

## LAMPIRAN - LAMPIRAN



## Lampiran 01

## Perhitungan Tingkatan Konsentrasi Menurut Hubert untuk Penentuan LC 50

## A. Ekstrak dengan Maserasi Etanol

$$\log \frac{N}{n} = k \left( \log \frac{a}{n} \right)$$

$$\log \frac{20}{5} = k \left( \log \frac{a}{5} \right)$$

$$\log 4 = 5 (\log a - \log 5)$$

$$0,602 = 5 (\log a - 0,699)$$

$$0,120 = \log a - 0,699$$

$$\log a = 0,819$$

$$a = 6,59 \approx 6,6$$

$$\frac{a}{n} = \frac{b}{a} = \frac{c}{b} = \frac{d}{c} = \frac{e}{d}$$

$$\frac{6,6}{4} = \frac{8,6}{6,6} = \frac{11,2}{8,6} = \frac{14,6}{11,2} = \frac{19,0}{14,6}$$

Berdasarkan hasil tersebut, maka konsentrasi yang digunakan adalah :

0,0 ; 7,0 ; 9,0 ; 11,0 ; 15,0 ; 19,0

## B. Ekstrak dengan Distilasi Uap - air

$$\log \frac{N}{n} = k \left( \log \frac{a}{n} \right)$$

$$\log \frac{16}{4} = k \left( \log \frac{a}{4} \right)$$

$$\log 4 = 5 \left( \log a - \log 4 \right)$$

$$0,602 = 5 \left( \log a - 0,602 \right)$$

$$0,120 = \log a - 0,602$$

$$\log a = 0,722$$

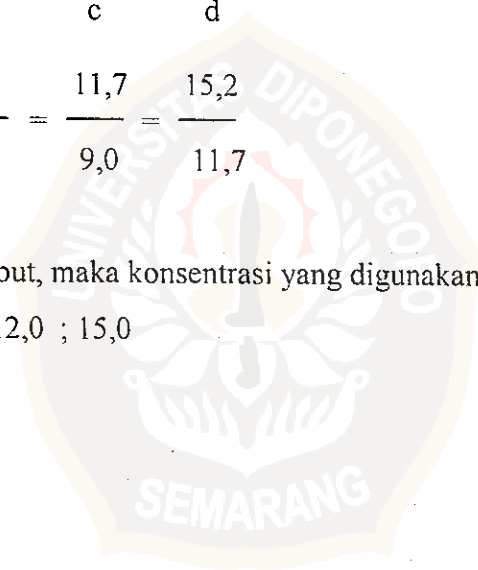
$$a = 5,27 \approx 5,3$$

$$\frac{a}{n} = \frac{b}{a} = \frac{c}{b} = \frac{d}{c} = \frac{e}{d}$$

$$\frac{5,3}{4} = \frac{6,9}{5,3} = \frac{9,0}{6,9} = \frac{11,7}{9,0} = \frac{15,2}{11,7}$$

Berdasarkan hasil tersebut, maka konsentrasi yang digunakan adalah :

0,0 ; 5,0 ; 7,0 ; 9,0 ; 12,0 ; 15,0



## Lampiran 02

Tabel Mortalitas *S. oryzae* Akibat Perlakuan Ekstrak Kulit Buah *C. nobilis*

Hasil Maserasi Etanol pada Penentuan Nilai LC 50 selama 120 jam

| Kons. Ekstrak (%) | Ulangan | Serangga yang mati pada jam ke |    |    |    |    |    |     | Jumlah | Jumlah Total | Rerata |
|-------------------|---------|--------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|-----|--------|--------------|--------|
|                   |         | 6                              | 12 | 24 | 48 | 72 | 96 | 120 |        |              |        |
| 0,0               | 1       | 0                              | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0   | 0      | 0            | 0      |
|                   | 2       | 0                              | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0   | 0      |              |        |
|                   | 3       | 0                              | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0   | 0      |              |        |
| 7,0               | 1       | 0                              | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0   | 0      | 2            | 0,67   |
|                   | 2       | 0                              | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0   | 0      |              |        |
|                   | 3       | 0                              | 0  | 0  | 10 | 0  | 0  | 1   | 2      |              |        |
| 9,0               | 1       | 0                              | 0  | 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0   | 1      | 4            | 1,33   |
|                   | 2       | 0                              | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 2  | 0   | 2      |              |        |
|                   | 3       | 0                              | 0  | 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0   | 1      |              |        |
| 11,0              | 1       | 0                              | 0  | 0  | 0  | 4  | 6  | 3   | 13     | 21           | 7      |
|                   | 2       | 0                              | 0  | 0  | 0  | 2  | 2  | 3   | 7      |              |        |
|                   | 3       | 1                              | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0   | 1      |              |        |
| 15,0              | 1       | 0                              | 0  | 0  | 4  | 6  | 5  | 3   | 18     | 48           | 16     |
|                   | 2       | 0                              | 0  | 1  | 3  | 6  | 3  | 1   | 14     |              |        |
|                   | 3       | 0                              | 0  | 0  | 1  | 6  | 5  | 4   | 16     |              |        |
| 19,0              | 1       | 0                              | 1  | 5  | 7  | 7  | -  | -   | 20     | 60           | 20     |
|                   | 2       | 0                              | 1  | 5  | 9  | 1  | 4  | -   | 20     |              |        |
|                   | 3       | 1                              | 0  | 1  | 3  | 11 | 2  | 2   | 20     |              |        |

