

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- ¹ Baratawidjaya KG. Reaksi hipersensitivitas. Dalam : Imunologi Dasar. Edisi ke-7. Jakarta.Balai penerbit FKUI.2006;157-161.
- ² Arshad SH, Holgate ST, Adkinson NF, Babu KS. Asthma. In :Allergy. An. Atlas of Investigation and Management. Oxford: Atlas Medical Publishing Ltd.2005;1-3
- ³ Brockow I, Zutavern A, Hoffmann U, Grübl U, Von Berg A,et al. Early Allergic Sensitizations and Their Relevance to Atopic Diseases in Children Aged 6 Years: Results of the GINI Study. J Investig Allergol Clin Immunol.2009;19(3):180-7.
- ⁴ Sjawitri P, Munazir Z, Akib A, Suyoko D, Matondang dkk. Prevalensi penyakit atopik pada anak di Kelurahan Utan Kayu. Medika.1992;9:19-24.
- ⁵ Nency YM, Prevalensi dan faktor risiko alergi pada anak usia 6-7 tahun di Semarang, [Tesis]. Semarang: Universitas Diponegoro.2005.
- ⁶ Akib AAP. Mekanisme dasar penyakit Alergi. Dalam: Pediatric skin allergy and ist problem. Pendidikan kedokteran berkelanjutan LVIII di Jakarta tanggal 20-21 Juni 2010. Jakarta : Departemen Ilmu Kesehatan Anak FKUI-RSCM.2010;7-15.
- ⁷ Akan GE, Lemanske RF. Allergic Disease: Pathophysiology and Immunopathology. In: Lieberman P, Anderson JA,Editors.Allergic diseases Diagnosis and treatment.Ed.3th. New Jersey: Humana Press.2007;1-14
- ⁸ISAAC phase one. Diunduh pada tanggal 14 Juni 2010 dari:
<http://isaac.auckland.ac.nz/phases/phaseone/phaseone.html>.
- ⁹ Koshak EA, Daghistani KJ, Jamal TS, Backer WS. Allergy Workup in Allergic Rhinitis at Jeddah Saudia Arabia. The Internet J Health.2006;5:1-7.
- ¹⁰ Quillen DM, Feller DB Diagnosing Rhinitis: Allergic vs non allergic. Am Fam Physician .2006; 73(19): 1583-90.
- ¹¹ Host A, Andrae S, Charkin S, Diaz C, Dreborg S, Eigenmann P, et al. Allergy testing in children: why, who, when and how?. Allergy.2003;58: 559–569

-
- ¹² Homburger HA. Diagnosing Allergic Diseases in Children. Practical Recommeendations for Consulting Pathologist. Arch Pathol Lab Med. 2004;128:1028-1031.
- ¹³ Rahmawati, Punagi AQ, Savitri E. Hubungan antara beratnya rinitis, reaktivitas tes cuit kulit dan kadar imunoglobulin E tungau debu rumah pada pasien rinitis alergik di Makasar. The Ind J med sci.2008;I:1-8.
- ¹⁴ Alimah Y. Hubungan jumlah eosinofil mukosa hidung dengan gejala rinitis alergik sesuai klasifikasi ARIA-WHO 2001. [Tesis]. Makasar:Universitas Hasanuddin.2005.
- ¹⁵ Wistiani. Faktor risiko alergi pada anak di RS Dr. Kariadi Semarang. [Tesis]. Semarang:Universitas Diponegoro. 2002.
- ¹⁶ Wong GWK, Li ST, Hui DSC, Fok TF, Zhong NS, Chen YZ, Lai CKW. Individual allergens as risk factors for asthma and bronchial hyperresponsiveness in Chinese children.Eur Respirol J.2002;19:288-93.
- ¹⁷ Heinrich J, Hoelscher B, Frye C, Meyer I, Wjst M, Wichmann HE. Trends in prevalence of atopic diseases and allergic sensitization in children in Eastern Germany. Eur Respirol J.2002;21:1040-6
- ¹⁸Gharagozlou M, Rastegari V, Movahedi M, Moin M, Bemanian MH. Total Serum IgE and Skin Tests in Children with Respiratory Allergy.Tanaffos. 2005;15:27-31.
- ¹⁹ Lee CS, Tang RB, Chung RL.The evaluation allergens and allergic disease in children. J Microbiol Infect.2000;33:227–32.
- ²⁰ Munasir Z, Suryoko EMD. Reaksi hipersensitivitas. Dalam : Akib AAP, Munasir Z, Kurniati N.Penyunting. Buku Ajar Alergi Imunologi Anak. Edisi Ke-2. Jakarta: Balai Penerbit FKUI.2008;115-25
- ²¹ Siregar SP. Kelainan kulit pada Alergi Makanan.Dalam: Pediatric skin allergy and ist problem. Pendidikan kedokteran berkelanjutan LVIII di Jakarta tanggal 20-21 Juni 2010.Jakarta: Departemen Ilmu Kesehatan Anak FKUI-RSCM.2010;17-22.

