

**LAMPIRAN A****Data eksperimen sintesis selulosa asetat dalam media fermentasi bioselulosa*****nata de coco***

Media Air Kelapa	Katalis		Asam Asetat Anhidrat	Asam Asetat	pH		Hasil
	H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	HCl			Awal	Akhir	
100 ml	3 tetes	-	2,5 ml	-	4	3	-
100 ml	-	3 tetes	2,5 ml	-	4	3	-
100 ml	3 tetes	-	10 ml	3 tetes	4	3	-
100 ml	-	3 tetes	10 ml	3 tetes	4	3	-



## Lampiran B

### Perbandingan absorbansi spektra FTIR selulosa asetat dari bioselulosa *nata de coco* dan selulosa pulp kayu

Selulosa asetat dari bioselulosa <i>nata de coco</i>			Selulosa asetat dari Pulp kayu (*)		
Panjang gel. $\lambda$ (cm <sup>-1</sup> )	Gugus fungsi	% absorbansi	Panjang gel. $\lambda$ (cm <sup>-1</sup> )	Gugus fungsi	% absorbansi
1033,8	C-O Selulosa	66,146	1049,37	C-O Selulosa	89,6
1259,4	C-O asetil	65,432	1238,41	C-O asetil	94,4
1635,5	C=O ester	64,454	1751,52	C=O ester	99
2916,2	C-H	66,818	2959,07	C-H	43
3587,4	OH Selulosa	67,391	3481,83	OH Selulosa	64

(\*) Prisolistyono, 1996.



## Lampiran C

### Perhitungan perubahan kristalinitas selulosa asetat dari bioselulosa *nata de coco*

1. Sampel Bioselulosa *Nata de Coco*, dihitung berdasarkan spektra Lampiran 3.1

No.Puncak	2θ	d (Å)	I/I1	FWHM	Intensitas (Counts)
1	14,3618	6,16228	53	2,32360	2595
2	20,3600	4,35835	37	3,80000	1841
3	22,4359	3,95956	100	1,66190	4934

Luas sampel Bioselulosa *Nata de Coco*

$$= (2,32360 \times 2595) + (3,80000 \times 1841) + (1,66190 \times 4934)$$

$$= 21225,36$$

2. Sampel Selulosa Asetat, dihitung berdasarkan spektra Lampiran 3.2

No.Puncak	2θ	d (Å)	I/I1	FWHM	Intensitas (Counts)
1	43,9241	2,05967	1000	0,17690	2095
2	22,1000	4,01898	33	0,00000	693
3	39,3996	2,28513	32	0,1510	668

Luas sampel Selulosa Asetat

$$= (0,17690 \times 2095) + (0,00000 \times 693) + (0,1510 \times 668)$$

$$= 471,67$$

% perubahan kristalinitas selulosa asetat

$$= \frac{\Sigma \text{ luas sampel Selulosa Asetat}}{\Sigma \text{ luas sampel Bioselulosa *Nata de Coco*}} \times 100 \%$$