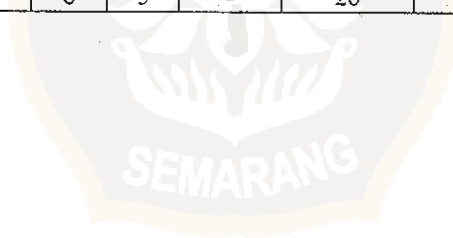


## Lampiran 03

Tabel Mortalitas *S. oryzae* Akibat Perlakuan Ekstrak Kulit Buah *C. nobilis*

Hasil Distilasi Uap-air pada Penentuan Nilai LC 50 selama 72 jam

| Kons. Ekstrak (%) | Ulangan | Serangga yang mati pada jam ke |    |    |    |    | Jumlah | Jumlah Total | Rerata |
|-------------------|---------|--------------------------------|----|----|----|----|--------|--------------|--------|
|                   |         | 6                              | 12 | 24 | 48 | 72 |        |              |        |
| 0,0               | 1       | 0                              | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0      | 0            | 0      |
|                   | 2       | 0                              | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0      |              |        |
|                   | 3       | 0                              | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0      |              |        |
| 5,0               | 1       | 0                              | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1  | 1      | 3            | 1      |
|                   | 2       | 0                              | 0  | 0  | 1  | 1  | 2      |              |        |
|                   | 3       | 0                              | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0      |              |        |
| 7,0               | 1       | 0                              | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0      | 8            | 3,67   |
|                   | 2       | 0                              | 1  | 0  | 1  | 2  | 4      |              |        |
|                   | 3       | 0                              | 0  | 0  | 1  | 3  | 4      |              |        |
| 9,0               | 1       | 0                              | 3  | 9  | 5  | 2  | 19     | 50           | 16,67  |
|                   | 2       | 0                              | 0  | 2  | 8  | 5  | 15     |              |        |
|                   | 3       | 0                              | 0  | 0  | 9  | 7  | 16     |              |        |
| 12,0              | 1       | 0                              | 3  | 5  | 9  | 2  | 19     | 52           | 17,33  |
|                   | 2       | 0                              | 1  | 2  | 12 | 3  | 18     |              |        |
|                   | 3       | 0                              | 0  | 2  | 8  | 5  | 15     |              |        |
| 15,0              | 1       | 3                              | 3  | 6  | 8  | -  | 20     | 60           | 20     |
|                   | 2       | 0                              | 4  | 10 | 6  | -  | 20     |              |        |
|                   | 3       | 0                              | 9  | 6  | 5  | -  | 20     |              |        |



## Lampiran 04

A. Analisis Statistik Mortalitas *S. oryzae* Akibat perlakuan Ekstrak Kulit BuahC. *nobilis* Hasil Maserasi Etanol

| Kons.<br>Ekstrak<br>(%) | Ulangan |    |    | Jumlah | Rerata |
|-------------------------|---------|----|----|--------|--------|
|                         | 1       | 2  | 3  |        |        |
| 0,0                     | 0       | 0  | 0  | 0      | 0      |
| 7,0                     | 0       | 0  | 2  | 2      | 0,67   |
| 9,0                     | 1       | 2  | 1  | 4      | 1,33   |
| 11,0                    | 13      | 7  | 1  | 21     | 7      |
| 15,0                    | 18      | 14 | 16 | 48     | 16     |
| 19,0                    | 20      | 20 | 20 | 60     | 20     |

$$B. FK = T_{ij}^2 / r_i = (135)^2 / 18 = 1012,5$$

$$JK_{Total} = T(Y_{ij}^2) - FK = 2205 - 1012,5 = 1192,5$$

$$JK_{Ekstrak} = TA^2 / T - FK = 6365 / 3 - 1012,5 = 1109,167$$

$$JK_{Galat} = JK_{Total} - JK_{Ekstrak} = 83,33$$

## Tabel ANOVA

| Sumber Keragaman | Derajat Bebas | Jumlah Kuadrat | Kuadrat Tengah | F Hitung | F Tabel 5 % |
|------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------|-------------|
| Ekstrak          | 5             | 1109,167       | 221,83         | 31,96*   | 3,11        |
| Galat            | 12            | 83,33          | 6,94           |          |             |
| Total            | 17            | 1192,5         |                |          |             |

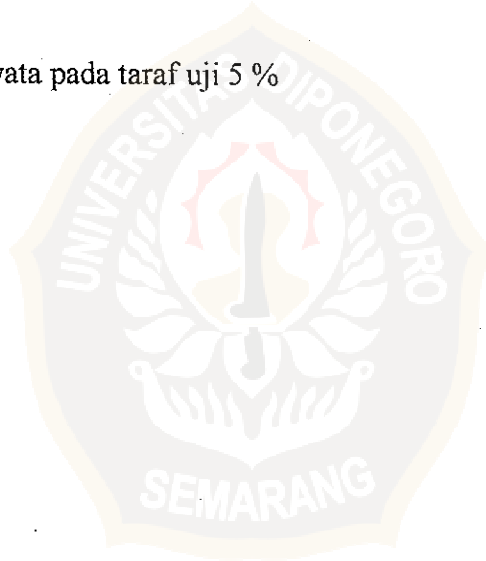
Keterangan : \* berbeda nyata pada taraf uji 5 %

