

## LAMPIRAN 1

### Kode ASCII

Kode	Karakter	Kode	Karakter	Kode	Karakter
01	blank	33	@	65	`
02	!	34	A	66	a
03	"	35	B	67	b
04	#	36	C	68	c
05	\$	37	D	69	d
06	%	38	E	70	e
07	&	39	F	71	f
08	'	40	G	72	g
09	(	41	H	73	h
10	)	42	I	74	i
11	*	43	J	75	j
12	+	44	K	76	k
13	,	45	L	77	l
14	-	46	M	78	m
15	.	47	N	79	n
16	/	48	O	80	o
17	0	49	P	81	p
18	1	50	Q	82	q
19	2	51	R	83	r
20	3	52	S	84	s
21	4	53	T	85	t
22	5	54	U	86	u
23	6	55	V	87	v
24	7	56	W	88	w
25	8	57	X	89	x
26	9	58	Y	90	y
27	:	59	Z	91	z
28	;	60	[	92	{
29	<	61	\	93	
30	=	62	]	94	}
31	>	63	^		
32	?	64	_		

## LAMPIRAN 2

### LISTING PROGRAM

```
Program Huffinan;
Uses crt;
const Gr = '-----';
    maxbits = 50;
    maxbitpos = 51;
    maxsyms = 50;
    maxnodes = 99;

type Node = ^Simpul;
    Simpul = record
        Info : char;
        Frekuensi : integer;
        Kiri,Kanan,
        Next : Node;
    end;

Teks = array[char] of integer;
stype = (lson,rson);
nodeptr = 0..maxnodes;
bit = '0'..'1';
codetype = record
    bits: array[1..maxbits] of bit;
    startpos: 1..maxbitpos
end;

nodetype = record
    freq: integer;
    father: nodeptr;
    sontype: stype
end;

arraychar = array [1..maxsyms] of char;
arraycode = array [1..maxsyms] of codetype;
arraynodes = array [1..maxnodes] of nodetype;
larik = string;

var pil : char;
    Kepala : node;
    jmlkar : word;
    kode : arraycode;
    alphabet : arraychar;
```

```

titik      : arraynodes;
nf         : larik;

```

```

Procedure Kotak1;
var p:word;

```

```

begin
  TextBackGround(red);
  TextColor(cyan);
  gotoxy(7,1);write(' Γ ');
  p:=1;
  repeat
    gotoxy(8+p,1);write('-');
    p:=p+1;
  until p=63;
  gotoxy(71,1);write('  ');
  p:=1;
  repeat
    gotoxy(7,1+p);write(' | ');
    gotoxy(71,1+p);write(' | ');
    gotoxy(9,1+p);write(" :62");
    p:=p+1;
  until p=24;
  gotoxy(7,25);write(' L ');
  p:=1;
  repeat
    gotoxy(8+p,25);write(' - ');
    p:=p+1;
  until p=63;
  gotoxy(71,25);write(' - ');
end;

```

```

Procedure Kotak2;
var p:word;

```

```

begin
  TextBackGround(blue);
  TextColor(yellow);
  gotoxy(10,2);write(' Γ ');
  p:=1;
  repeat
    gotoxy(10+p,2);write(' - ');
    p:=p+1;
  until p=59;
  gotoxy(69,2);write('  ');
  p:=1;
  repeat

```

```

gotoxy(10,2+p);write(' | ');
gotoxy(69,2+p);write(' | ');
gotoxy(11,2+p);write(":58");
p:=p+1;
until p=7;
gotoxy(10,8);write(' L ');
p:=1;
repeat
gotoxy(10+p,8);write(' - ');
p:=p+1;
until p=59;
gotoxy(69,8);write(' J ');
end;

