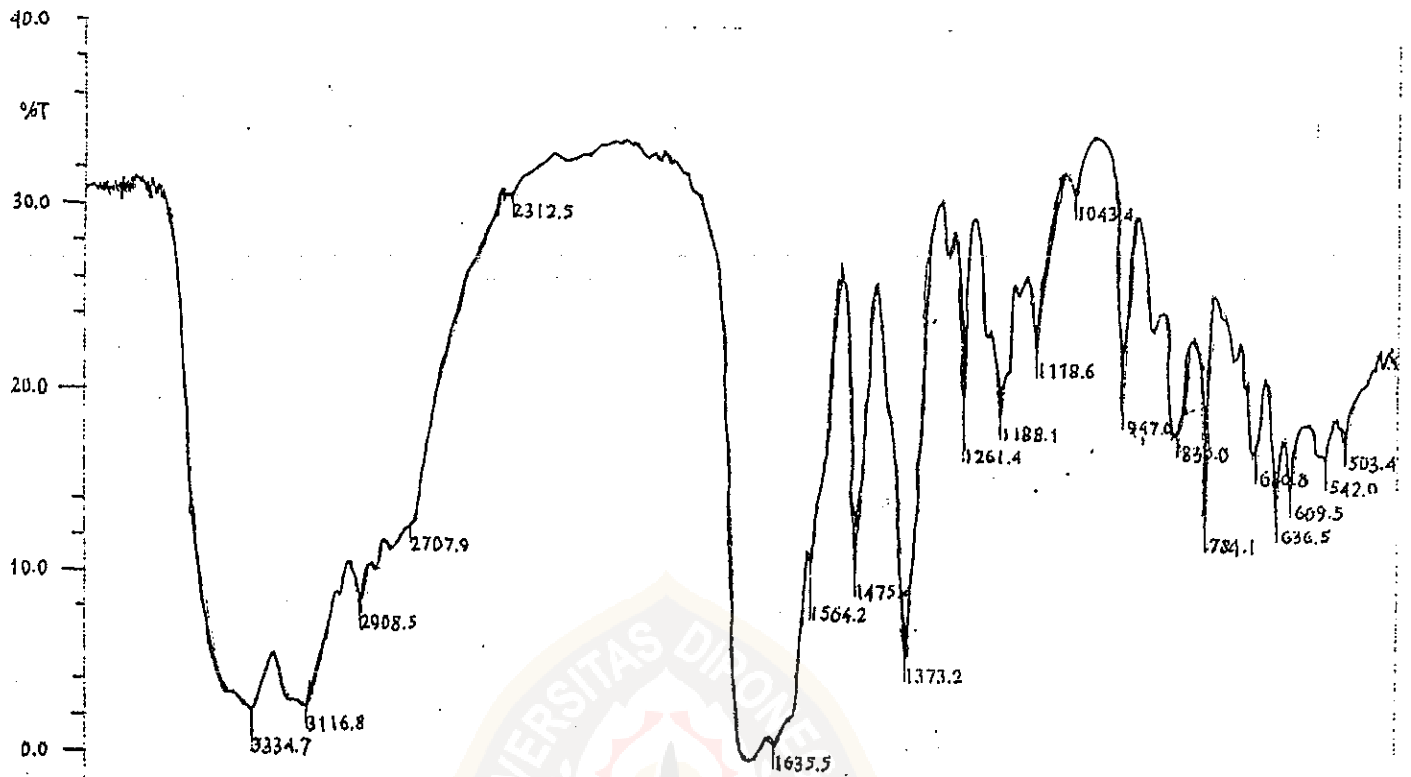
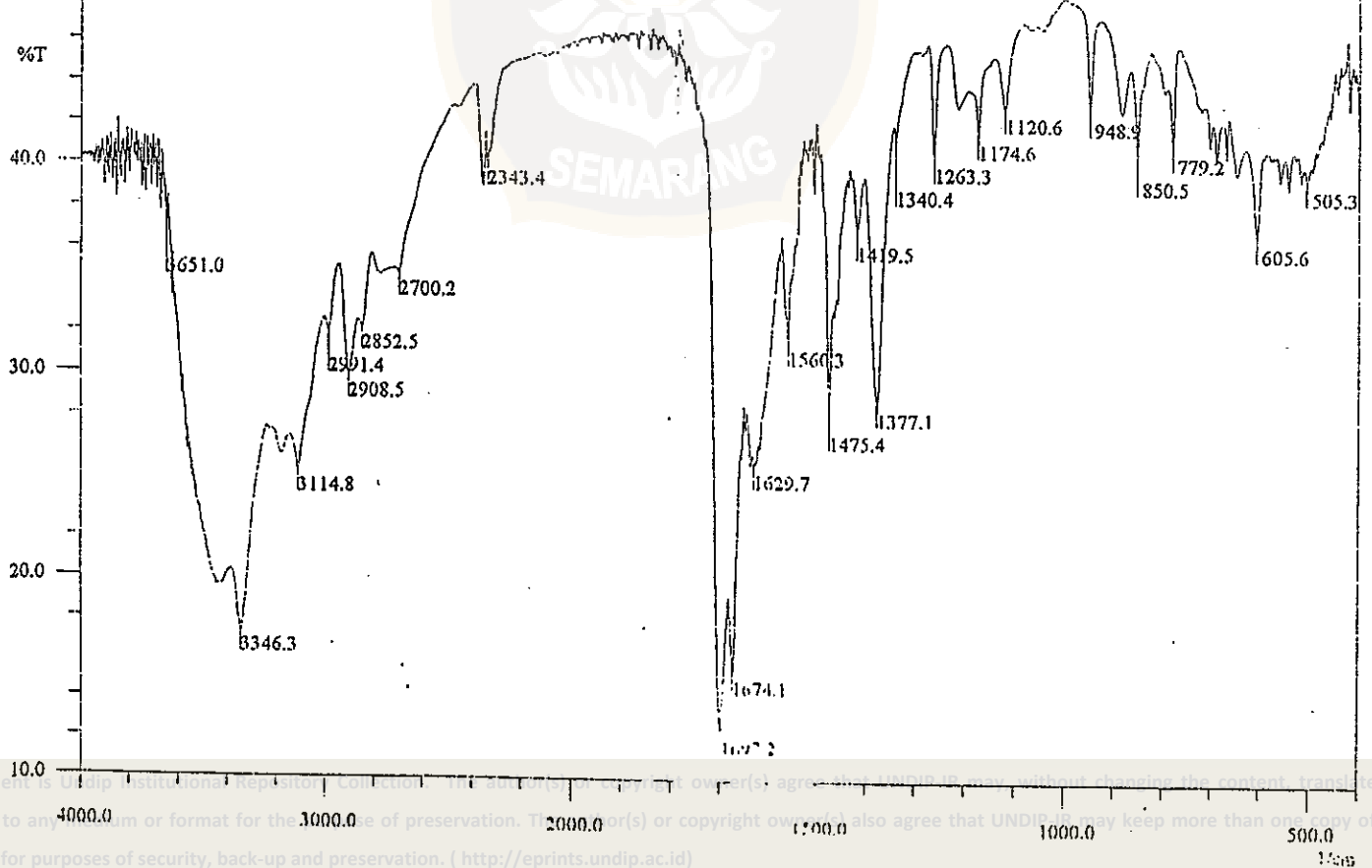