## C. Hasil Uji Beda Jarak Nyata Duncan (BJND)

$$S_y = \sqrt{\frac{KTG}{r}} = \sqrt{\frac{6,94}{3}} = 1,52$$

| Kons. Ekstrak (%) | Rerata Mortalitas | Beda riil pada jarak P = |        |        |        |       | BJND 0,05 |
|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-----------|
|                   |                   | 2                        | 3      | 4      | 5      | 6     |           |
| 0,0               | 0                 | -                        |        |        |        |       | a         |
| 7,0               | 0,67              | 0,67                     | -      |        |        |       | a         |
| 9,0               | 1,33              | 0,66                     | 1,33   | -      |        |       | a         |
| 11,0              | 7                 | 5,67*                    | 6,33*  | 7*     | -      |       | b         |
| 15,0              | 16                | 9*                       | 14,67* | 15,33* | 16*    | -     | c         |
| 19,0              | 20                | 3                        | 12*    | 18,67* | 19,33* | 20*   | cd        |
| $P_{0,05(p,12)}$  |                   | 3,08                     | 3,23   | 3,33   | 3,36   | 3,40  |           |
| $BJND_{0,05(P)}$  |                   | 4,682                    | 4,909  | 5,062  | 5,107  | 5,168 |           |

Keterangan : \* berbeda nyata pada taraf uji 5 %



## Lampiran 05

A. Analisis Statistik Mortalitas *S. oryzae* Akibat Perlakuan Ekstrak Kulit Buah*C. nobilis* Hasil Distilasi Uap-air

| Kons.<br>Ekstrak<br>(%) | Ulangan |    |    | Jumlah | Rerata |
|-------------------------|---------|----|----|--------|--------|
|                         | 1       | 2  | 3  |        |        |
| 0,0                     | 0       | 0  | 0  | 0      | 0      |
| 5,0                     | 1       | 2  | 0  | 3      | 1      |
| 7,0                     | 0       | 4  | 4  | 8      | 2,67   |
| 9,0                     | 19      | 15 | 16 | 50     | 16,67  |
| 12,0                    | 19      | 18 | 15 | 52     | 17,33  |
| 15,0                    | 20      | 20 | 20 | 60     | 20     |

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{B. FK} &= T_{ij}^2/rt &= (173)^2/18 &= 1662,72 \\
 \text{JK}_{\text{Total}} &= T(Y_{ij}^2) - FK &= 2989 - 1662,72 &= 1326,28 \\
 \text{JK}_{\text{Ekstrak}} &= TA^2/r - FK &= 8877/3 - 1662,72 &= 1296,28 \\
 \text{JK}_{\text{Galat}} &= \text{JK}_{\text{Total}} - \text{JK}_{\text{Ekstrak}} &= 1326,28 - 1296,28 &= 30
 \end{aligned}$$

## Tabel ANOVA

| Sumber<br>Keragaman | Derajat<br>Bebas | Jumlah<br>Kuadrat | Kuadrat<br>Tengah | F Hitung | F Tabel 5 % |
|---------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------|-------------|
| Ekstrak             | 5                | 1296,28           | 259,256           | 103,7*   | 3,11        |
| Galat               | 12               | 30                | 2,5               |          |             |
| Total               | 17               | 1326,28           |                   |          |             |

Keterangan : \* berbeda nyata pada taraf uji 5 %



## C. Hasil Uji Beda Jarak Nyata Duncan (BJND)

$$S_y = \sqrt{\frac{KTG}{r}} = \sqrt{\frac{2,5}{3}} = 0,91$$

| Kons. Ekstrak (%) | Rerata Mortalitas | Beda riil pada jarak P = |        |        |        |       | BJND 0,05 |
|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-----------|
|                   |                   | 2                        | 3      | 4      | 5      | 6     |           |
| 0,0               | 0                 | -                        |        |        |        |       | A         |
| 5,0               | 1                 | 1                        | -      |        |        |       | A         |
| 7,0               | 2,67              | 1,67                     | 2,67   | -      |        |       | A         |
| 9,0               | 16,67             | 14*                      | 15,67* | 16,67* | -      |       | B         |
| 12,0              | 17,33             | 0,66                     | 14,66* | 16,33* | 17,33* | -     | BC        |
| 15,0              | 20                | 2,67                     | 3,33*  | 17,33* | 19*    | 20*   | CD        |
| $P_{0,05(p,12)}$  |                   | 3,08                     | 3,32   | 3,33   | 3,36   | 3,40  |           |
| $BJND_{0,05(p)}$  |                   | 2,803                    | 2,939  | 3,03   | 3,058  | 3,094 |           |

Keterangan : \* berbeda nyata pada taraf uji 5 %







## Lampiran 08

## Perhitungan Tingkatan Konsentrasi Menurut Hubert untuk Uji Perkembangan

## A. Ekstrak dengan Maserasi Etanol

$$\log \frac{N}{n} = k \left( \log \frac{a}{n} \right)$$

$$\log \frac{12,036}{7} = k \left( \log \frac{a}{7} \right)$$

$$\log 1,719 = 5 (\log a - \log 7)$$

$$0,235 = 5 (\log a - 0,845)$$

$$0,047 = \log a - 0,845$$

$$\log a = 0,892$$

$$a = 7,79 \approx 7,8$$

$$\frac{a}{n} = \frac{b}{a} = \frac{c}{b} = \frac{d}{c} = \frac{e}{d}$$

$$\frac{7,8}{7} = \frac{8,7}{7,8} = \frac{9,7}{8,7} = \frac{10,8}{9,7} = \frac{12,0}{10,8}$$

Berdasarkan hasil tersebut, maka konsentrasi yang digunakan adalah :

0,0 ; 8,0 ; 9,0 ; 10,0 ; 11,0 ; 12,0

## B. Ekstrak dengan Distilasi Uap - air

$$\log \frac{N}{n} = k \left( \log \frac{a}{n} \right)$$

$$\log \frac{8,158}{5} = k \left( \log \frac{a}{5} \right)$$

$$\log 1,632 = 5 (\log a - \log 5)$$

$$0,213 = 5 (\log a - 0,699)$$

$$0,043 = \log a - 0,699$$

$$\log a = 0,742$$

$$a = 5,52 \approx 5,5$$

$$\frac{a}{n} = \frac{b}{a} = \frac{c}{b} = \frac{d}{c} = \frac{e}{d}$$

$$\frac{5,5}{5} = \frac{6,1}{5,5} = \frac{6,7}{6,1} = \frac{7,4}{6,7} = \frac{8,1}{7,4}$$