```

**Procedure Kotak3;**

```

var p:word;
begin
TextBackGround(blue);
TextColor(yellow);
gotoxy(10,10);write(' Γ ');
p:=1;
repeat
gotoxy(10+p,10);write(' - ');
p:=p+1;
until p=59;
gotoxy(69,10);write(' 7 ');
p:=1;
repeat
gotoxy(10,10+p);write(' | ');
gotoxy(69,10+p);write(' | ');
gotoxy(11,10+p);write(":58");
p:=p+1;
until p=15;
gotoxy(10,24);write(' L ');
p:=1;
repeat
gotoxy(10+p,24);write(' - ');
p:=p+1;
until p=59;
gotoxy(69,24);write(' J ');
end;

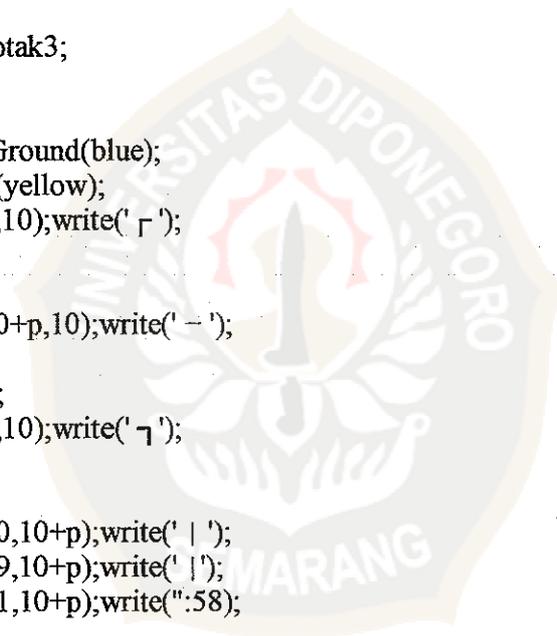
```

**Procedure Kotak4;**

```

var p:word;
begin
TextColor(white);

```



```

gotoxy(20,11);write('  ');
p:=1;
repeat
  gotoxy(20+p,11);write(' - ');
  p:=p+1;
until p=40;
gotoxy(60,11);write('  ');
p:=1;
repeat
  gotoxy(20,11+p);write(' | ');
  gotoxy(60,11+p);write(' | ');
  gotoxy(21,11+p);write(" :39");
  p:=p+1;
until p=10;
gotoxy(20,20);write(' L ');
p:=1;
repeat
  gotoxy(20+p,20);write(' - ');
  p:=p+1;
until p=40;
gotoxy(60,20);write(' L ');
end;

```

Procedure Kotak5;

```

var p:word;
begin
  TextBackground(blue);
  TextColor(white);
  gotoxy(1,1);write('  ');
  p:=1;
  repeat
    gotoxy(1+p,1);write(' - ');
    p:=p+1;
  until p=79;
  gotoxy(80,1);write('  ');
  p:=1;
  repeat
    gotoxy(1,1+p);write(' | ');
    gotoxy(2,1+p);write(" :79");
    gotoxy(80,1+p);write(' | ');
    p:=p+1;
  until p=20;
  gotoxy(1,21);write(' L ');
  p:=1;
  repeat
    gotoxy(1+p,21);write(' - ');

```

```

    p:=p+1;
  until p=79;
  gotoxy(80,21);write('↓');
end;

```

```

Procedure JendelaMenuUtama;
var Jdl1,jdl2,jdl3,jdl4,jdl5,jdlMenu,GrBwh : string;

```

```

begin
  ClrScr;
  Kotak1;
  Kotak2;
  Jdl1 := 'IMPLEMENTASI ALGORITMA POHON HUFFMAN';
  jdl2 := 'UNTUK MENENTUKAN KODE BINER';
  jdl3 := '=====';
  Jdl4 := 'JUMADI';
  Jdl5 := 'J2A 098 026';
  TextColor(yellow);
  gotoxy((80-length(jdl1)) div 2,3);write(Jdl1);
  gotoxy((80-length(jdl2)) div 2,4);write(Jdl2);
  gotoxy((80-length(jdl3)) div 2,5);write(Jdl3);
  gotoxy((80-length(jdl4)) div 2,6);write(Jdl4);
  gotoxy((80-length(jdl5)) div 2,7);write(jdl5);
  Kotak3;
  JdlMenu:='MENU UTAMA';
  Grbwh :='=====';
  TextColor(white);
  gotoxy((80-length(JdlMenu)) div 2,11);write(JdlMenu);
  gotoxy((80-length(GrBwh)) div 2,12);write(GrBwh);
  gotoxy(25,14);write('1. Informasi Menu Utama');
  gotoxy(25,15);write('2. Masukan');
  gotoxy(25,16);write('3. Tabel Frekuensi');
  gotoxy(25,17);write('4. Hasil Pengkodean');
  gotoxy(25,18);write('5. Keluar');
  gotoxy(25,22);write('Pilih salah satu Menu : ');
  TextBackground(black);

end; { End of JendelaMenuUtama }