$$= \frac{471,67}{21225,36} \times 100 \%$$

$$= 2,22 \%$$



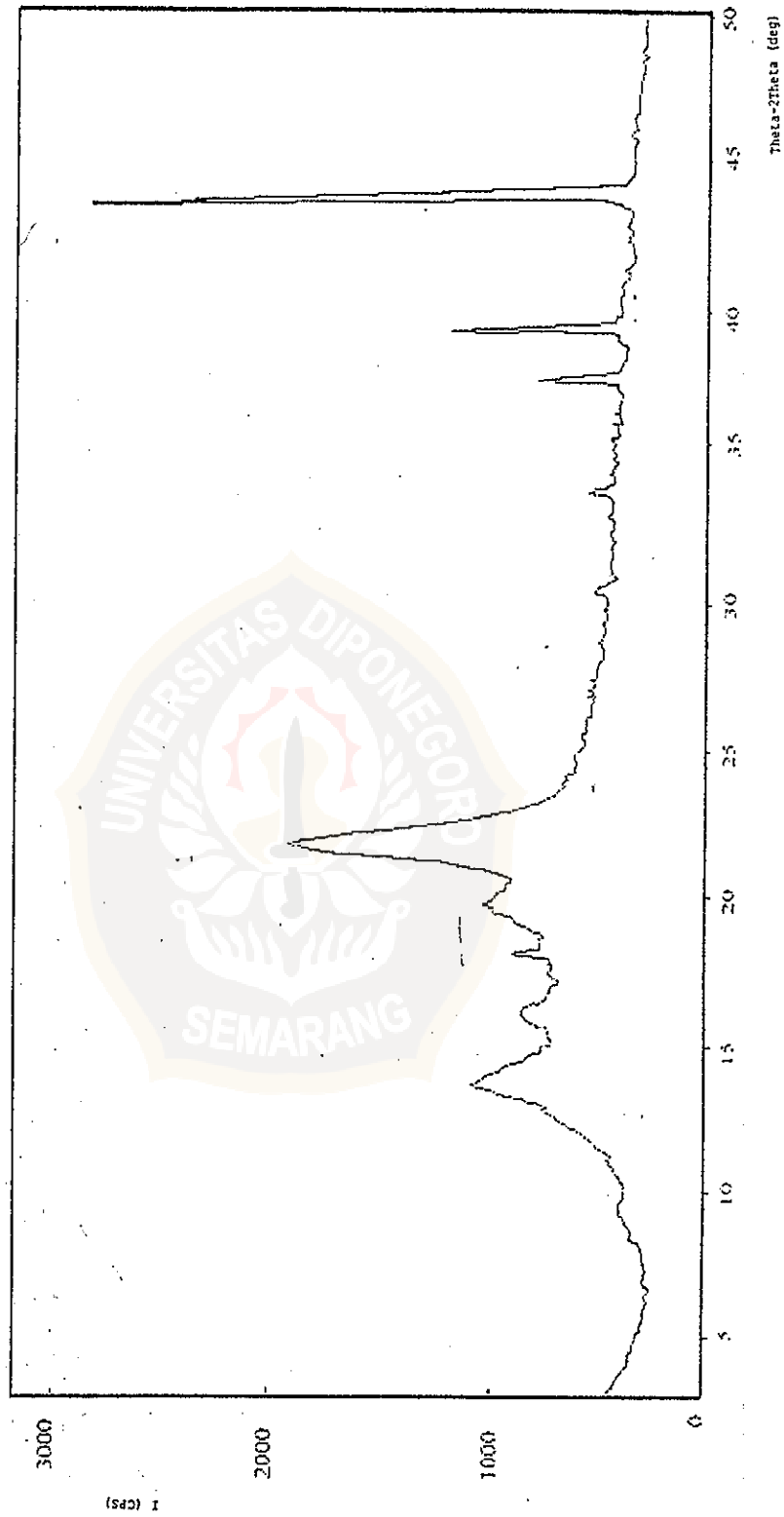
LAMPIRAN C.1

Spektra XRD bioselulosa nata de coco (Rahayu, 2003)



## LAMPIRAN C.2

### Spektra XRD selulosa asetat



## Lampiran D

### Perhitungan kekuatan tarik selulosa asetat

Dihitung berdasarkan Lampiran 4.1

Diketahui :  $L = \text{luas sampel} = 1 \times 4 \text{ cm}^2 = 4 \text{ cm}^2 = 4 \times 10^{-4} \text{ m}^2$

$G = \text{percepatan gravitasi} = 9,807 \text{ ms}^{-2}$

$M = \text{Massa yang digunakan untuk menarik sampel, Kg}$

$M_1 = 2,33 \text{ Kg}$

$M_2 = 2,5 \text{ Kg}$

$M_3 = 1,92 \text{ Kg}$

$M_4 = 1,08 \text{ Kg}$

$M_5 = 1,75 \text{ Kg}$

**Rumus :**  $\sigma = \frac{F}{L}$        $\sigma = \text{kekuatan tarik ( Pascal, Pa)}$

$F = \text{Gaya, Newton ( N)}$

$L = \text{Luas, m}^2$

$\sigma = \frac{M \times g}{L}$        $M = \text{Massa, Kg}$

$G = \text{percepatan gravitasi}$

$= 9,807 \text{ ms}^{-2}$

### Sampel 1

$$\sigma_1 = \frac{M_1 \times g}{L} = \frac{2,33 \text{ Kg} \times 9,807 \text{ ms}^{-2}}{4 \times 10^{-4} \text{ m}^2} = 57125,8 \text{ Pa}$$

$$= 57,13 \text{ KPa}$$

**Sampel 2**

$$\sigma_2 = \frac{M_2 \times g}{L} = \frac{2,5Kg \times 9,807 \text{ ms}^{-2}}{4 \times 10^{-4} \text{ m}^2} = 61293,8\text{Pa}$$
$$= 61,29 \text{ KPa}$$