Berdasarkan hasil tersebut, maka konsentrasi yang digunakan adalah :

0,0 ; 5,5 ; 6,0 ; 7,0 ; 7,5 ; 8,0

## Lampiran 09

A Analisis Statistik Jumlah Larva *S. oryzae* pada Uji Perkembangan AkibatPerlakuan Ekstrak Kulit Buah *C. nobilis* dengan Maserasi Etanol

| Kons.<br>Ekstrak<br>(%) | Ulangan |    |    | Jumlah | Rerata |
|-------------------------|---------|----|----|--------|--------|
|                         | 1       | 2  | 3  |        |        |
| 0,0                     | 50      | 28 | 23 | 101    | 33,67  |
| 8,0                     | 33      | 35 | 21 | 89     | 29,67  |
| 9,0                     | 18      | 27 | 40 | 85     | 28,33  |
| 10,0                    | 36      | 12 | 19 | 67     | 22,33  |
| 11,0                    | 25      | 11 | 47 | 83     | 27,67  |
| 12,0                    | 11      | 46 | 17 | 74     | 24,67  |

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{B. FK} &= T_{ij}^2/rt &&= (499)^2/18 &&= 13833,39 \\
 \text{JK}_{\text{Total}} &= T(Y_{ij}^2) - \text{FK} &&= 16503 - 13833,39 &&= 2669,61 \\
 \text{JK}_{\text{Ekstrak}} &= TA^2/r - \text{FK} &&= 42201/3 - 13833,39 &&= 233,61 \\
 \text{JK}_{\text{Galat}} &= \text{JK}_{\text{Total}} - \text{JK}_{\text{Ekstrak}} &&= 2669,61 - 233,61 &&= 2436
 \end{aligned}$$

Tabel ANOVA

| Sumber Keragaman | Derajat Bebas | Jumlah Kuadrat | Kuadrat Tengah | F Hitung | F Tabel 5 % |
|------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------|-------------|
| Ektrak           | 5             | 233,61         | 46,722         | 0,23     | 3,11        |
| Galat            | 12            | 2436           | 203            |          |             |
| Total            | 17            | 2669,61        |                |          |             |

Keterangan : tidak berbeda nyata pada taraf uji 5 %

## Lampiran 10

A Analisis Statistik Jumlah Larva *S. oryzae* pada Uji Perkembangan Akibat  
Perlakuan Ekstrak Kulit Buah *C. nobilis* dengan Distilasi Uap-air

| Kons.<br>Ekstrak<br>(%) | Ulangan |    |    | Jumlah | Rerata |
|-------------------------|---------|----|----|--------|--------|
|                         | 1       | 2  | 3  |        |        |
| 0,0                     | 64      | 6  | 36 | 106    | 35,33  |
| 5,5                     | 32      | 23 | 26 | 81     | 27     |
| 6,0                     | 41      | 30 | 27 | 98     | 32,67  |
| 7,0                     | 38      | 10 | 29 | 77     | 25,67  |
| 7,5                     | 28      | 25 | 15 | 68     | 22,67  |
| 8,0                     | 8       | 9  | 22 | 39     | 13     |

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{B. FK} &= T_{ij}^2/rt &= (469)^2/18 &= 12220,06 \\
 \text{JK}_{\text{Total}} &= T(Y_{ij}^2) - \text{FK} &= 15615 - 12220,06 &= 3394,94 \\
 \text{JK}_{\text{Ekstrak}} &= TA^2/r - \text{FK} &= 39475/3 - 12220,06 &= 938,27 \\
 \text{JK}_{\text{Galat}} &= \text{JK}_{\text{Total}} - \text{JK}_{\text{Ekstrak}} &= 3394,94 - 938,27 &= 2456,67
 \end{aligned}$$

Tabel ANOVA

| Sumber Keragaman | Derajat Bebas | Jumlah Kuadrat | Kuadrat Tengah | F Hitung | F Tabel 5 % |
|------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------|-------------|
| Ekstrak          | 5             | 938,27         | 187,65         | 0,917    | 3,11        |
| Galat            | 12            | 2456,67        | 204,72         |          |             |
| Total            | 17            | 3394,94        |                |          |             |

Keterangan : tidak berbeda nyata pada taraf uji 5 %

## Lampiran 11

A Analisis Statistik Jumlah Imago *S. oryzae* pada Uji Perkembangan Akibat  
Perlakuan Ekstrak Kulit Buah *C. nobilis* dengan Maserasi Etanol

| Kons.<br>Ekstrak<br>(%) | Ulangan |    |    | Jumlah | Rerata |
|-------------------------|---------|----|----|--------|--------|
|                         | 1       | 2  | 3  |        |        |
| 0,0                     | 47      | 27 | 21 | 95     | 31,67  |
| 8,0                     | 32      | 35 | 16 | 83     | 27,67  |
| 9,0                     | 11      | 24 | 35 | 70     | 13,33  |
| 10,0                    | 34      | 4  | 16 | 54     | 18     |
| 11,0                    | 9       | 8  | 34 | 51     | 17     |
| 12,0                    | 2       | 28 | 8  | 38     | 12,67  |