```

```

procedure InformasiMenuUtama;
var i : integer;
begin
  clrscr;
  textbackground(7);

```

```

textcolor(4);gotoxy(1,2);
write('INFORMASI MENU');
textcolor(1); gotoxy(15,2);
write('=====');
gotoxy(1,4);write(' Masukan ');
gotoxy(1,9);write(' Tabel Frekuensi');
gotoxy(1,14);write(' Hasil Pengkodean');
gotoxy(1,19);write(' Keluar');
textcolor(8);
gotoxy(3,6);write('Memberikan masukan berupa kalimat dari papan ketik atau
open file');
gotoxy(3,11);write('Melihat tabel frekuensi tiap karakter hasil dari program
Huffman ');
gotoxy(3,16);write('Melihat kode biner tiap karakter hasil dari program
huffman');
gotoxy(3,21);write('Keluar dari program ');
gotoxy(1,24);textcolor(1);
write('=====');
gotoxy(10,25);textcolor(4);write("Tekan <enter>");
readln;
end;

procedure AWALAN(var H : Node);
begin
new(H);
with H^ do
begin
Kiri := nil;
Kanan := nil;
Next := nil;
Info := chr(32);
Frekuensi := 0;
end
end;

procedure BUAT_LIST_FREKUENSI(H:Node;Kal:Teks);
var Bantu : Node;
I : integer;

begin
Bantu := H;
for I:= 0 to 255 do
if Kal[chr(I)] <> 0 then
{* karakter yang frekuensi <> 0 *}
begin
AWALAN(Bantu^.Next);

```

```

with Bantu^.Next^ do
  begin
    Info := chr(I);
    Frekuensi := Kal[chr(I)]
  end;

  { * simpul berikutnya * }
  Bantu := Bantu^.Next
end
end; { * prosedur BUAT LIST FREKUENSI * }

```

```

procedure tulis_pilih_file(var pil:char);

```

```

begin
  clrscr;
  gotoxy(20,8);writeln('Pilihan File');
  gotoxy(6,9);writeln('-----');
  gotoxy(20,11);write('1. contoh.dat');
  gotoxy(20,12);write('2. judul.dat');
  gotoxy(20,13);write('3. abstrak.dat');
  gotoxy(20,14);write('4. kesimpulan.dat');
end;

```

```

procedure pilihan_file(var nf:larik);
var pilih:char;

```

```

begin
  clrscr;
  tulis_pilih_file(pilih);
  gotoxy(20,18);write('Silahkan Pilih : ');
  readln(pilih);
  case pilih of
    '1' : begin
      nf:='contoh.dat';
      end;
    '2' : begin
      nf:='judul.dat';
      end;
    '3' : begin
      nf:='abstrak.dat';
      end;
    '4' : begin
      nf:='kesimpulan.dat';
      end;
  end;
end;
end;

```

```

procedure PilihSatu(var H: Node);
var i,j,k,l,n : integer;
    pilihan : char;
    Dt,jdlsubmenu,Grbwh : string;
    Bantu : node;
    T: Teks;
    Bks : text;

begin
    for i:=1 to 255 do
        T[chr(i)]:=0;
    TextBackground(red);
    Kotak4;
    jdlsubmenu := 'MASUKAN KALIMAT';
    Grbwh := '=====';
    gotoxy(20+(40-length(jdlsubmenu)) div 2,12);write(jdlSubmenu);
    gotoxy(20+(40-length(grbwh)) div 2,13);write(grbwh);
    gotoxy(27,15);write('1. Dari File');
    gotoxy(27,16);write('2. Dari Keyboard');
    gotoxy(24,18);write('Pilih salah satu menu di atas : ');
    TextBackground(7);
    TextColor(yellow);
    gotoxy(56,18);readln(pilihan);
    case pilihan of
        '1': begin
            pilihan_file(nf);
            assign (Bks,nf);
            reset(Bks);
            ClrScr;
            Kotak5;
            JdlSubMenu:='KALIMAT YANG DIMASUKKAN DARI FILE';
            Grbwh :='=====';
            gotoxy((80-length(JdlSubMenu)) div 2,2);write(JdlSubMenu);
            gotoxy((80-length(Grbwh)) div 2,3);writeln(Grbwh);
            writeln;
            j:=0;
            k:=1;
            while not eof (Bks) do
                begin
                    readln(Bks,Dt);
                    inc(j);
                    gotoxy(3,4+k);write(j:2,',');
                    if length(dt) <= 70 then