Lamp. 1. Perbandingan Spektra Guanin Murni dengan Cd(II)guanin pada

pH = 5

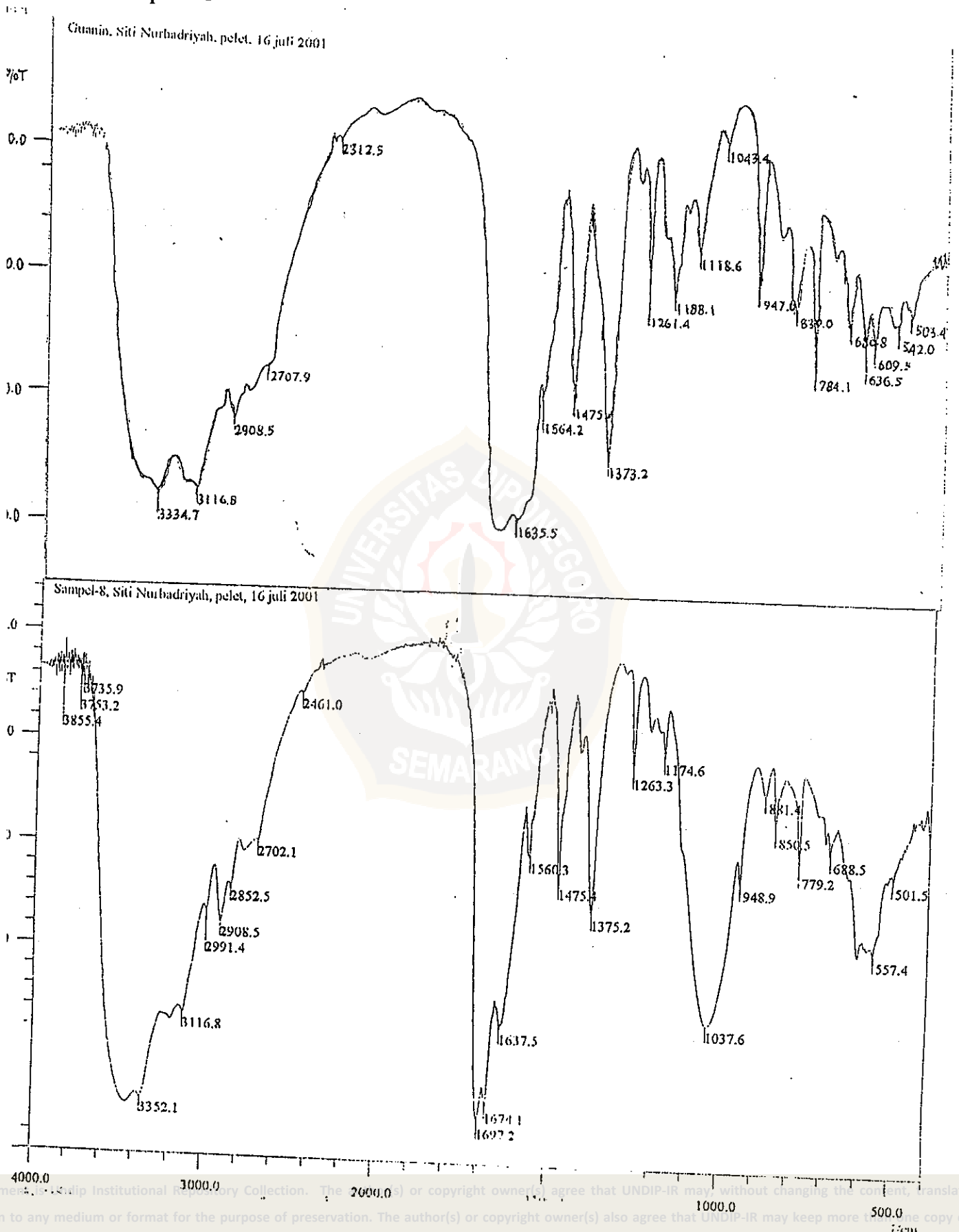


Sampel-5, Siti Nurbadriyah, pelet, 16 juli 2001



Lamp. 2. Perbandingan Spektra Guanin Murni dengan Cd(II)guanin pada

pH = 8



Lamp. 3. Tabel Klasifikasi Asam Keras-Lunak dan Basa Keras-Lunak

Table 7.8 Classification of hard and soft acids

Hard acids

H^+ , Li^+ , Na^+ , K^+ , Rb^+ , Cs^+
 Be^{+2} , $B(CH_3)_3$, Mg^{+2} , Ca^{+2} , Sr^{+2} , (Ba^{+2})
 Sc^{+3} , La^{+3} , Ce^{+4} , Gd^{+3} , Lu^{+3} , Th^{+4} , U^{+4} , UO_2^{+2} , Pu^{+4}
 Ti^{+4} , Zr^{+4} , Hf^{+4} , VO^{+2} , Cr^{+3} , Cr^{+6} , MoO^{+3} , WO^{+4} , Mn^{+2} , Mn^{+7} , Fe^{+3} , Co^{+3}
 BF_3 , BCl_3 , $B(OR)_3$, Al^{+3} , $Al(CH_3)_3$, $AlCl_3$, AlH_3 , Ga^{+3} , In^{+3}
 CO_2 , KCO^+ , NC^- , Si^{+4} , Sn^{+4} , CH_3Sn^{+3} , $(CH_3)_2Sn^{+2}$
 N^{+3} , RPO_2^+ , $ROPO_2^+$, As^{+3}
 SO_3 , RSO_2^+ , $ROSO_2^+$
 Cl^{+3} , Cl^{+7} , I^{+5} , I^{+7}
 HX (hydrogen-bonding molecules)

Borderline acids