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{B. FK} &= T_{ij}^2/rt &= (391)^2/18 &= 8493,39 \\
 \text{JK}_{\text{Total}} &= T(Y_{ij}^2) - \text{FK} &= 11387 - 8493,39 &= 2893,61 \\
 \text{JK}_{\text{Ekstrak}} &= TA^2/r - \text{FK} &= 27775/3 - 8493,39 &= 764,94 \\
 \text{JK}_{\text{Galat}} &= \text{JK}_{\text{Total}} - \text{JK}_{\text{Ekstrak}} &= 2893,61 - 764,94 &= 2128,67
 \end{aligned}$$

Tabel ANOVA

| Sumber<br>Keragaman | Derajat<br>Bebas | Jumlah<br>Kuadrat | Kuadrat<br>Tengah | F Hitung | F Tabel 5 % |
|---------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------|-------------|
| Ekstrak             | 5                | 764,94            | 152,99            | 0,862    | 3,11        |
| Galat               | 12               | 2128,67           | 177,39            |          |             |
| Total               | 17               | 2893,61           |                   |          |             |

Keterangan : tidak berbeda nyata pada taraf uji 5 %



## Lampiran 12

A Analisis Statistik Jumlah Imago *S. oryzae* pada Uji Perkembangan Akibat  
Perlakuan Ekstrak Kulit Buah *C. nobilis* dengan Distilasi Uap-air

| Kons.<br>Ekstrak<br>(%) | Ulangan |    |    | Jumlah | Rerata |
|-------------------------|---------|----|----|--------|--------|
|                         | 1       | 2  | 3  |        |        |
| 0,0                     | 60      | 5  | 31 | 96     | 32     |
| 5,5                     | 29      | 16 | 25 | 70     | 23,33  |
| 6,0                     | 34      | 26 | 23 | 83     | 27,67  |
| 7,0                     | 36      | 7  | 24 | 67     | 22,33  |
| 7,5                     | 17      | 16 | 9  | 42     | 14     |
| 8,0                     | 1       | 5  | 17 | 23     | 7,67   |

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{B. FK} &= T_{ij}^2/rt &= (381)^2/18 &= 8064,5 \\
 \text{JK}_{\text{Total}} &= T(Y_{ij}^2) - \text{FK} &= 11531 - 8064,5 &= 2893,61 \\
 \text{JK}_{\text{Ekstrak}} &= TA^2/r - \text{FK} &= 27787/3 - 8064,5 &= 1197,83 \\
 \text{JK}_{\text{Galat}} &= \text{JK}_{\text{Total}} - \text{JK}_{\text{Ekstrak}} &= 3466,5 - 1197,83 &= 2268,67
 \end{aligned}$$

Tabel ANOVA

| Sumber<br>Keragaman | Derajat<br>Bebas | Jumlah<br>Kuadrat | Kuadrat<br>Tengah | F Hitung | F Tabel 5 % |
|---------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------|-------------|
| Ekstrak             | 5                | 1197,83           | 239,57            | 1,267    | 3,11        |
| Galat               | 12               | 2268,67           | 189,06            |          |             |
| Total               | 17               | 3466,5            |                   |          |             |

Keterangan : tidak berbeda nyata pada taraf uji 5 %

## Lampiran 13

A Analisis Statistik Persentase Larva menjadi Imago *S. oryzae* pada Uji Perkembangan Akibat Perlakuan Ekstrak Kulit Buah *C. nobilis* dengan dengan Maserasi Etanol

| Kons. Ekstrak (%) | Ulangan (%) |       |       | Jumlah (%) | Rerata (%) |
|-------------------|-------------|-------|-------|------------|------------|
|                   | 1           | 2     | 3     |            |            |
| 0,0               | 94          | 96,43 | 91,3  | 281,73     | 93,91      |
| 8,0               | 96,97       | 100   | 76,19 | 273,16     | 91,05      |
| 9,0               | 87,5        | 61,11 | 88,89 | 237,5      | 79,17      |
| 10,0              | 94,44       | 84,21 | 33,33 | 211,98     | 70,66      |
| 11,0              | 36          | 72,73 | 72,34 | 181,07     | 60,36      |
| 12,0              | 47,06       | 18,18 | 60,87 | 126,11     | 42,04      |

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{B. FK} &= T_{ij}^2/rt &= (1311,55)^2/18 &= 95564,63 \\
 \text{JK}_{\text{Total}} &= T(Y_{ij}^2) - \text{FK} &= 106160,8 - 95564,63 &= 10596,17 \\
 \text{JK}_{\text{Ekstrak}} &= TA^2/r - \text{FK} &= 304020,02/3 - 95564,63 &= 5775,38 \\
 \text{JK}_{\text{Galat}} &= \text{JK}_{\text{Total}} - \text{JK}_{\text{Ekstrak}} &= 10596,17 - 5775,38 &= 4820,79
 \end{aligned}$$

Tabel ANOVA

| Sumber Keragaman | Derajat Bebas | Jumlah Kuadrat | Kuadrat Tengah | F Hitung | F Tabel 5 % |
|------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------|-------------|
| Ektrak           | 5             | 5775,38        | 1155,076       | 2,875    | 3,11        |
| Galat            | 12            | 4820,79        | 401,73         |          |             |
| Total            | 17            | 10596,17       |                |          |             |

