

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Astuti, Y., Nanik H.S., M. Hadi, 1990. **Keanekaragaman Benthos Sebagai BioIndikator Pencemaran Logam Pb, Hg dan Cd di Pantai Utara Jawa Tengah.** Lembaga Penelitian Universitas Diponegoro. Hal 5-9.
- Atlas, R.M., R. Bartha, 1981. **Microbial Ecology Fundamentals and Application,** Addison-Wesley Publishing Company, Massachusetts.
- Barnes, R.S.K., Mann, K.H., 1991. **Fundamental of Aquatic Ecology**, Blackwell – Scientific Publication.
- Cummins, K. W., 1973. **Macroinvertebrates**, in River Ecology by Whitton, First edition, Blackwell Scientific Publications, Osney Mead, Oxford.
- Dharma, B., 1988. **Siput dan Kerang Indonesia**, Sarana Graha Jakarta.
- Dowdeswell, W.H., 1984. **Ecology (Principles and Practise)**, Heinemann Educational Books, London, 201-205; 227-231p.
- Fauchald, K., 1977. **The Polychaeta Worm (Definitions ana Key to the Orders, Families & Genera)**, Museum of Los Angeles County.
- Fessenden, 1990. **Kimia Organik** (Terjemahan Pudjaatmaka) edisi ketiga, Erlangga, Jakarta.
- Hawkes, H. A., 1974. **River Zonation and Classification** in River Ecology by Whitton, First edition, Blackwell Scientific Publications, Osney Mead, Oxford.
- Hellawell, J.M, 1986. **Biological Indicator of Freshwater Pollution and Environmental Management**, Elsevier Science Publisher, London and New York, 179, 401, 428 p.
- [Http:// member. Aol.com/Mkohl/FWShell.html](http://member.Aol.com/Mkohl/FWShell.html)
- [Http://www.uwinipeg.ca/~Simmons/lb7pg3.htm](http://www.uwinipeg.ca/~Simmons/lb7pg3.htm)
- Hynes, H. B. N., 1978. **The Biology of Polluted Water**, Liverpool of University Press., Liverpool, 201p.

- Krebs, C.J, 1989. **Ecological Methodology**, Harper Collins Publishers, New York, 361, 377 p.
- Lee, C.D., s.b. Wang, C.L. Kuo, 1978. **Benthic Macroinvertebrate and Fish as Biologocal Indicator of Water Quality** with Int. Conf. On Water Pollution Control in Developing Countries, Bangkok, 153-179p.
- Macan, T.T., 1974. **Freshwater Ecology**, Second edition, Longman Group Limited London, 32,127:281-282 p.
- McLusky, D.S., 1981. **Tertiary Level Biology. The Estuarine Ecosystem**. Senior Lecturer in Biology University of Sterling. Balckie Glasgow and London. p. 3-57
- Nutisuparjo, M. Suradi, A. Solichin, 1994. **Faktor Konsentrasi Logam Berat dalam Makrozoobenthos di Perairan Sungai Babon**, Lembaga Penelitian UNDIP, Semarang.
- Odum, 1996. **Dasar-Dasar Ekologi** (Terjemahan, Samingan, T), edisi ketiga, Gadjah Mada University Press, Yogyakarta. Hal 373, 393-394.
- Payne, A.I., 1986. **The Ecology of Tropical Lakes & Rivers**, John Wiley and Sons, Chichester. New York. Toronto. Brisbane. Singapore.
- Pennak, R.W., 1978. **Freshwater Invertebrate of The United States**, The Polland Press Co, New York.
- Persoone, G. . N. O. Pauw, 1978. **System Biological Indicators for Water Assesment** In. O. Revera (ed). **Biological Aspects of Freshwater Pollution Proceeding of The Cause Held of The Joint Research Center of The Eiropean Communities Ispra**. Pergamon Press Oxford, 131-155p.
- Pettijohn, F.K. 1975. **Sedimentary Rock**, Harper & Row Publishing Company, Toronto.
- Pollunin, N, 1997. **Teori Ekosistem dan Penerapannya** (Terjemahan Puji Astuti, Amelia Hana, dan Harsoyo), cetakan pertama, Gadjah Mada University Press, Yogyakarta. Hal 360-390.
- Rinawati, R.S., 1998. **Keanekaragaman Jenis Moluska Bentik pada Beberapa Tipe Komunitas Mangrove di Muara Sungai Donan Cilacap**, Skripsi, Fakultas Perikanan dan Ilmu Kelautan Universitas Diponegoro, Semarang.

- Sanusi, SN, 1994. **Kualitas Air Kali Garang Bagian Hulu Ditinjau dari nilai BOD, Keberadaan dan Keanekaragaman Hewan Makrobenthos Pada Berbagai Tata Guna, Lahan**, Skripsi-S₁, Fakultas Matematika dan Ilmu Pengetahuan Alam, Universitas Diponegoro, Semarang.
- Sarieff, S, 1988. **Konservasi Tanah dan Air**, Remaja Karya Offset Bandung. Hal 153-155.
- Sardjito, 1995. **Kajian Dampak Buangan Limbah Tapioka di Sungai Suatu dan Pengaruhnya terhadap Kualitas Air Tambak di Desa Bulumanis Kidul, Kabupaten Dati II Pati, Jawa Tengah**, Pusat Penelitian Lingkungan Hidup, UNDIP, Semarang.
- Sastrawijaya, A.T, 1991. **Pencemaran Lingkungan**, Rineka Cipta, Jakarta. Hal 84.
- Schefler, W. C., 1979. **Statistika untuk Biologi, Farmasi, Kedokteran, dan Ilmu-ilmu yang Bertautan** (Terjemahan Suroso), ITB Bandung.
- Sugiharto, 1987. **Dasar - dasar Pengolahan Limbah**, Universitas Indonesia Press, Jakarta, hal: 17,43.
- Supriharyono, 1990. **Hubungan Tingkat Sedimentasi dengan Keanekaragaman Hewan Makrobenthos di Muara Sungai Morodemak**, Lembaga Penelitian Universitas Diponegoro Semarang.
- Ward, J.W., 1992. **Aquatic Insect Ecology, Biology and Habitat**, John Wiley AND sons Inc., New York.
- Wardana, O.W, 1995. **Keanekaragaman dan Kelimpahan Hewan Makrobenthos Sehubungan Dengan Pencemaran di Perairan Sungai Gadjah Wong**, Yogyakarta, Skripsi-S₁, Fakultas Matematika dan Ilmu Pengetahuan Alam, Universitas Diponegoro, Semarang.
- Whitton, B.A, 1975. **River Ecology**, First edition, Blackwell Scientific Publications, Osney Mead, Oxford.