-
- ²² Kay AB. Allergy and Allergic disease. Review Article. NEJM.2001;30-37.
- ²³ Abbas AK, Lithcman AH. Cell mediated Immune response. In : Basic Immunology: functions and disorders of the immune system. Philadelphia: Elsevier.2004;102-6
- ²⁴ Ghaffar A. Hypersensitivity reactions. Dalam : Microbiology and Immunology online. Diunduh pada tanggal 20 Juni 2009 dari : <http://pathmicro.med.sc.edu/ghaffar/antigen.jpg>.
- ²⁵ WHO Europe.Prevalence asthma and allergic disease. Diunduh pada tanggal 15 Juli 2009 dari : http://www.euro.who.int/_data/assets/pdf_file/0012/96996/ENHIS_Factsheet_3_1.pdf.
- ²⁶ Yu WK. The Role of food allergy in atopic dermatitis in children. Dermatol Venereol Bull.2001;3(9):110-6.
- ²⁷ Cunha SSD, Barreto ML, Fiaccone RL, Cooper PJ, Neves NMA,Simoes SDM. Asthma cases in childhood attributed to atopy intropical area in Brazil. Rev Panam Salud Publica.2010;405-411.
- ²⁸ Wan KS, Yang W, Wu WF. A Survey of serum specific-IgE to common allergens in Primary School Children of Taipei city. As pac J allergy and Immunol.2010;28:1-6
- ²⁹ Banac S, Tomulic KL, Ahel V, Rozmanic V, .Simundic n, Zubovic S, et al. Prevalence of asthma and allergic Diseases in Croatian Children : survey study. Croatian Med J.2004;721-726
- ³⁰ Akib AAP. Perjalanan alamiah penyakit alergi dan pencegahannya. Dalam : Akib AAp, Munasir Z. penyunting. Pendekatan imunologi dalam penyakit alergi dan infeksi. Jakarta:FKUI.2001;117-28.
- ³¹ Shah S, Bapat M. Cord serum screening test and the newborn's Allergic Status. Indian Pediatrics. 2009;46:295-99.
- ³² Steinke JW, Rich SS, Borish L. Genetics of allergic disease. J Allergy Clin Immunol.2008;121(2):384-387.

-
- ³³ Notoatmodjo H. Faktor risiko alergi pada anak. Dalam: Notoatmodjo H, Hapsari MM. penyunting. Penatalaksanaan alergi dan infeksi pada bayi dan anak masa kini. Pertemuan Ilmiah Berkala XV di Semarang tanggal 7 April 2002. Semarang: BP UNDIP-IDAI. 2002;1-8.
- ³⁴ Cookson WOC, Moffat MF. Genetics of asthma and allergic disease. Hum mol gen.2000;9(16):2359-64.
- ³⁵ Wahn U ;What drives the allergic march? Allergy. 2000 Jul;55(7):591-9.
- ³⁶ Kartasasmita CB. Epidemiologi Asma anak.Dalam : Rahajoe NN, Supriyatno B, Setyanto DB. Penyunting. Buku Ajar Respirologi Anak.Jakarta:IDAI.2008;75-78.
- ³⁷ Roitt IM, Delves PJ. Hypersensitivity. In: Essensial Immunology. 10th Ed. London: Blackwell Science.2001;339-401
- ³⁸ Rosentreich DL, Eggleston P, Kattan M, Baker D, Slavin RG, Gergen P, et al. The role of cockroach allergy and exposure to cockroach allergen causing morbidity among inner-city children with asthma.NEJM.1997;1356-1362
- ³⁹ Celedon JC, Soto-Quiros ME, Silverman EK, Hanson LA, Weiss ST. Risk factors for childhood asthma in Costa Rica.Chest.2001;785-789.
- ⁴⁰ Steel MD, Holgate ST.Asthma. In: Austen Fk, Frank MM, Cantor HI, Atkinson JP, Samter M. Editors.Samter's Immunologic Diseases. 6th Ed.Boston:Lippincot Williams & Wilkins.2001;1924-26.
- ⁴¹ Chamara RP, Wronka I, Muc M. Prevalence and correlates of allergic diseas among children. J physiol and pharmacol.2008;549-556.
- ⁴² Zeyrek CD, Zeyrek F, Sevinc E, Demir E. Prevalence of asthma and allergic disease in Sanluria, Turkey and the Relation to environmental and socioeconomic factors : Is the Hygiene Hypothesis Enough? J Investig Allergol Clin Immunol:2006;290-295.
- ⁴³ Weiland SK, Mundt KA, Rukmann A, Keil U. Self reported wheezing and allergic rhinitis in children and traffic density on street of resident. Ann of Epid.1995;4:243-7.