```

```

begin
  gotoxy(7,4+k);write(Dt);
  inc(k);
end
else
  for i:=1 to length(dt) do
  begin
    if i+6 <= 78 then
    begin
      gotoxy(6+i,4+k);write(Dt[i]);
      if i+6 = 78 then
        inc(k)
      end
    else
    begin
      gotoxy(6+(i-78),4+k);write(Dt[i]);
    end;
  end;

  for i:=1 to length (Dt) do
  if Dt [i] <> '' then
    T[Dt[i]] := T[Dt[i]] + 1;
  end;
  gotoxy(20,20);write('Tekan <enter> untuk ke menu utama..');
  readkey;
  close(Bks);
end;
'2': begin
  ClrScr;
  TextColor(yellow);
  write ('Banyaknya Kalimat : ');
  readln(n);
  for j:=1 to n do
  begin
    writeln('Kalimat ke-'j,' : ');readln(Dt);
    for i:=1 to length(Dt) do
    if Dt[i] <> '' then
      T[Dt[i]] :=T[Dt[i]]+1
    end;
  end;
end;

end;

Bantu := H;
for i:=1 to 255 do
if T[chr(i)] <> 0 then

```

```

begin
  AWALAN(Bantu^.next);
  with Bantu^.next^ do
  begin
    info :=chr(i);
    frekuensi:=T[chr(i)];
  end;
  Bantu:=Bantu^.next;
end;
end; {end of pilihatsu}

```

```

procedure PilihDua(H:node;var jumkar : word; var alph : arraychar; var nodes :
arraynodes);
var i,j : integer;

```

```

begin
  textbackground(7);clrscr;
  textcolor(4);
  writeln(' :5,' TABEL FREKUENSI ');
  writeln(Gr,'-');
  writeln(' no    kar    frek ');
  writeln(Gr,'-');

  for j:= 1 to maxnodes do
  begin
    nodes[j].freq:=0;
    nodes[j].father:=0
  end; {for...do begin}

  for i:= 1 to maxsyms do
    alph[i]:=' ';

  i:=0;
  while H <> nil do
  begin
    inc(I);
    writeln(i:2," :3,H^.Info : 5,H^.Frekuensi : 12,");
    alph[i]:=H^.info;
    nodes[i].freq:=H^.frekuensi;
    H:= H^.Next;
    if I mod 10 = 0 then
      readkey;
    end;
    jumkar:=i;
    writeln; writeln(Gr,'-');
    writeln; writeln('Jumlah karakter beda : ',jumkar:3);

```

```
writeln;
gotoxy(20,24);write("Tekan <enter> untuk ke menu utama..");
readkey;
end; {* prosedur CETAK_FREKUENSI *}
```

```
Procedure Decode(jumkar : word; alph : arraychar; nodes : arraynodes);
var code: arraycode;
    i : 0..maxsyms;
    n1,n2,j,m: nodeptr;
    cd: codetype;
    k: 1..maxbits;
    symb: char;
    small1,small2:integer;
```

```
begin
  ClrScr;
  for m:= jumkar+1 to 2*jumkar-1 do
  begin
    n1:= 0;
    n2:= 0;
    small1:= maxint;
    small2:= maxint;
    for j:= 1 to m-1 do
      if nodes[j].father=0 then
        if nodes[j].freq<small1 then
          begin
            small2:=small1;
            small1:=nodes[j].freq;
            n2:=n1;
            n1:=j
          end
        else if nodes[j].freq<small2 then
          begin
            small2:=nodes[j].freq;
            n2:=j
          end;

      nodes[n1].father:=m;
      nodes[n1].sontype:=lson;
      nodes[n2].father:=m;
      nodes[n2].sontype:=rson;
      nodes[m].freq:=nodes[n1].freq + nodes[n2].freq
    end;
```

```

for i:=1 to jumkar do
begin

    cd.startpos:= maxbitpos;
    j:=i;
    while nodes[j].father<>0 do
    begin
        if nodes[j].sontype=ison then
        begin
            cd.startpos:=cd.startpos-1;
            cd.bits[cd.startpos]:='0'
        end

        else
        begin
            cd.startpos:=cd.startpos-1;
            cd.bits[cd.startpos]:='1'
        end;
        j:=nodes[j].father
    end;
    code[i]:=cd
end;

textbackground(7);
clrscr;
textcolor(4);
writeln("10,TABEL KODE");
writeln('-----');
writeln('karakter kode ');
writeln('-----');
for i:=1 to jumkar do
begin
    write("3,alpha[i], ':8);
    for k:= code[i].startpos to maxbits do
        write(code[i].bits[k]);
    writeln;
end;
writeln('-----');
gotoxy(20,24);write('Tekan <enter> untuk ke menu utama..');
readkey;
end;