Keterangan : tidak berbeda nyata pada taraf uji 5 %

## Lampiran 14

A Analisis Statistik Persentase Larva menjadi Imago *S. oryzae* pada Uji Perkembangan Akibat Perlakuan Ekstrak Kulit Buah *C. nobilis* dengan Distilasi Uap-air

| Kons. Ekstrak (%) | Ulangan (%) |       |       | Jumlah (%) | Rerata (%) |
|-------------------|-------------|-------|-------|------------|------------|
|                   | 1           | 2     | 3     |            |            |
| 0,0               | 93,75       | 86,11 | 83,33 | 263,19     | 87,73      |
| 5,5               | 90,63       | 96,15 | 69,57 | 256,35     | 85,45      |
| 6,0               | 82,93       | 86,67 | 85,19 | 254,79     | 84,93      |
| 7,0               | 94,74       | 82,76 | 70    | 247,5      | 82,5       |
| 7,5               | 60,71       | 64    | 60    | 184,71     | 61,57      |
| 8,0               | 77,27       | 55,56 | 12,5  | 145,33     | 48,44      |

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{B. FK} &= T_{ij}^2/rt &= (1351,87)^2/18 &= 101530,69 \\
 \text{JK}_{\text{Total}} &= T(Y_{ij}^2) - \text{FK} &= 108413,29 - 101530,69 &= 6882,6 \\
 \text{JK}_{\text{Ekstrak}} &= TA^2/r - \text{FK} &= 316397,08/3 - 101530,69 &= 3935 \\
 \text{JK}_{\text{Galat}} &= \text{JK}_{\text{Total}} - \text{JK}_{\text{Ekstrak}} &= 6882,6 - 3935 &= 2947,6
 \end{aligned}$$

Tabel ANOVA

| Sumber Keragaman | Derajat Bebas | Jumlah Kuadrat | Kuadrat Tengah | F Hitung | F Tabel 5 % |
|------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------|-------------|
| Ekstrak          | 5             | 3935           | 787            | 3,20*    | 3,11        |
| Galat            | 12            | 2947,6         | 245,63         |          |             |
| Total            | 17            | 6882,6         |                |          |             |

Keterangan : \* berbeda nyata pada taraf uji 5 %

## C. Hasil Uji Beda Jarak Nyata Duncan (BJND)

$$S_y = \sqrt{\frac{KTG}{r}} = \sqrt{\frac{245,63}{3}} = 9,05$$

| Kons. Ekstrak (%) | Rerata Mortalitas | Beda riil pada jarak P = |        |        |        |        | BJND 0,05 |
|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|
|                   |                   | 2                        | 3      | 4      | 5      | 6      |           |
| 8,0               | 48,44             | -                        |        |        |        |        | A         |
| 7,5               | 61,57             | 13,13                    | -      |        |        |        | AB        |
| 7,0               | 82,5              | 20,93                    | 34,06* | -      |        |        | B         |
| 6,0               | 84,93             | 2,43                     | 23,36  | 36,49* | -      |        | B         |
| 5,5               | 85,45             | 0,52                     | 2,95   | 23,88  | 37,01* | -      | B         |
| 0,0               | 87,7              | 2,28                     | 2,8    | 5,23   | 26,16  | 39,29* | B         |
| $P_{0,05(p,12)}$  |                   | 3,08                     | 3,23   | 3,33   | 3,36   | 3,40   |           |
| $BJND_{0,05(P)}$  |                   | 27,874                   | 29,232 | 30,137 | 30,408 | 30,77  |           |

Keterangan : \* berbeda nyata pada taraf uji 5 %



## Lampiran 15

A. Analisis Statistik Lama Daur Hidup *S. oryzae* pada Uji Perkembangan AkibatPerlakuan Ekstrak Kulit Buah *C. nobilis* dengan Maserasi Etanol

| Kons. Ekstrak (%) | Ulangan (hari) |    |    | Jumlah (hari) | Rerata (hari) |
|-------------------|----------------|----|----|---------------|---------------|
|                   | 1              | 2  | 3  |               |               |
| 0,0               | 26             | 26 | 26 | 78            | 26            |
| 8,0               | 28             | 27 | 28 | 83            | 27,67         |
| 9,0               | 28             | 28 | 27 | 83            | 27,67         |
| 10,0              | 28             | 28 | 29 | 85            | 28,33         |
| 11,0              | 28             | 29 | 28 | 85            | 28,33         |
| 12,0              | 28             | 28 | 29 | 85            | 28,33         |

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{B. FK} &= T_{ij}^2 / r_t &= (499)^2 / 18 &= 13833,39 \\
 \text{JK}_{\text{Total}} &= T(Y_{ij}^2) - \text{FK} &= 13849 - 13833,39 &= 1192,5 \\
 \text{JK}_{\text{Ekstrak}} &= TA^2 / r - \text{FK} &= 41537 / 3 - 13833,39 &= 12,28 \\
 \text{JK}_{\text{Galat}} &= \text{JK}_{\text{Total}} - \text{JK}_{\text{Ekstrak}} &= 15,61 - 12,28 &= 2947,6
 \end{aligned}$$

## Tabel ANOVA

| Sumber Keragaman | Derajat Bebas | Jumlah Kuadrat | Kuadrat Tengah | F Hitung | F Tabel 5 % |
|------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------|-------------|
| Ekstrak          | 5             | 12,28          | 2,456          | 8,85*    | 3,11        |
| Galat            | 12            | 3,33           | 0,2775         |          |             |
| Total            | 17            | 15,61          |                |          |             |