Fe^{+2} , Co^{+2} , Ni^{+2} , Cu^{+2} , Zn^{+2}
 Rh^{+3} , Ir^{+3} , Ru^{+3} , Os^{+2}
 $B(CH_3)_3$, $Gall_3$
 R_3C^+ , $C_6H_5^+$, Sn^{+2} , Pb^{+2}
 NO^+ , Sb^{+3} , Bi^{+3}
 SO_2

Soft acids

$Co(CN)_5^{-1}$, Pd^{+2} , Pt^{+2} , Pt^{+4}
 Cu^+ , Ag^+ , Au^+ , Cd^{+2} , Hg^+ , Hg^{+2} , CH_3Hg^+
 BH_3 , $Ga(CH_3)_3$, $GaCl_3$, $GaBr_3$, GaI_3 , Tl^+ , $Tl(CH_3)_3$
 CH_2 , carbenes
 Pi-acceptors: trinitrobenzene, chloroanil, quinones, tetracyanoethylene, etc.
 HO^+ , RO^+ , RS^+ , RSe^+ , Te^{+4} , RTe^+
 Br_2 , Br^+ , I^+ , I^- , ICN , etc.
 O , Cl , Br , I , N , RO^+ , RO_2^+
 M^0 (metal atoms) and bulk metals

Table 7.9 Classification of hard and soft bases

Hard bases

NH_3 , RNH_2 , N_2H_4
 H_2O , OH^- , O^{+2} , ROH , RO^- , R_2O
 CH_3COO^- , CO_3^{+2} , NO_3^- , PO_4^{-1} , SO_4^{+2} , ClO_4^-
 F^- (Cl^-)

Borderline bases

$C_6H_5NH_2$, C_5H_5N , N_3^- , N_2
 NO_2^- , SO_3^{+2}
 Br^-

Soft bases

H^-
 R^- , C_2H_4 , C_6H_6 , CN^- , RNC , CO
 SCN^- , R_3P , $(RO)_3P$, R_3As
 R_2S , RSH , RS^- , $S_2O_3^{+2}$
 I^-