



**Program Studi Ilmu Keperawatan
Fakultas Kedokteran
Universitas Diponegoro
Semarang, Juli 2008**

ABSTRAK

Fitri Budi Astuti

Pengetahuan Dan Sikap Orang Tua Dalam Mencegah Cedera Pada Anak Usia Toddler Di Wilayah Kelurahan Sumurboto Semarang

xv + 63 halaman + 19 tabel + 10 lampiran

Anak toddler menunjukkan kemampuan aktivitas lebih banyak bergerak, mengembangkan rasa ingin tahu dan eksplorasi terhadap benda yang disekelilingnya sehingga meningkatkan resiko cedera. Pencegahan cedera di rumah yang sering dianggap kurang penting bagi orang tua dapat meningkatkan cedera pada toddler.

Tujuan penelitian ini adalah untuk mengetahui pengetahuan dan sikap orang tua dalam mencegah cedera pada anak usia toddler di wilayah kelurahan Sumurboto Semarang.

Penelitian ini merupakan penelitian kuantitatif non eksperimental dengan rancangan penelitian deskriptif. Instrumen penelitian adalah kuesioner yang diberikan kepada 116 responden. Cara pengambilan sampel adalah *simple random sampling*. Analisis data menggunakan analisis univariat dengan statistik deskriptif.

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa 69% responden berpengetahuan baik. Sebanyak 77% responden mengetahui tentang pencegahan cedera terjatuh; 93,1% tentang keracunan; 89,2% tentang luka bakar; 99,1% mengenai cedera tenggelam, 94,8% tentang tersengat listrik, tergigit binatang. Dan 31% memiliki pengetahuan sedang, dengan 44,8% responden mengetahui pencegahan cedera tersedak. Sebanyak 60,3% responden memiliki sikap positif dan 39,7% bersikap negatif dalam pencegahan cedera. Sikap negatif mengenai pencegahan cedera luka bakar dan tersengat listrik.

Pengetahuan dan sikap orang tua dalam mencegah cedera tersedak luka bakar dan tersengat listrik perlu ditingkatkan. Orang tua diharapkan aktif menggali informasi sehingga dapat meningkatkan pengetahuan dan sikap orang tua dalam mencegah cedera pada toddler.

Kata kunci : pengetahuan, sikap, cedera pada toddler

Daftar Pustaka : 35 (1995-2007)



**Nursing Science
Medical Faculty of Diponegoro University
Semarang, July 2008**

ABSTRACT

Fitri Budi Astuti

The Knowledge and The Attitude of Parents in Preventing Injury during the Toddlers in Region Sub-District of Sumurboto Semarang.

xv + 63 pages+ 19 tables + 10 appendices

Toddlers usually showed more active in movement than children in another ages. They are developed their curiosity and desire to explore the objects around them which can increase the risk of injury. Injury prevention at home which is often assumed less important for parents can improve the injury during toddlers.

Purposes of this research are to know the knowledge and the attitude of Parents in Preventing Injury during the Toddlers in Region Sub-District of Sumurboto Semarang.

This research is a non experimental quantitative with descriptive design. The research instrument is questionnaire given to 116 respondents. The method of collecting data is *simple random sampling*. The data analyze use an univariat with descriptive stasistics.

The research result shows that 69% respondents have good knowledge in preventing injury. 77% respondents knows about preventing injury of falls; 93,1% about poisoning; 89,2% about burns injury; 99,1% about drowning; 94,8% about electrical shock and animal bites. And 31% respondents have intermediate knowledge in preventing injury, there are just 44,8% respondents who knows about preventing injury of choking. Respondents who have positive attitude in preventing injury are 60,3% and 39,7% have negative attitude in preventing injury. There are parents who have negative attitude in preventing injury of burns and electrical shock.

There are parents who must increase their knowledge and attitude in preventing injury of choking, burns and electrical shock during toddlers. Finally, as a good parents there is expectation to more active in explore information which can increase the knowledge and attitude in preventing injury during toddlers.

Key word : knowledge, attitude, toddler's injury