Keterangan : \* berbeda nyata pada taraf uji 5 %

## C. Hasil Uji Beda Jarak Nyata Duncan (BJND)

$$S_y = \sqrt{\frac{KTG}{r}} = \sqrt{\frac{0,2775}{3}} = 0,304$$

| Kons. Ekstrak (%) | Rerata Mortalitas | Beda riil pada jarak P = |       |       |       |       | BJND 0,05 |
|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|
|                   |                   | 2                        | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     |           |
| 0,0               | 26                | -                        |       |       |       |       | a         |
| 8,0               | 27,67             | 1,67*                    | -     |       |       |       | b         |
| 9,0               | 27,67             | 0                        | 1,67* | -     |       |       | b         |
| 10,0              | 28,33             | 0,66                     | 0,66  | 2,33* | -     |       | b         |
| 11,0              | 28,33             | 0                        | 0,66  | 0,66  | 2,33* | -     | b         |
| 12,0              | 28,33             | 0                        | 0     | 0,66  | 0,66  | 2,33* | b         |
| $P_{0,05(p,12)}$  |                   | 3,08                     | 3,23  | 3,33  | 3,36  | 3,40  |           |
| $BJND_{0,05(p)}$  |                   | 0,936                    | 0,982 | 1,012 | 1,021 | 1,034 |           |

Keterangan : \* berbeda nyata pada taraf uji 5 %



## Lampiran 16

- A. Analisis Statistik Lama Daur Hidup *S. oryzae* pada Uji Perkembangan Akibat Perlakuan Ekstrak Kulit Buah *C. nobilis* dengan Distilasi Uap-air

| Kons. Ekstrak (%) | Ulangan (hari) |    |    | Jumlah (hari) | Rerata (hari) |
|-------------------|----------------|----|----|---------------|---------------|
|                   | 1              | 2  | 3  |               |               |
| 0,0               | 26             | 28 | 28 | 82            | 27,33         |
| 5,5               | 27             | 28 | 28 | 83            | 27,67         |
| 6,0               | 28             | 27 | 28 | 83            | 27,67         |
| 7,0               | 28             | 29 | 28 | 85            | 28,33         |
| 7,5               | 30             | 30 | 30 | 90            | 30            |
| 8,0               | 31             | 28 | 28 | 87            | 29            |

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{B. FK} &= T_{ij}^2/rt &= (510)^2/18 &= 14450 \\
 \text{JK}_{\text{Total}} &= T(Y_{ij}^2) - \text{FK} &= 14476 - 14450 &= 26 \\
 \text{JK}_{\text{Ekstrak}} &= TA^2/r - \text{FK} &= 43396/3 - 14450 &= 15,33 \\
 \text{JK}_{\text{Galat}} &= \text{JK}_{\text{Total}} - \text{JK}_{\text{Ekstrak}} &= 26 - 15,33 &= 2947,6
 \end{aligned}$$

## Tabel ANOVA

| Sumber Keragaman | Derajat Bebas | Jumlah Kuadrat | Kuadrat Tengah | F Hitung | F Tabel 5% |
|------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------|------------|
| Ekstrak          | 5             | 15,33          | 3,066          | 3,45*    | 3,11       |
| Galat            | 12            | 10,67          | 0,889          |          |            |
| Total            | 17            | 26             |                |          |            |

Keterangan : \* berbeda nyata pada taraf uji 5 %

## C. Hasil Uji Beda Jarak Nyata Duncan (BJND)

$$S_y = \sqrt{\frac{KTG}{r}} = \sqrt{\frac{0,889}{3}} = 0,304$$

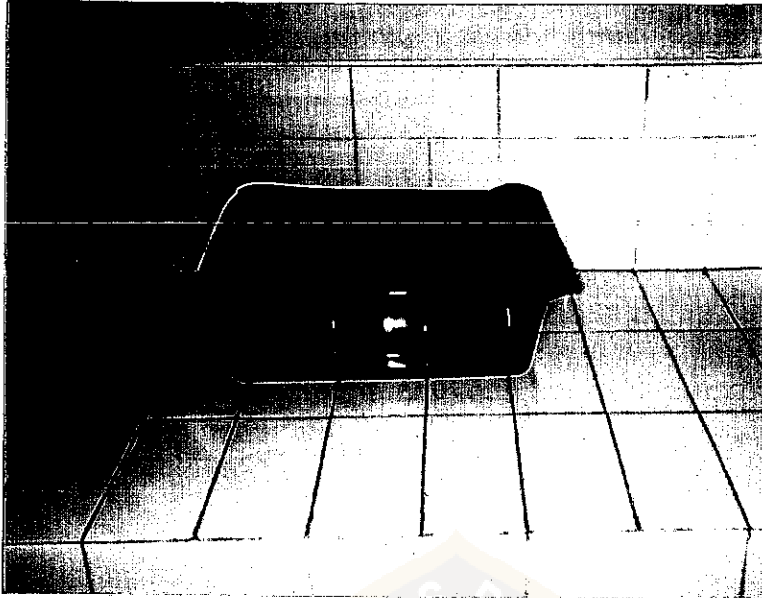
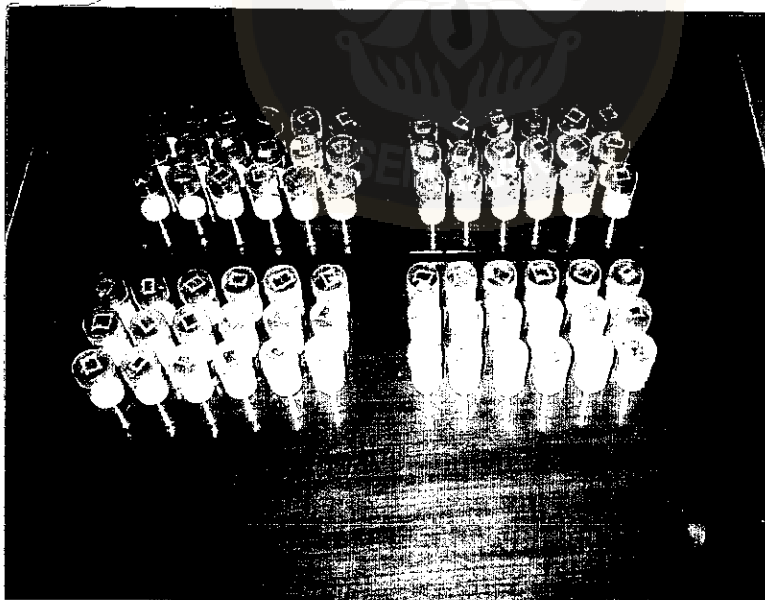
| Kons. Ekstrak (%) | Rerata Mortalitas | Beda riil pada jarak P = |       |       |       |       | BJND 0,05 |
|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|
|                   |                   | 2                        | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     |           |
| 0,0               | 27,33             | -                        |       |       |       |       | A         |
| 5,5               | 27,67             | 0,34                     | -     |       |       |       | A         |
| 6,0               | 27,67             | 0                        | 0,34  | -     |       |       | A         |
| 7,0               | 28,33             | 0,66                     | 0,66  | 1     | -     |       | AB        |
| 8,0               | 29                | 0,67                     | 1,33  | 1,33  | 1,67  | -     | AB        |
| 7,5               | 30                | 1                        | 1,67  | 2,33* | 2,33* | 2,67* | B         |
| $P_{0,05(p,12)}$  |                   | 3,08                     | 3,23  | 3,33  | 3,36  | 3,40  |           |
| $BJND_{0,05(p)}$  |                   | 1,676                    | 1,757 | 1,812 | 1,828 | 1,85  |           |