-
- ⁴⁴ Burmester GR, Pezzutto A. Respiratory diseases. In: Color Atlas of Immunology. Jerman: Georg Thieme Verlag.2003;214-15.
- ⁴⁵ Cantani A. Epidemiology and natural history of atopic diseases. In: Pediatric Allergy, Asthma, and Immunology. Berlin:Springer.2008;334-363.
- ⁴⁶ McGeady SJ. Imunocompetence and Allergy. Suplemen.Pediatrics.2004;113(4);1107-1112.
- ⁴⁷ Sutedja E, Sudigdoadi, Soebono H, Idjdradinata PS. Ketidakseimbangan TH-2 dan TH-1 pada Dermatitis Atopik. The Ind J med sci.2005;208-14.
- ⁴⁸ Harsono A. Alergi Makanan. Dalam : Buku ajar alergi imunologi anak. Jakarta.FKUI:2008.269-71
- ⁴⁹ Siregar SP. Imunitas humorai. Dalam : Dalam : Akib AAP, Munasir Z, Kurniati N. penyunting. Buku Ajar Alergi Imunologi anak. Jakarta:FKUI.2008;67-74
- ⁵⁰ Munasir Z. Uji Kulit terhadap Alergen. Dalam : Akib AAP, Munasir Z, Kurniati N. ,penyunting. Buku Ajar Alergi Imunologi anak. Jakarta:FKUI.2008;443-44
- ⁵¹ Farhoudi A, Razavi A, Chavoshzadeh z, Heidarzadeh M, Bemanian MH, Nabavi M. Descriptive Study of 226 patients with Allergic Rhinitis and Asthma. Iran J All. 2005;4(2):99-101.
- ⁵² Chafen JJS, Newberry S, Riedl M, Bravata DM, Maglione M, Suttorp M, et al. Prevalence, Natural History, Diagnosis, and Treatment of Food Allergy. A Systematic Review of the Evidence. Paper.Rand.2010;92-102. Diunduh pada tanggal 20 Juni 2010 dari : http://www.rand.org/content/dam/rand/pubs/working_papers/2010/RAND_WR757-1.pdf.
- ⁵³ Ownby DR. Diagnostics test in allergy. In: Allergic diseases Diagnosis and treatment. Editors: Lieberman P, Anderson JA. Ed.^{3th}. New Jersey: Humana Press.2007;1-14

-
- ⁵⁴ Eysink PED, Riet GT, Aalberse RB, AAlderden WM, Roos CM, Zee JS, et al. Accuracy of specific IgE in the prediction of asthma : development of scoring formula for general practice. *Brit J Gen Pract.*2005; 125-130
- ⁵⁵ Ahlstedt S, Fromer L, Soderstrom L. IgE antibody tests in diagnosing allergy. In: Custovic A, Mills TP.Editors. *Managing Allergy.*Canada: Atlas medical Publishing.2009;8-10.
- ⁵⁶ Latha J, Ramakrishna V, Moses GL, Ramanjaneyulu R. Allergen specific Immunotherapy as an effective therapy for seasonal and perennial Allergic rhinitis patients. *Int J Micro.*2011;2(1):63-69.
- ⁵⁷ Khadadah ME, Onadeko BO, Ezeamuzie CL, Maroof R, Mustafa HS, Sugathan TN. Studies of the relationship between allergen-specific IgE antibodies and skin test reactivity in patients with asthma in Kuwait. *Med Principles Pract.*2000;9:260-267.
- ⁵⁸ Toong C, Quin J. Investigation of the patient with suspected allergy. Review article. *Medicine Today.*2007;8(10):49-52.
- ⁵⁹ Widodo P. Hubungan antara rinitis alergi dengan faktor-faktor risiko yang mempengaruhi pada siswa SLTP kota Semarang usia 13014 tahun dengan menggunakan kuesioner ISAAC.[Tesis].Semarang.Universitas Diponegoro.2004.
- ⁶⁰ Martinez TB, Ara CG, Pena JM, Esteban MM. Prediction of tolerance on the basis of quantification of egg white-specific IgE antibodies in children with egg allergy. *J Allergy Clin Immunol.*2002;220(2):304-8.
- ⁶¹ Syrjänen AK, Reijonen TM, Romppanen J, Korhonen K, Savolainen K, Korppi M. Allergen-specific Immunoglobulin E antibodies in wheezing Infants: the risk for asthma in later childhood. *Pediatrics.*2003;255-261.