**Sampel 3**

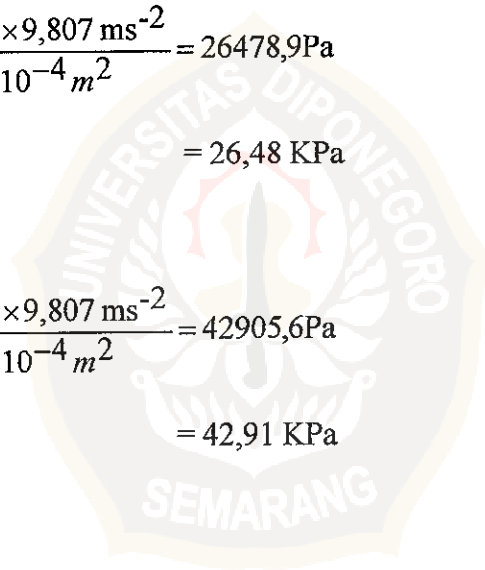
$$\sigma_3 = \frac{M_3 \times g}{L} = \frac{1,92Kg \times 9,807 \text{ ms}^{-2}}{4 \times 10^{-4} \text{ m}^2} = 47073,6\text{Pa}$$
$$= 47,07 \text{ KPa}$$

**Sampel 4**

$$\sigma_4 = \frac{M_4 \times g}{L} = \frac{1,08Kg \times 9,807 \text{ ms}^{-2}}{4 \times 10^{-4} \text{ m}^2} = 26478,9\text{Pa}$$
$$= 26,48 \text{ KPa}$$

**Sampel 5**

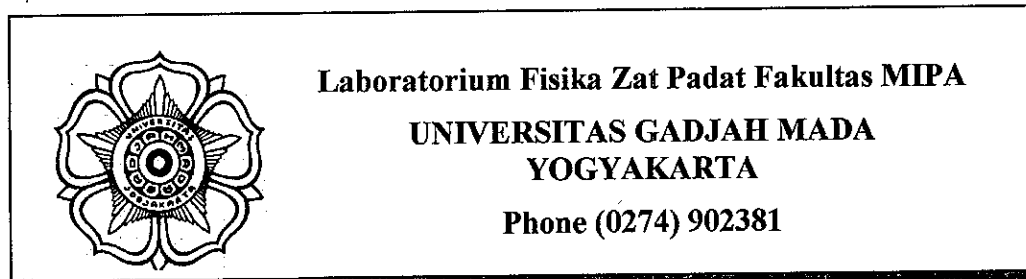
$$\sigma_5 = \frac{M_5 \times g}{L} = \frac{1,75Kg \times 9,807 \text{ ms}^{-2}}{4 \times 10^{-4} \text{ m}^2} = 42905,6\text{Pa}$$
$$= 42,91 \text{ KPa}$$