Keterangan : \* berbeda nyata pada taraf uji 5 %

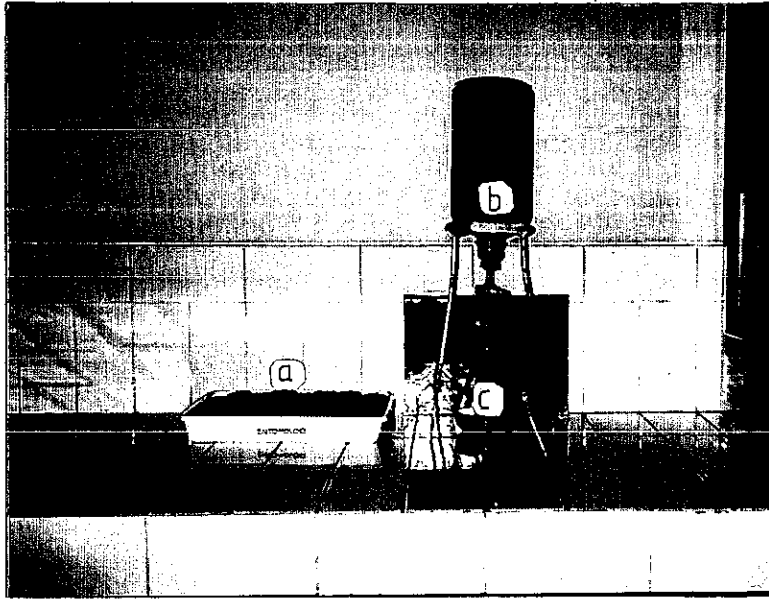




## Lampiran 17

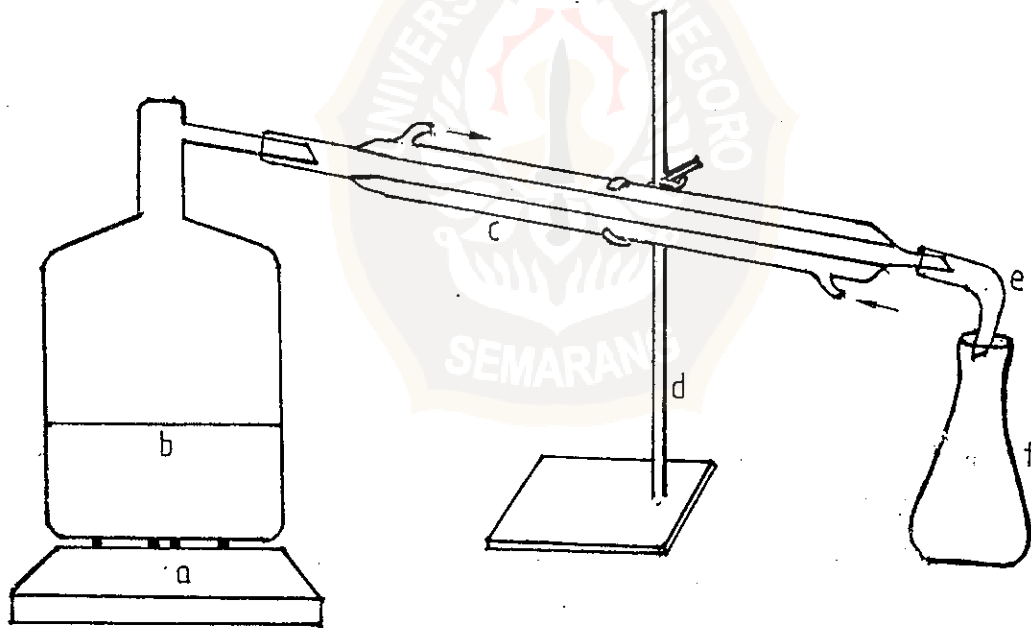
Gambar 06 : Kotak pemeliharaan *Sitophilus oryzae*

Gambar 07 : Stoples-stoples untuk Unit Perlakuan



Gambar 08 : Seperangkat Alat dan Bahan untuk Maserasi Etanol

a. simplisia      b. botol maserasi      c. maserat



Gambar 09 : Rangkaian Alat untuk Distilasi Uap-air

a. pemanas      b. sarangan      c. kondensor  
d. penyangga      e. adapter      f. erlenmeyer