,5734 | 16,1514 | 18,1139 | 20,7030 | 32,9117 | 36,7412 | 40,1133 | 43,1945 | 46,9628 | 56,3280 |
| 28 | 12,4613 | 13,5647 | 15,3079 | 16,9279 | 18,9392 | 21,5880 | 34,0266 | 37,9159 | 41,3372 | 44,4608 | 48,2782 | 58,6537 |
| 29 | 13,1211 | 14,2564 | 16,0471 | 17,7084 | 19,7677 | 22,4751 | 35,1394 | 39,0875 | 42,5569 | 45,7223 | 49,5878 | 60,2746 |
| 30 | 13,7867 | 14,9535 | 16,7908 | 18,4927 | 20,5992 | 23,3641 | 36,2502 | 40,2560 | 43,7730 | 46,9792 | 50,8922 | 61,5811 |
| 35 | 17,1917 | 18,5089 | 20,5694 | 22,4650 | 24,7966 | 27,8359 | 41,7780 | 46,0588 | 49,8016 | 53,2033 | 57,3420 | 68,0526 |
| 40 | 20,7066 | 22,1642 | 24,4331 | 26,5093 | 29,0503 | 32,3449 | 47,2685 | 51,8050 | 55,7585 | 59,3417 | 63,6908 | 75,7039 |
| 45 | 24,3110 | 25,9012 | 28,3662 | 30,6123 | 33,3504 | 36,8844 | 52,7288 | 57,5053 | 61,6562 | 65,4101 | 69,9569 | 82,0006 |
| 50 | 27,9908 | 29,7067 | 32,3574 | 34,7642 | 37,6886 | 41,4492 | 58,1638 | 63,1671 | 67,5048 | 71,4202 | 76,1538 | 89,4770 |
| 55 | 31,7349 | 33,5705 | 36,3981 | 38,9581 | 42,0596 | 46,0356 | 63,3772 | 68,7962 | 73,3115 | 77,3804 | 82,2920 | 95,6492 |
| 60 | 35,5344 | 37,4848 | 40,4817 | 43,1880 | 46,4589 | 50,6106 | 68,9721 | 74,3970 | 79,0820 | 83,2977 | 88,3794 | 101,7757 |
| 65 | 39,3832 | 41,4436 | 44,6030 | 47,4496 | 50,8829 | 55,2620 | 74,3506 | 79,9730 | 84,8206 | 89,1772 | 94,4220 | 109,0742 |
| 70 | 43,2733 | 45,4417 | 48,7575 | 51,7393 | 55,3289 | 59,8978 | 79,7147 | 85,5270 | 90,5313 | 95,0231 | 100,4251 | 115,1163 |
| 75 | 47,2061 | 49,4751 | 52,9419 | 56,0541 | 59,7946 | 64,5466 | 85,0658 | 91,0615 | 96,2167 | 100,8393 | 106,3929 | 122,3244 |
| 80 | 51,1719 | 53,5400 | 57,1332 | 60,3915 | 64,2778 | 69,2020 | 90,4053 | 96,5782 | 101,8795 | 106,6285 | 112,3288 | 128,2987 |
| 85 | 55,1693 | 57,6339 | 61,3888 | 64,7494 | 68,7771 | 73,8779 | 95,7343 | 102,0789 | 107,5217 | 112,3933 | 118,2356 | 134,2466 |
| 90 | 59,1963 | 61,7540 | 65,6166 | 69,1260 | 73,2911 | 78,5584 | 101,0537 | 107,5650 | 113,1452 | 118,1359 | 124,1162 | 141,3509 |
| 95 | 63,2493 | 65,8983 | 69,9249 | 73,5198 | 77,8184 | 83,2478 | 106,3643 | 113,0377 | 118,7516 | 123,8580 | 129,9725 | 147,2468 |
| 100 | 67,3275 | 70,0650 | 74,2219 | 77,9294 | 82,3583 | 87,9453 | 111,6667 | 118,4980 | 124,3421 | 129,5613 | 135,6069 | 153,1215 |

Sumber: nilai-nilai dibangkitkan menggunakan program oleh: Vincent Gasperz (2002)

Catatan: formula yang digunakan = $\chi^2_{(n, \alpha)}$