### Lampiran D.1

#### Data pengukuran kuat tarik selulosa asetat

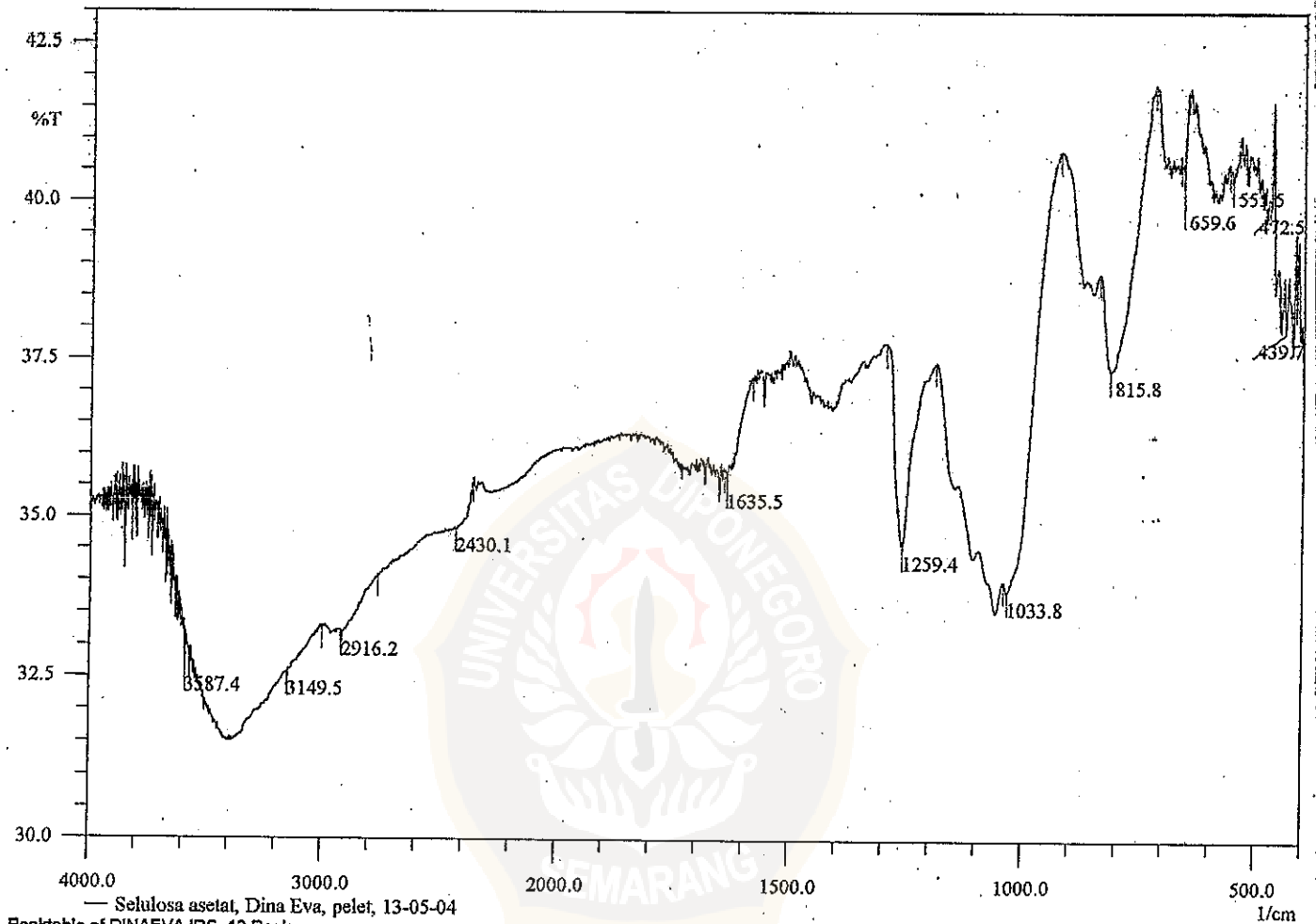


No	Sampel	Hasil Ukur (Kg)	Pengukuran Rata-rata (Kg)
1.	1a	2	2,33
	1b	2	
	1c	3	
2.	5a	2	2,5
	5b	2	
	5c	3,5	
3.	6a	2,5	1,92
	6b	0,75	
	6c	2,5	
4.	7a	0,75	1,08
	7b	1,5	
	7c	1	
5.	8a	1,5	1,75
	8b	2	
	8c	1,75	

Yogyakarta, 30 Agustus 2004

## Lampiran E.

## Spektra inframerah selulosa asetat



Peaktble of DINA EVA.IRS, 12 Peaks  
 Threshold: 80, Noise: 0.5, No Range Selection

Nr.	Pos. (1/cm)	Inten. (%T)
1	439.7	37.945
2	472.5	39.913
3	555.5	40.341
4	659.6	40.517
5	815.8	37.339
6	1033.8	33.854
7	1259.4	34.568
8	1635.5	35.546
9	2430.1	34.812
10	2916.2	33.182
11	3149.5	32.563
12	3587.4	32.609