```

```

procedure selesai;

begin
  clrscr;
  window(1,1,80,25);textbackground(7);
  clrscr;textcolor(4);gotoxy(20,10);
  writeln('---- TERIMA KASIH ----');
  gotoxy(20,21);
  writeln (' silahkan tekan sembarang tombol');gotoxy(52,21);
repeat
until keypressed;
end;

program Utama;

begin
  AWALAN(Kepala);
  repeat
  JendelaMenuUtama;
  TextBackground(red);
  TextColor(yellow);
  gotoxy(49,22);write(":1);
  gotoxy(49,22);readln(pil);
  Textbackground(black);
  case pil of
    '1' : begin
      InformasiMenuUtama;
      end;
    '2' : begin
      PilihSatu(Kepala);
      end;
    '3' : begin
      PilihDua(Kepala^.Next,jmlkar,alphabet,titik);
      end;
    '4' : begin
      Decode(jmlkar,alphabet,titik);
      end;
    '5' : begin
      selesai;
      end;
  end;

  TextBackground(black);
  until pil = '6';
end.

```

### LAMPIRAN 3

### OUT PUT PROGRAM

```
IMPLEMENTASI ALGORITMA POHON HUFFMAN
UNTUK MENENTUKAN KODE BINER

JUMADI
J2A 098 026

MENU UTAMA

1. Informasi Menu Utama
2. Masukan
3. Tabel Frekuensi
4. Hasil Pengkodean
5. Keluar

Pilih salah satu Menu : _
```

Tampilan Menu Utama

```
INFORMASI MENU=====
Masukan
Memberikan masukan berupa kalimat dari papan ketik atau open file

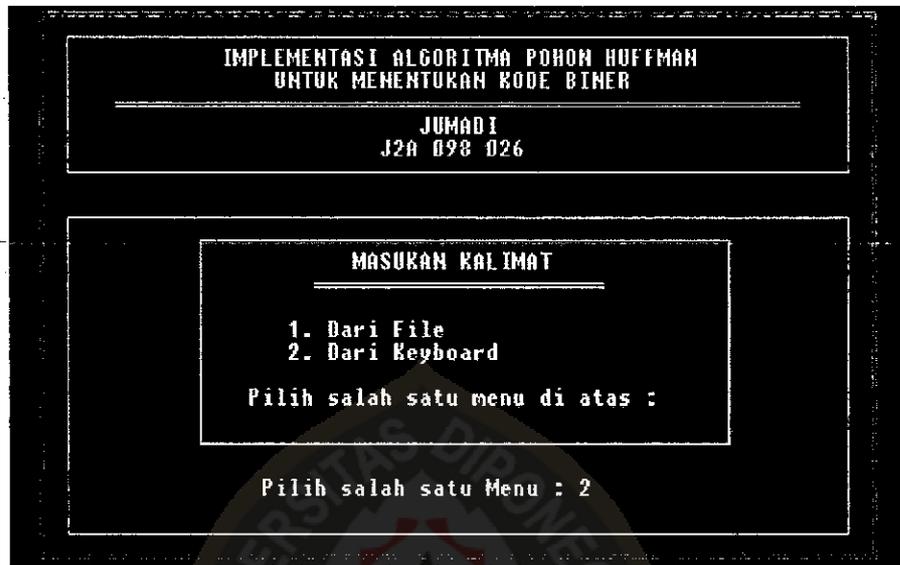
Tabel Frekuensi
Melihat tabel frekuensi tiap karakter hasil dari program Huffman

Hasil Pengkodean
Melihat kode biner tiap karakter hasil dari program Huffman

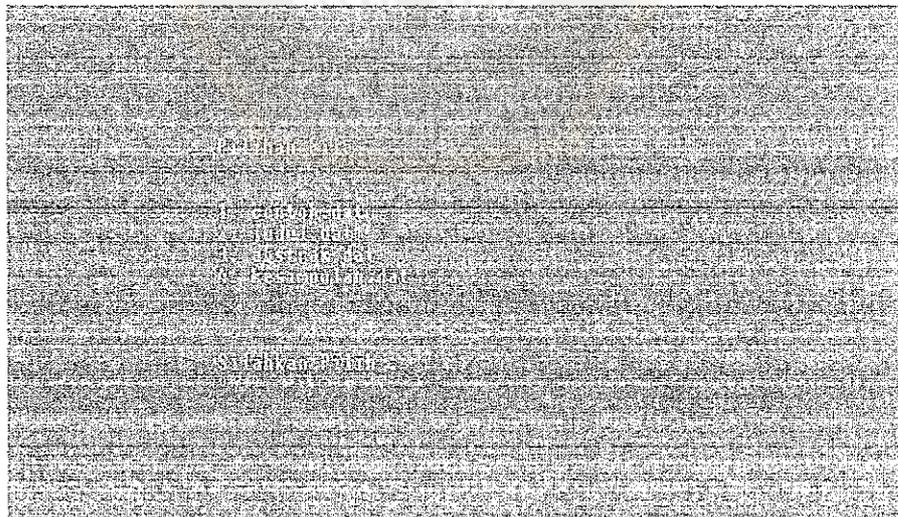
Keluar
Keluar dari program

Tekan <enter>
```

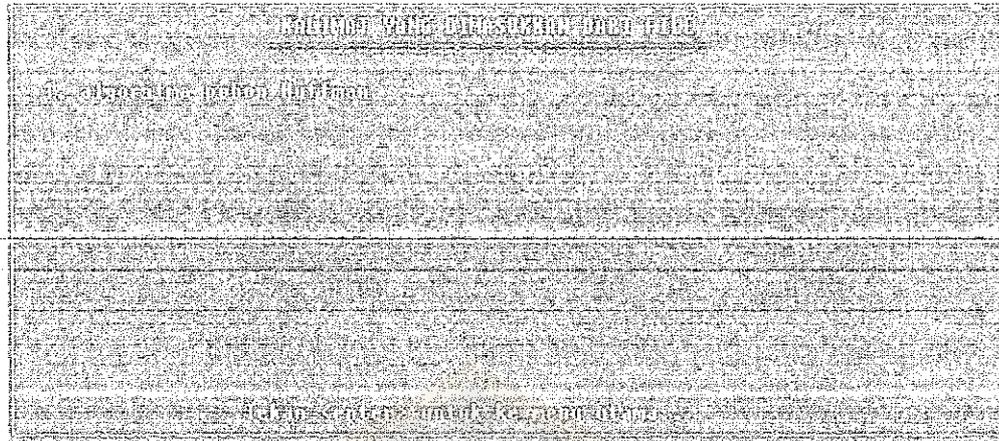
Tampilan Informasi Menu



Tampilan Menu Masukan



Tampilan pilihan file



### Tampilan Masukan

TABEL FREKUENSI		
no	kar	frek
1	h	1
2	a	3
3	f	2
4	g	1
5	h	1
6	i	1
7	l	1
8	m	2
9	n	2
10	o	3
11	p	1
12	r	1
13	t	1
14	u	1

Jumlah karakter beda : 14

Tekan <enter> untuk ke menu utama...

### Tampilan Tabel Frekuensi Hasil Program Huffman

TABEL KODE	
karakter	kode
H	0000
a	100
f	1101
g	0001
h	0010
i	0011
l	0100
m	1110
n	1111
o	101
p	0101
r	0110
t	0111
u	1100

Tekan <enter> untuk ke menu utama...

### Tampilan Kode Biner Hasil Program Huffman



### Tampilan Akhir Program